



Speaking for Ourselves: A Study with Immigrant and Refugee Communities in the Twin Cities -- Data Book

*Detailed Results from the 2014
Speaking for Ourselves Community Survey*

An initiative of the Amherst H. Wilder Foundation
and conducted by Wilder Research

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The advisory board is made up of Wilder Foundation project staff, representatives from immigrant and refugee communities, and nonprofit organizations who serve these communities.

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Introduction

Speaking for Ourselves engaged immigrants and refugees as well as the adult U.S.-born children of immigrants and refugees living in Hennepin and Ramsey counties. The study explores these communities' experiences with and perceptions about education, transportation, housing, safety, employment, finances, community and social engagement, and the immigrant experience in the Twin Cities. This study updates and builds on a previous study of immigrants and refugees conducted by Wilder Research in 2000 (*[Speaking for Themselves, A survey of Hispanic, Russian, and Somali immigrants in Minneapolis-Saint Paul](#)*).

The cultural communities that were selected to be included in this study was based on overall population sizes, communities Wilder Foundation and our partners serve, and the recommendations of project stakeholders in the community. We initially started with nine communities. Ultimately, we were able to collect enough data from five cultural communities – Hmong, Karen, Latino, Liberian, and Somali – to be able to present results back for these communities separately. *Speaking for Ourselves* also reports overall results combined from all of the study participants, which also includes a handful of people who are from other cultural communities: Vietnamese, Oromo, and Lao (the Cambodian/Khmer community was originally included in the planning of the study, but was dropped prior to data collection because we were unable to hire staff fluent in spoken and written Khmer).

We used an innovative data collection approach called Respondent Driven Sampling. This method uses a more culturally appropriate and logistically feasible approach to identifying study participants from within these cultural communities – it relies on participant referrals rather than random sampling and “cold calling” people without any prior relationship.

The results of and recommendations from *Speaking for Ourselves* will be shared with the communities who are directly affected by the study findings, as well as service providers, government agencies, policymakers, funders, and community members.

The purpose of *Speaking for Ourselves* is to:

- Improve services
- Direct resources to areas of unmet need
- Affect public policy
- Help communities and community-based organizations advocate on their own behalf

Methods

Survey instrument

The survey instrument was designed by Wilder Research in collaboration with the *Speaking for Ourselves* advisory board, Wilder Foundation staff, and our Buy-A-Question partners. After the final survey was developed in English, it was translated into other languages. The survey instrument was conducted in-person or over the phone in the following languages: English, Hmong, Karen, Lao, Oromo, Somali, Spanish, and Vietnamese. Please see the Appendix for the complete English version of the survey instrument.

Sample and data collection protocol

Study eligibility included the following criteria:

- Be a member of one of the cultural communities included in the study
- Born outside the United States or have at least one parent born outside the United States
- 18 years or older
- Live in Hennepin or Ramsey County¹

The study used Respondent-Driven Sampling (RDS), a sampling method used to identify hard-to-reach populations – in this case, immigrants and refugees who live in broader geographic communities. The method assumes the people who have the best access to members of hard-to-reach populations are their own peers. Through peer referral and structured cash incentives for completion of the survey and for making referrals, RDS uses a chain referral system to build the sample size and approach a representative sample of the population.

¹ Some *Speaking for Ourselves* participants live outside of Hennepin County or Ramsey County (they initially self-identified or were identified by their referrer as being from Hennepin County or Ramsey County, but at the end of the interview provided addresses which are located in other Minnesota counties).

First, obtaining “seed respondents” is critical for the RDS methodology. For the *Speaking for Ourselves* data collection protocol, census tracts with high and medium density cultural communities included in the study were identified and canvassed to identify seed respondents. The following census tracts were included:

Cultural community	First census tract group	Second census tract group	Third census tract group	Fourth census tract group
Hmong	326 & 327* (Thomas-Dale, Saint Paul)	1016 & 1021 (Hawthorne/Jordan, North Minneapolis)	268.12* & 268.20* (Brooklyn Park)	307.03 & 307.04 (East Side, Saint Paul)
Karen	304 & 305* (North End, Saint Paul)	306.01 (Payne-Phalen, Saint Paul)	327* & 337* (Thomas-Dale, Saint Paul)	422.02 (Maplewood)
Lao	268.12* & 268.20* (Brooklyn Park)	253.01 (Bloomington or Burnsville)	1041 (Harrison, North Minneapolis)	305* (North End, Saint Paul)
Latino	371 & 372 (West Saint Paul)	84 & 85 (Powderhorn, South Minneapolis)	268.09* (Brooklyn Park)	317.02 & 346.02 (East Side, Saint Paul)
Liberian	268.07 & 268.09* (Brooklyn Park)	210.01 (Robbinsdale)	248.02 & 249.02 (Richfield)	1025 (Logan Park, NE Minneapolis)
Oromo	1048* & 1062 (Cedar/Riverside)	317.02 (East Side, Saint Paul)	232 (Hopkins)	367 & 376.02 (Lilydale)
Somali	1048* & 59.01 & 1260 (Cedar/ Riverside or Elliot Park or Phillips West)	335 (Summit-U, Saint Paul)	374.03 (Battle Creek, Saint Paul)	260.06 & 260.07 (Eden Prairie)
Vietnamese	268.12* & 268.20* (Brooklyn Park)	1048* & 1049 (Cedar-Riverside and West Bank, Minneapolis)	327* & 337* (Thomas-Dale, Saint Paul)	252.01* & 254.01* (Bloomington)

* Indicates this census tract was a target for more than one cultural community.

Approximately 5-10 seed interviews total were completed per cultural community. Seed respondents were chosen randomly, more or less, using the following guidelines:

- For each cultural community, at least one seed should fit each of the following criteria:
 - A woman age 39 and under
 - A man age 39 and under
 - A woman age 40 and over
 - A man age 40 and over

Survey interviewers identified initial seed respondents who reflected the gender, age, and geographic diversity of the cultural community or communities included in the study using the following approach. Interviewers canvassed census tracts, starting in the northwest corner of every (residential) block, traveling clockwise around each block and each tract, knocking on every other door. (If the interviewer was familiar with the area and was able to begin in a part of the census tract, such as a specific apartment complex or neighborhood which was known to have a high concentration of the target cultural community or communities, this was permitted in the data collection protocol.) Interviewers documented their canvassing efforts so as not to duplicate work and ensure accountability.

If at any point during their canvassing efforts, an interviewer came across a person in the neighborhood (not necessarily at the target addresses, but instead walking on the street, at a bus stop, etc.) who may meet the study criteria, they were permitted to approach the person and ask them screening questions to determine their eligibility. If interviewers knocked on at least 100 doors in the residential area/specific census tract grouping and were unable to find eligible seed respondents who meet the criteria, they were permitted to try to identify respondents in public places within the same census tract and approach people to screen them for eligibility.

Each seed respondent who completed the survey was invited to refer up to three people (“referrals”) from their cultural community. Referrals must fulfill eligibility criteria required for all study participants and, in addition, referrals must not be a biological family member and must not live at the respondent’s address.

After completing the interview with a respondent, Wilder interviewers were instructed to immediately ask the respondent if they would be willing to refer anyone meeting the criteria to participate. When possible, those individuals who were referred by the respondent were contacted by phone at that time to see if they would be willing to participate and if so, their contact information was obtained and/or an appointment was scheduled. In cases when it was not possible to contact intended referrals immediately, respondents were given referral cards that they could use to give to their intended referrals to contact us. These cards included unique identification numbers, and we tracked which respondents’ referrals followed up. Interviewers called respondents whose referrals never contacted us or if a referral was not eligible for the study, to ask if we could identify alternative referrals to try to maintain the RDS chains. Each referral who completed the survey was then invited to refer up to three additional people from their cultural community, following a similar approach.

In theory and RDS best-practice, this pattern is repeated until the chain/social network is exhausted, and at least for eight waves. In reality, we had to let some chains drop, due to budget and time constraints.

Respondent incentives included a \$20 gift card for completing the survey and a \$5 gift card per referral (up to three referrals). Therefore, each respondent earned a maximum of \$35. Contact information for respondents was collected at the completion of the interview so we could mail out the incentives and to inform interested respondents of study findings and action steps.

Referral respondents who completed the study created “chains”; each new link in the “chain” created a “wave”. Researchers tracked respondents’ referral chains by assigning a confidential identification number to each individual. Referral chains were tracked using detailed spreadsheets, which documented respondent seeds, chains, and waves.

Respondent Driven Sampling: Number of seeds, referrals, and waves in the referral chains

Total number of:	All respondents	Hmong	Karen	Latino	Liberian	Somali
Seeds	52	11	7	11	3	9
Referrals	407	94	94	90	57	60
Maximum number of waves	--	11	7	8	9	6
Total number of respondents	459	105	101	101	60	69

^a In addition to the five main cultural communities listed in the table – Hmong, Karen, Latino, Liberian, and Somali -- the “all respondents” group also includes 6 Lao, 7 Oromo, and 10 Vietnamese respondents. We did not obtain enough completed surveys from members of these cultural communities to be able to report data for these communities separately.

Interviewers communicated about study purpose with community members through flyers (in English as well as the cultural communities’ languages). A sheet of culturally-based community resources was also available to interested respondents. Please refer to the Appendix for these documents.

Data collection was completed between November 2013 and June 2014.

Data cleaning and analysis

All completed surveys were checked by project staff for quality control and field verification. Any missing information, skipped questions, or other insufficient data was reviewed with the interviewer. When possible, the interviewer called the respondent back to obtain any missing data. Monitoring was completed for up to 5 percent of all phone interviews. Supervisors met with interviewers to review results of live monitoring sessions and provide feedback for ongoing quality improvement purposes. Whenever possible, someone who spoke the same language as the respondent participated in the monitoring session. Verification telephone calls with the respondent were completed with up to 10 percent of all complete face to face surveys to verify the survey was completed and to ensure consistency in data collection quality and good relationship-building with the community members who we interacted with during the course of the study.

Coding was completed to categorize responses to the open-ended questions into common themes. Please see the Appendix for the codebook.

The Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) was used to check and analyze the data and produce the data tables in the following sections of this data book. The survey data were analyzed by subgroups of respondents. (This analysis by respondent subgroup is described in more detail in the “how to use this data book” section starting on page 9).

Strengths and limitations of the RDS methodology

Strengths of the RDS methodology include how the approach extended our reach – the perspectives of many people from “hard to reach” immigrant and refugee communities are included in the *Speaking for Ourselves* study, many of which would not be included using a convenience sampling approach.

RDS sampling is also more culturally responsive than “cold calling” methods (randomly calling or knocking on doors for the entire study instead of just to identify the initial seed respondents like we did here), and worked well in most of the cultural communities included in this study. In other words, it seemed that most respondents were able to understand the request for referrals and in many cases follow-through on making them, and that referred community members were willing to take their friends up on the referral and actually complete the survey with a Wilder staff member. Although this method was quite expensive to implement, the alternative of pure random sampling would have been even more costly and time consuming (like “finding a needle in a haystack”).

Speaking for Ourselves is, therefore, some of the best available data about immigrant and refugee communities in the Twin Cities on a range of topics. The RDS methodology used here produced a data set that falls somewhere between a pure convenience sampling (which is seen as invalid and biased in the social science research world) and scientific random sampling (which is not viewed as culturally appropriate in many immigrant communities and would have been logistically infeasible to implement). In practice, the data produced by this study *approaches* a representative sample of the cultural communities included in the study in some cases, although it should not be interpreted as a statistically representative sample.

As noted above, we were unable to fully exhaust the RDS sampling method in any of the cultural communities included in the study. Four communities were dropped from the study nearly at the beginning of data collection efforts, mainly because hiring and retaining bilingual (and literate in both languages) staff who had enough available hours, was not feasible. The RDS sampling method was, then, partially implemented. The RDS weighting/analysis method was not implemented because it was not deemed appropriate for the study after careful review of the data. RDS weighting/analysis was not applied to the data for the following reasons:

- Recommended sample sizes per community (150-200) are not met. Our largest set of completes is 105 completed surveys (Hmong community) and our smallest set of completes is 60 completed surveys (Liberian community).

- Because we stopped data collection before some referral chains were able to reach their natural conclusion, the data is incomplete. Chain length and chain to which a respondent belongs are important factors in the weighting process.
- Social network size reported by respondents is suspect. The range of values given varies from answers of two people up to more than 3,000. Network size is a very important factor in the weighting process. Depending on the distribution of the answers on a question, network size can make a big difference in a case's weight, and therefore the weighted results varied widely from unweighted results when we tested this analysis approach.

Culturally competent interpretation of study results

Nuanced understanding and responsible interpretation of the study results require a strong emphasis on the following:

First and foremost, each cultural community has distinct cultural practices and individuals within each cultural community may interpret survey questions differently. For example, survey best practices tell us that members of Latino communities are more likely to select extreme response categories (e.g. “Poor” or “Excellent” instead of “Only Fair”) whereas members of Asian communities are more likely to select more moderate response categories (e.g. “Sometimes” instead of “Always” or “Never”²). This has a major impact on study results. It is then often inappropriate to compare responses between cultural communities. We recommend that aggregated responses from each cultural community is interpreted without comparison and with the consideration of the unique historical, social, and economic context in which each community is grounded within.

Recognize the difference between perception data and incidence data. The *Speaking for Ourselves* study mainly focuses on self-reported perceptions of respondents from immigrant and refugee communities and does not provide representative incidence data. For example, the survey may ask about the perception about biggest health challenges within each community – participants’ responses reflect their perceptions of issues in their communities, not the actual incidence of any specific health condition. When possible, pairing perception data with available incidence data allows for a better picture of immigrant and refugee communities. (And if there is a gap between perception data and incidence data, this does not necessarily mean the perception data is invalid. People from within immigrant and refugee communities and/or who work with immigrant and refugee communities often have good insight about these differences.)

Know how social desirability bias impacts respondents, especially respondents from immigrant and refugee communities. Social desirability bias describes the tendency of survey respondents to answer questions in a way that will be viewed positively (i.e., they want to provide the “right” answer). This is something that impacts all types of survey research and, to an extent, all people-centered research. Because immigrant and refugee communities may be smaller and the questions may broach subjects that are sensitive, interpretation of findings must take social desirability bias into account.

Finally, this data is best interpreted with the acknowledgment that the answers are what respondents from these immigrant and refugee communities felt comfortable sharing with Wilder Research in the context of this study. The *Speaking for Ourselves* data do not

² <http://www.surveypractice.org/index.php/SurveyPractice/article/view/224/html>

represent the “truth” to any greater degree than the communities who participated in the research believe and stand behind the findings and recommendations.

Therefore, the data must be used alongside work with immigrant and refugee communities and NOT in replacement of authentic relationship building with active and respected members and organizations who are a part of and serve immigrant and refugee communities. In other words, do not over-reach the appropriate uses of these data (i.e., do not use *Speaking for Ourselves* data, or any one data source, as your only source of information about immigrant and refugee communities when making decisions about policies or programs). Instead, we recommend working alongside or in support of immigrant and refugee communities to achieve the goals and vision they set for themselves.

Talking points about the study methods

To support stakeholders in communicating about the results of the study, the following “talking points” can be used to help explain the study methods:

Who is eligible for the study?

All study respondents must be:

- Part of a cultural community included in the study
- Born outside the U.S. or have at least one parent born outside the U.S.
- 18 years of age or older
- Live in Hennepin or Ramsey county

How did we find respondents for the study?

The study used Respondent Driven Sampling, which relies on social networks to make referrals. We conducted canvassing and door knocking to gather “seeds” (which are the first 5-10 respondents from each cultural community). Seeds vary by location, gender, and age. Respondents invited up to three “referrals” to complete the interview.

Referrals must **not**:

- Be a biological family member
- Live in the respondents’ household

Referrals who completed the interview created “chains”. Each “chain” creates a “wave”.

What did we give people for participating in the study?

Respondent incentives included a \$20 gift card for completing the interview and a \$5 gift card for each referral. Respondents were asked for their contact information if they were interested in receiving findings from the study and if they were interested in participating in next action steps following the release of the study results.

What are limitations of the study?

Respondent Driven Sampling is extremely expensive and labor intensive. We were not able to fully exhaust the sampling method in any community. Four communities were dropped

from the study, due to staffing limitations (we were unable to hire and retain bilingual staff who could put in enough hours). Therefore, data are not statistically representative of the population.

What are strengths of the study?

- Respondent Driven Sampling is more culturally responsive than “cold calling” methods and worked well in some communities
- This approach extended our reach – the perspectives of many people from these “hard to find” immigrant and refugee communities are included.
- Findings fall somewhere in the middle range of the research spectrum from pure convenience sampling (biased, invalid) to scientific random sampling (inappropriate in many immigrant and refugee communities). The group of respondents we interviewed, in practice, approaches a representative sample of their communities.
- This is the best available data about immigrant and refugee perspectives in the Twin Cities on a range of topics.

What are some of the most important issues to remember to communicate the study results in a culturally competent way?

- Because each cultural community is unique, any and all comparisons made between or across communities should consider the unique historical, social, and economic contexts of these communities.
- Recognize the difference between perception data and incidence data. The *Speaking for Ourselves* study mainly focuses on perceptions of respondents from immigrant and refugee communities; this study does not provide representative incidence data.
- Because immigrant and refugee communities are smaller and close-knit (including the interviewers who worked on this study), and the questions may broach subjects that are sensitive, interpretation of findings must take social desirability bias into account.
- In order to ensure positive impact, data from *Speaking for Ourselves* should be used in conjunction with other data sources. Any policy or programming decisions should be made only in collaboration or partnership with affected immigrant and refugee communities.

How to use this data book

For every table in this data book, results are displayed for subgroups of respondents in the rows of the table by:

- All respondents, including all five main cultural communities plus 23 respondents from three other communities – Lao, Oromo, and Vietnamese
- Cultural community: Hmong, Karen, Latino, Liberian, and Somali
- Generational status: 1st – born outside of the U.S., and 2nd – born in the U.S. (but at least one parent born outside of the U.S.)
- Age: 18-29, 30-49, 50+
- Education: no formal education, some schooling without a diploma or GED, high school diploma or GED, some college or Associates (AA) degree, bachelor’s degree or higher
- Household income: less than \$10,000; \$10,000 to \$19,999; \$20,000 to \$29,999; \$30,000 to \$49,999; \$50,000 or more
- County of residence: Hennepin County, Ramsey County, and other county in Minnesota

The columns in each table correspond to the response option that respondents were given on the survey (see Appendix for the survey instrument). Each column in the tables indicates the percentage of respondents who gave that response to the question. Some answer categories are combined because of the low number of responses in those categories. The last column in each row of the table shows the number of people related to the percentages in that row. Some questions apply only to certain types of respondents (due to skip patterns in the survey). Data were suppressed when row sizes were fewer than 10 respondents to protect participant confidentiality.

Some questions were open-ended, such that respondents wrote their own answers. These responses were translated by the interviewer to English as they recorded the interview. For the attached tables, the responses to each question were coded (grouped) according to theme in order to reveal which trends are most notable. In some cases, respondents were allowed to provide more than one answer. When fewer than 10 respondents submitted an answer fitting a particular theme or category, that theme is grouped with answers in an “Other” category.

Survey results

Close-ended responses

The survey results reported in the first several rows of the tables below represent the communities for which we were able to get enough completed surveys to analyze them within their individual cultural community. The data in the remaining rows of the table include the data from the Hmong, Karen, Latino, Liberian, and Somali communities, as well as data from 6 Lao, 7 Oromo, and 10 Vietnamese respondents who completed the survey. We were not able to analyze the data from these respondents within their individual cultural communities due to the small number of respondents.

In addition, any row with an N of < 10 has been censored out of concerns for respondents' confidentiality.

Speaking for Ourselves Databook
Demographics

Generational Status

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.	2nd generation - born in U.S.	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	94.8%	5.2%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	86.7%	13.3%	105
Karen	100.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	92.1%	7.9%	101
Liberian	98.3%	1.7%	60
Somali	100.0%	0.0%	69
Gender			
Female	93.6%	6.4%	299
Male	96.9%	3.1%	160
Age			
18-29	80.4%	19.6%	112
30-49	99.2%	0.8%	248
50+	100.0%	0.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	100.0%	0.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	99.2%	0.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	95.1%	4.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	90.8%	9.2%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	79.5%	20.5%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	97.3%	2.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.3%	2.7%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.0%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	90.5%	9.5%	105
\$50,000+	90.2%	9.8%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	96.7%	3.3%	213
Ramsey	93.3%	6.7%	225
Other	90.0%	10.0%	20

Gender

	Female	Male	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	65.1%	34.9%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	61.0%	39.0%	105
Karen	77.2%	22.8%	101
Latino	81.2%	18.8%	101
Liberian	41.7%	58.3%	60
Somali	55.1%	44.9%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	64.4%	35.6%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	79.2%	20.8%	24
Age			
18-29	67.9%	32.1%	112
30-49	67.7%	32.3%	248
50+	54.2%	45.8%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	80.5%	19.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	74.6%	25.4%	122
HS diploma or GED	59.8%	40.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	53.1%	46.9%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.3%	48.7%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	72.0%	28.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	71.6%	28.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	69.4%	30.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	59.0%	41.0%	105
\$50,000+	46.3%	53.7%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	65.3%	34.7%	213
Ramsey	65.8%	34.2%	225
Other	55.0%	45.0%	20

Age

	18-29 years	30-49 years	50+ years	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	24.6%	54.4%	21.1%	456
Cultural community				
Hmong	25.7%	32.4%	41.9%	105
Karen	23.8%	68.3%	7.9%	101
Latino	20.0%	66.0%	14.0%	100
Liberian	37.3%	47.5%	15.3%	59
Somali	17.6%	64.7%	17.6%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.8%	56.9%	22.2%	432
2nd - born in the U.S.	91.7%	8.3%	0.0%	24
Gender				
Female	25.7%	56.8%	17.6%	296
Male	22.5%	50.0%	27.5%	160
Highest level of education				
No formal education	2.6%	45.5%	51.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	15.6%	68.9%	15.6%	122
HS diploma or GED	28.1%	59.5%	12.4%	121
Some college or AA degree	46.4%	40.2%	13.4%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	47.4%	21.1%	38
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	29.3%	49.3%	21.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.9%	62.2%	18.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	29.5%	57.9%	12.6%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.0%	64.8%	15.2%	105
\$50,000+	24.4%	53.7%	22.0%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	24.2%	53.6%	22.3%	211
Ramsey	25.0%	55.8%	19.2%	224
Other	25.0%	45.0%	30.0%	20

Highest Level of Education

	No formal education	Elementary - Some HS (no diploma)	HS diploma or GED	Some college / Associate's Degree	Bachelor's degree or higher	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.8%	26.6%	26.6%	21.4%	8.5%	458
Cultural community						
Hmong	45.7%	4.8%	16.2%	20.0%	13.3%	105
Karen	20.8%	57.4%	19.8%	2.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	1.0%	30.0%	43.0%	19.0%	7.0%	100
Liberian	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	61.7%	21.7%	60
Somali	10.1%	33.3%	39.1%	14.5%	2.9%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.7%	27.9%	26.7%	20.5%	7.1%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	4.2%	25.0%	37.5%	33.3%	24
Gender						
Female	20.8%	30.5%	24.5%	17.4%	6.7%	298
Male	9.4%	19.4%	30.6%	28.7%	11.9%	160
Age						
18-29	1.8%	17.0%	30.4%	40.2%	10.7%	112
30-49	14.1%	33.9%	29.0%	15.7%	7.3%	248
50+	42.1%	20.0%	15.8%	13.7%	8.4%	95
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	20.0%	40.0%	20.0%	17.3%	2.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	17.6%	33.8%	29.7%	14.9%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11.2%	32.7%	32.7%	18.4%	5.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.6%	22.9%	28.6%	28.6%	12.4%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	7.3%	19.5%	34.1%	31.7%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	16.0%	20.3%	25.0%	29.2%	9.4%	212
Ramsey	16.9%	34.2%	28.0%	13.8%	7.1%	225
Other	25.0%	10.0%	25.0%	25.0%	15.0%	20

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Demographics

Household Income

	Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$30,000	\$30,000 to under \$50,000	\$50,000 or more	Don't know / Refused	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.6%	16.4%	21.7%	23.2%	9.1%	13.1%	452
Cultural community							
Hmong	9.5%	4.8%	7.6%	20.0%	21.0%	37.1%	105
Karen	25.8%	23.7%	30.9%	12.4%	1.0%	6.2%	97
Latino	7.1%	22.2%	28.3%	31.3%	7.1%	4.0%	99
Liberian	6.8%	11.9%	23.7%	33.9%	8.5%	15.3%	59
Somali	33.3%	17.4%	21.7%	26.1%	1.4%	0.0%	69
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.1%	16.8%	22.7%	22.2%	8.6%	12.6%	428
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	8.3%	4.2%	41.7%	16.7%	20.8%	24
Gender							
Female	18.3%	18.0%	23.1%	21.0%	6.4%	13.2%	295
Male	13.4%	13.4%	19.1%	27.4%	14.0%	12.7%	157
Age							
18-29	20.2%	12.8%	25.7%	19.3%	9.2%	12.8%	109
30-49	15.2%	18.9%	22.5%	27.9%	9.0%	6.6%	244
50+	16.7%	14.6%	12.5%	16.7%	9.4%	30.2%	96
Highest level of education							
No formal education	20.0%	17.3%	14.7%	10.7%	4.0%	33.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	25.0%	20.8%	26.7%	20.0%	2.5%	5.0%	120
HS diploma or GED	12.4%	18.2%	26.4%	24.8%	6.6%	11.6%	121
Some college or AA degree	13.5%	11.5%	18.8%	31.2%	14.6%	10.4%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	7.7%	12.8%	33.3%	33.3%	7.7%	39
County of residence							
Hennepin	15.2%	14.3%	19.5%	27.1%	9.5%	14.3%	210
Ramsey	18.6%	18.1%	24.4%	19.0%	8.1%	11.8%	221
Other	10.0%	20.0%	15.0%	25.0%	15.0%	15.0%	20

County of Residence

	Hennepin	Ramsey	Other	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	46.5%	49.1%	4.4%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	40.0%	51.4%	8.6%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	58.0%	40.0%	2.0%	100
Liberian	85.0%	10.0%	5.0%	60
Somali	56.5%	34.8%	8.7%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	47.5%	48.4%	4.1%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	29.2%	62.5%	8.3%	24
Gender				
Female	46.6%	49.7%	3.7%	298
Male	46.2%	48.1%	5.6%	160
Age				
18-29	45.5%	50.0%	4.5%	112
30-49	45.7%	50.6%	3.6%	247
50+	49.0%	44.8%	6.2%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	44.2%	49.4%	6.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	35.2%	63.1%	1.6%	122
HS diploma or GED	43.8%	52.1%	4.1%	121
Some college or AA degree	63.3%	31.6%	5.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.3%	41.0%	7.7%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	42.7%	54.7%	2.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	40.5%	54.1%	5.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	41.8%	55.1%	3.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	54.8%	40.4%	4.8%	104
\$50,000+	48.8%	43.9%	7.3%	41

1. In what year did your father come to the U.S.?

	Father did not come to U.S.	Don't know exact year	Know exact year	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	6.7%	46.7%	46.7%	15
Cultural community				
Hmong	9.1%	36.4%	54.5%	11
Karen	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	---	---	---	---
2nd - born in the U.S.	6.7%	46.7%	46.7%	15
Gender				
Female	0.0%	45.5%	54.5%	11
Male	---	---	---	---
Age				
18-29	7.7%	46.2%	46.2%	13
30-49	---	---	---	---
50+	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---
County of residence				
Hennepin	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---

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Section 1 - Family Type and Characteristics

1B. Estimated range of years during which father came to the U.S.

	2010-Present	2000-2009	1990-1999	1980-1989	1970-1979	1960-1969	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	57.1%	35.7%	7.1%	14
Cultural community							
Hmong	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%	10
Karen	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	57.1%	35.7%	7.1%	14
Gender							
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54.5%	36.4%	9.1%	11
Male	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Age							
18-29	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%	12
30-49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
50+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education							
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence							
Hennepin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

2. In what year did your mother come to the U.S.?

	Mother did not come to U.S.	Don't know exact year	Know exact year	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	14
Cultural community				
Hmong	0.0%	40.0%	60.0%	10
Karen	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	---	---	---	---
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	14
Gender				
Female	0.0%	45.5%	54.5%	11
Male	---	---	---	---
Age				
18-29	0.0%	53.8%	46.2%	13
30-49	---	---	---	---
50+	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---
County of residence				
Hennepin	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---

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Section 1 - Family Type and Characteristics

2B. Estimated range of years during with mother came to the U.S.

	2010-Present	2000-2009	1990-1999	1980-1989	1970-1979	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	71.4%	28.6%	14
Cultural community						
Hmong	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%	20.0%	10
Karen	---	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---	---
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	71.4%	28.6%	14
Gender						
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	72.7%	27.3%	11
Male	---	---	---	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	76.9%	23.1%	13
30-49	---	---	---	---	---	---
50+	---	---	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---

3. In what year did you come to the U.S.?

	2010-2013	2000-2009	1990-1999	1989 or earlier	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	17.6%	39.1%	26.2%	17.1%	432
Cultural community					
Hmong	0.0%	16.5%	25.3%	58.2%	91
Karen	59.0%	41.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100
Latino	4.3%	43.5%	37.0%	15.2%	92
Liberian	18.6%	50.8%	30.5%	0.0%	59
Somali	2.9%	54.4%	42.6%	0.0%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.6%	39.1%	26.2%	17.1%	432
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	19.9%	40.4%	23.5%	16.2%	277
Male	13.5%	36.8%	31.0%	18.7%	155
Age					
18-29	25.0%	56.8%	13.6%	4.5%	88
30-49	20.3%	40.2%	28.9%	10.6%	246
50+	4.2%	18.9%	30.5%	46.3%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	14.5%	27.6%	22.4%	35.5%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	32.5%	38.3%	20.8%	8.3%	120
HS diploma or GED	13.8%	42.2%	31.9%	12.1%	116
Some college or AA degree	5.7%	51.1%	29.5%	13.6%	88
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.9%	25.8%	25.8%	35.5%	31
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	34.7%	40.3%	16.7%	8.3%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	19.7%	45.1%	28.2%	7.0%	71
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15.5%	52.6%	23.7%	8.2%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	8.4%	37.9%	37.9%	15.8%	95
\$50,000+	0.0%	13.5%	29.7%	56.8%	37
County of residence					
Hennepin	6.9%	39.7%	37.3%	16.2%	204
Ramsey	29.2%	40.2%	14.8%	15.8%	209
Other	5.6%	22.2%	27.8%	44.4%	18

4. What state did you first live in when you came to the U.S.?

	Minnesota	Another state	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	57.6%	42.4%	434
Cultural community			
Hmong	52.7%	47.3%	91
Karen	67.3%	32.7%	101
Latino	51.6%	48.4%	93
Liberian	49.2%	50.8%	59
Somali	58.8%	41.2%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	57.6%	42.4%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	58.4%	41.6%	279
Male	56.1%	43.9%	155
Age			
18-29	58.4%	41.6%	89
30-49	56.5%	43.5%	246
50+	61.5%	38.5%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	63.6%	36.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	62.5%	37.5%	120
HS diploma or GED	53.4%	46.6%	116
Some college or AA degree	56.2%	43.8%	89
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.9%	58.1%	31
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	76.4%	23.6%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	59.7%	40.3%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	48.5%	51.5%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	55.8%	44.2%	95
\$50,000+	37.8%	62.2%	37
County of residence			
Hennepin	57.6%	42.4%	205
Ramsey	59.0%	41.0%	210
Other	44.4%	55.6%	18

5. How many years have you lived in Minnesota?

	0-3 years	4-9 years	10-19 years	20+ years	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	21.8%	21.4%	39.7%	17.0%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	0.0%	11.5%	44.2%	44.2%	104
Karen	68.3%	31.7%	0.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	9.9%	16.8%	57.4%	15.8%	101
Liberian	26.7%	25.0%	46.7%	1.7%	60
Somali	7.2%	30.4%	58.0%	4.3%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.5%	22.3%	39.8%	15.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.7%	4.3%	39.1%	47.8%	23
Gender					
Female	23.8%	21.8%	37.6%	16.8%	298
Male	18.1%	20.6%	43.8%	17.5%	160
Age					
18-29	27.0%	25.2%	36.9%	10.8%	111
30-49	25.8%	22.2%	43.5%	8.5%	248
50+	6.2%	14.6%	32.3%	46.9%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	18.2%	18.2%	37.7%	26.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	42.6%	20.5%	27.9%	9.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.9%	25.4%	46.7%	13.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	11.2%	22.4%	50.0%	16.3%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.2%	15.8%	34.2%	36.8%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	40.0%	22.7%	26.7%	10.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.3%	27.0%	37.8%	10.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	23.5%	25.5%	41.8%	9.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	11.5%	23.1%	49.0%	16.3%	104
\$50,000+	2.4%	2.4%	53.7%	41.5%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	10.3%	17.4%	55.9%	16.4%	213
Ramsey	33.8%	24.9%	25.3%	16.0%	225
Other	10.5%	21.1%	31.6%	36.8%	19

7.1. Why did (you/your parents) come to Minnesota specifically? (Mark all that apply) - Family and friends were here

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.			2nd generation - born in the U.S.		
	Family and friends were here	Not checked	Total	Family and friends were here	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N	%	%	N
All respondents	73.4%	26.6%	433	70.8%	29.2%	24
Cultural community						
Hmong	78.7%	21.3%	89	78.6%	21.4%	14
Karen	57.4%	42.6%	101	---	---	---
Latino	75.3%	24.7%	93	---	---	---
Liberian	78.0%	22.0%	59	---	---	---
Somali	82.6%	17.4%	69	---	---	---
Gender						
Female	73.9%	26.1%	280	68.4%	31.6%	19
Male	72.5%	27.5%	153	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	75.6%	24.4%	90	68.2%	31.8%	22
30-49	73.4%	26.6%	244	---	---	---
50+	71.9%	28.1%	96	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	68.4%	31.6%	76	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	66.1%	33.9%	121	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	77.6%	22.4%	116	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	81.8%	18.2%	88	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	74.2%	25.8%	31	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	75.3%	24.7%	73	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	75.0%	25.0%	72	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	70.1%	29.9%	97	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	80.0%	20.0%	95	50.0%	50.0%	10
\$50,000+	65.7%	34.3%	35	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	77.6%	22.4%	205	---	---	---
Ramsey	67.9%	32.1%	209	73.3%	26.7%	15
Other	88.9%	11.1%	18	---	---	---

7.2. Why did (you/your parents) come to Minnesota specifically? (Mark all that apply) - Jobs were available

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.			2nd generation - born in the U.S.		
	Jobs were available	Not checked	Total	Jobs were available	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N	%	%	N
All respondents	29.3%	70.7%	433	37.5%	62.5%	24
Cultural community						
Hmong	30.3%	69.7%	89	35.7%	64.3%	14
Karen	7.9%	92.1%	101	---	---	---
Latino	37.6%	62.4%	93	---	---	---
Liberian	23.7%	76.3%	59	---	---	---
Somali	58.0%	42.0%	69	---	---	---
Gender						
Female	25.7%	74.3%	280	31.6%	68.4%	19
Male	35.9%	64.1%	153	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	25.6%	74.4%	90	40.9%	59.1%	22
30-49	31.6%	68.4%	244	---	---	---
50+	27.1%	72.9%	96	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	26.3%	73.7%	76	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	21.5%	78.5%	121	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	41.4%	58.6%	116	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	26.1%	73.9%	88	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.0%	71.0%	31	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	17.8%	82.2%	73	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	26.4%	73.6%	72	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	29.9%	70.1%	97	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	40.0%	60.0%	95	20.0%	80.0%	10
\$50,000+	40.0%	60.0%	35	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	34.1%	65.9%	205	---	---	---
Ramsey	23.0%	77.0%	209	40.0%	60.0%	15
Other	44.4%	55.6%	18	---	---	---

7.3. Why did (you/your parents) come to Minnesota specifically? (Mark all that apply) - Social services benefits were good

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.			2nd generation - born in the U.S.		
	Social service benefits were good	Not checked	Total	Social service benefits were good	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N	%	%	N
All respondents	18.9%	81.1%	433	20.8%	79.2%	24
Cultural community						
Hmong	18.0%	82.0%	89	35.7%	64.3%	14
Karen	30.7%	69.3%	101	---	---	---
Latino	3.2%	96.8%	93	---	---	---
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59	---	---	---
Somali	46.4%	53.6%	69	---	---	---
Gender						
Female	21.1%	78.9%	280	21.1%	78.9%	19
Male	15.0%	85.0%	153	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	15.6%	84.4%	90	22.7%	77.3%	22
30-49	23.0%	77.0%	244	---	---	---
50+	12.5%	87.5%	96	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	27.6%	72.4%	76	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	26.4%	73.6%	121	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	21.6%	78.4%	116	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	3.4%	96.6%	88	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2%	96.8%	31	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	24.7%	75.3%	73	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.8%	79.2%	72	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	21.6%	78.4%	97	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	18.9%	81.1%	95	30.0%	70.0%	10
\$50,000+	2.9%	97.1%	35	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	14.1%	85.9%	205	---	---	---
Ramsey	23.4%	76.6%	209	20.0%	80.0%	15
Other	22.2%	77.8%	18	---	---	---

7.4. Why did (you/your parents) come to Minnesota specifically? (Mark all that apply) - People were hostile or unfriendly in other parts of the U.S.

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.			2nd generation - born in the U.S.		
	People were hostile or unfriendly in other parts of the US	Not checked	Total	People were hostile or unfriendly in other parts of the US	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N	%	%	N
All respondents	2.8%	97.2%	433	8.3%	91.7%	24
Cultural community						
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	89	0.0%	100.0%	14
Karen	2.0%	98.0%	101	---	---	---
Latino	9.7%	90.3%	93	---	---	---
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59	---	---	---
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69	---	---	---
Gender						
Female	2.9%	97.1%	280	10.5%	89.5%	19
Male	2.6%	97.4%	153	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	2.2%	97.8%	90	9.1%	90.9%	22
30-49	3.7%	96.3%	244	---	---	---
50+	1.0%	99.0%	96	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.3%	96.7%	121	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	5.2%	94.8%	116	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	1.1%	98.9%	88	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2%	96.8%	31	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	1.4%	98.6%	73	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	72	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.2%	93.8%	97	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.2%	95.8%	95	20.0%	80.0%	10
\$50,000+	2.9%	97.1%	35	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	2.4%	97.6%	205	---	---	---
Ramsey	3.3%	96.7%	209	6.7%	93.3%	15
Other	0.0%	100.0%	18	---	---	---

7.5. Why did (you/your parents) come to Minnesota specifically? (Mark all that apply) - Sponsored by U.S. citizen (not a family member of friend)

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.			2nd generation - born in the U.S.		
	Sponsored by US citizen (not family member or friend)	Not checked	Total	Sponsored by US citizen (not family member or friend)	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N	%	%	N
All respondents	9.2%	90.8%	433	8.3%	91.7%	24
Cultural community						
Hmong	10.1%	89.9%	89	14.3%	85.7%	14
Karen	13.9%	86.1%	101	---	---	---
Latino	1.1%	98.9%	93	---	---	---
Liberian	5.1%	94.9%	59	---	---	---
Somali	13.0%	87.0%	69	---	---	---
Gender						
Female	8.2%	91.8%	280	5.3%	94.7%	19
Male	11.1%	88.9%	153	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	8.9%	91.1%	90	9.1%	90.9%	22
30-49	8.6%	91.4%	244	---	---	---
50+	11.5%	88.5%	96	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	14.5%	85.5%	76	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	6.6%	93.4%	121	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	8.6%	91.4%	116	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	11.4%	88.6%	88	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2%	96.8%	31	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	11.0%	89.0%	73	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.3%	91.7%	72	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	7.2%	92.8%	97	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.2%	96.8%	95	20.0%	80.0%	10
\$50,000+	14.3%	85.7%	35	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	7.8%	92.2%	205	---	---	---
Ramsey	11.0%	89.0%	209	6.7%	93.3%	15
Other	5.6%	94.4%	18	---	---	---

7.6. Why did (you/your parents) come to Minnesota specifically? (Mark all that apply) - Other reason

	1st generation - born outside the U.S.			2nd generation - born in the U.S.		
	Other	Not checked	Total	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N	%	%	N
All respondents	16.2%	83.8%	433	20.8%	79.2%	24
Cultural community						
Hmong	7.9%	92.1%	89	14.3%	85.7%	14
Karen	32.7%	67.3%	101	---	---	---
Latino	17.2%	82.8%	93	---	---	---
Liberian	6.8%	93.2%	59	---	---	---
Somali	8.7%	91.3%	69	---	---	---
Gender						
Female	16.8%	83.2%	280	26.3%	73.7%	19
Male	15.0%	85.0%	153	---	---	---
Age						
18-29	8.9%	91.1%	90	22.7%	77.3%	22
30-49	17.6%	82.4%	244	---	---	---
50+	18.8%	81.2%	96	---	---	---
Highest level of education						
No formal education	18.4%	81.6%	76	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	23.1%	76.9%	121	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	12.1%	87.9%	116	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	10.2%	89.8%	88	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1%	83.9%	31	---	---	---
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	19.2%	80.8%	73	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.8%	79.2%	72	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.5%	82.5%	97	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	12.6%	87.4%	95	20.0%	80.0%	10
\$50,000+	14.3%	85.7%	35	---	---	---
County of residence						
Hennepin	10.2%	89.8%	205	---	---	---
Ramsey	22.5%	77.5%	209	26.7%	73.3%	15
Other	11.1%	88.9%	18	---	---	---

8.1. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? (Mark all that apply) - Family members already living in the U....

	Family members already living in the ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	57.1%	42.9%	422
Cultural community			
Hmong	72.6%	27.4%	84
Karen	8.0%	92.0%	100
Latino	77.4%	22.6%	93
Liberian	75.9%	24.1%	54
Somali	60.9%	39.1%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	57.1%	42.9%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	56.9%	43.1%	269
Male	57.5%	42.5%	153
Age			
18-29	67.1%	32.9%	82
30-49	53.3%	46.7%	242
50+	60.0%	40.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	56.6%	43.4%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	39.2%	60.8%	120
HS diploma or GED	61.7%	38.3%	115
Some college or AA degree	72.5%	27.5%	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	70.0%	30.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	45.1%	54.9%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	58.3%	41.7%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	47.4%	52.6%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	66.7%	33.3%	93
\$50,000+	77.8%	22.2%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	73.7%	26.3%	198
Ramsey	38.5%	61.5%	205
Other	83.3%	16.7%	18

8.2. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? (Mark all that apply) - Friends already living in the U.S.

	Friends already living in the ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	14.0%	86.0%	422
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.2%	98.8%	84
Karen	11.0%	89.0%	100
Latino	23.7%	76.3%	93
Liberian	14.8%	85.2%	54
Somali	23.2%	76.8%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	14.0%	86.0%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	12.6%	87.4%	269
Male	16.3%	83.7%	153
Age			
18-29	6.1%	93.9%	82
30-49	18.2%	81.8%	242
50+	9.5%	90.5%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	9.2%	90.8%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	11.7%	88.3%	120
HS diploma or GED	20.0%	80.0%	115
Some college or AA degree	11.2%	88.8%	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.0%	80.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	14.1%	85.9%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	12.5%	87.5%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	20.0%	80.0%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.4%	79.6%	93
\$50,000+	2.8%	97.2%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	16.7%	83.3%	198
Ramsey	11.7%	88.3%	205
Other	11.1%	88.9%	18

8.3. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? (Mark all that apply) - Government services

	Government services	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	24.2%	75.8%	422
Cultural community			
Hmong	7.1%	92.9%	84
Karen	35.0%	65.0%	100
Latino	2.2%	97.8%	93
Liberian	5.6%	94.4%	54
Somali	75.4%	24.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	24.2%	75.8%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	22.7%	77.3%	269
Male	26.8%	73.2%	153
Age			
18-29	23.2%	76.8%	82
30-49	26.9%	73.1%	242
50+	18.9%	81.1%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	21.1%	78.9%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	33.3%	66.7%	120
HS diploma or GED	27.8%	72.2%	115
Some college or AA degree	13.8%	86.2%	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0%	90.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	45.1%	54.9%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	26.4%	73.6%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	26.3%	73.7%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.5%	78.5%	93
\$50,000+	2.8%	97.2%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	22.2%	77.8%	198
Ramsey	26.3%	73.7%	205
Other	22.2%	77.8%	18

8.4. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? (Mark all that apply) - Non-profit services

	Non-profit services	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	29.4%	70.6%	422
Cultural community			
Hmong	10.7%	89.3%	84
Karen	81.0%	19.0%	100
Latino	3.2%	96.8%	93
Liberian	5.6%	94.4%	54
Somali	37.7%	62.3%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	29.4%	70.6%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	30.5%	69.5%	269
Male	27.5%	72.5%	153
Age			
18-29	28.0%	72.0%	82
30-49	32.6%	67.4%	242
50+	22.1%	77.9%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	32.9%	67.1%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	47.5%	52.5%	120
HS diploma or GED	27.0%	73.0%	115
Some college or AA degree	10.0%	90.0%	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0%	90.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	39.4%	60.6%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	33.3%	66.7%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	34.7%	65.3%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	24.7%	75.3%	93
\$50,000+	11.1%	88.9%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	11.1%	88.9%	198
Ramsey	47.8%	52.2%	205
Other	22.2%	77.8%	18

8.5. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? (Mark all that apply) - My sponsor (not a family member or friend)

	My sponsor (not family member or friend)	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	7.1%	92.9%	422
Cultural community			
Hmong	11.9%	88.1%	84
Karen	8.0%	92.0%	100
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	93
Liberian	3.7%	96.3%	54
Somali	7.2%	92.8%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	7.1%	92.9%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	5.9%	94.1%	269
Male	9.2%	90.8%	153
Age			
18-29	1.2%	98.8%	82
30-49	9.1%	90.9%	242
50+	7.4%	92.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	9.2%	90.8%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.8%	94.2%	120
HS diploma or GED	5.2%	94.8%	115
Some college or AA degree	7.5%	92.5%	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.3%	86.7%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	4.2%	95.8%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	5.6%	94.4%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.2%	95.8%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.5%	92.5%	93
\$50,000+	16.7%	83.3%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	5.1%	94.9%	198
Ramsey	9.3%	90.7%	205
Other	5.6%	94.4%	18

8.6. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? (Mark all that apply) - Someone else

	Someone else	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	8.3%	91.7%	422
Cultural community			
Hmong	19.0%	81.0%	84
Karen	2.0%	98.0%	100
Latino	8.6%	91.4%	93
Liberian	9.3%	90.7%	54
Somali	5.8%	94.2%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	8.3%	91.7%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	6.3%	93.7%	269
Male	11.8%	88.2%	153
Age			
18-29	3.7%	96.3%	82
30-49	3.7%	96.3%	242
50+	22.1%	77.9%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	11.8%	88.2%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.8%	94.2%	120
HS diploma or GED	7.8%	92.2%	115
Some college or AA degree	8.8%	91.2%	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0%	90.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.6%	94.4%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.2%	95.8%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.5%	89.5%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.3%	95.7%	93
\$50,000+	16.7%	83.3%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	8.1%	91.9%	198
Ramsey	8.8%	91.2%	205
Other	5.6%	94.4%	18

11.1. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Cambodian

	Cambodian	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	111
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.2. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Hmong

	Hmong	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	23.0%	77.0%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	100.0%	0.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	21.0%	79.0%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	58.3%	41.7%	24
Gender			
Female	21.5%	78.5%	297
Male	25.6%	74.4%	160
Age			
18-29	24.3%	75.7%	111
30-49	13.7%	86.3%	248
50+	46.3%	53.7%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	63.2%	36.8%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	95.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.9%	86.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	21.6%	78.4%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.9%	64.1%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	13.7%	86.3%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6.8%	93.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.2%	91.8%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.0%	80.0%	105
\$50,000+	53.7%	46.3%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	19.9%	80.1%	211
Ramsey	24.0%	76.0%	225
Other	45.0%	55.0%	20

11.3. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Karen

	Karen	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	22.1%	77.9%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	100.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	23.3%	76.7%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	26.3%	73.7%	297
Male	14.4%	85.6%	160
Age			
18-29	21.6%	78.4%	111
30-49	27.8%	72.2%	248
50+	8.4%	91.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	27.6%	72.4%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	47.5%	52.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.4%	83.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	2.1%	97.9%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	34.2%	65.8%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	31.1%	68.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	30.6%	69.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	11.4%	88.6%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	211
Ramsey	44.9%	55.1%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.4. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Lao

	Lao	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.3%	98.7%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.4%	98.6%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	1.3%	98.7%	297
Male	1.2%	98.8%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	111
30-49	1.6%	98.4%	248
50+	2.1%	97.9%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.8%	99.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	1.0%	99.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.4%	98.6%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.0%	99.0%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	92.7%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	2.8%	97.2%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.5. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Latino

	Latino	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	22.1%	77.9%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	100.0%	0.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	21.5%	78.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	33.3%	66.7%	24
Gender			
Female	27.6%	72.4%	297
Male	11.9%	88.1%	160
Age			
18-29	18.0%	82.0%	111
30-49	26.6%	73.4%	248
50+	14.7%	85.3%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	1.3%	98.7%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	24.6%	75.4%	122
HS diploma or GED	35.2%	64.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	19.6%	80.4%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.9%	82.1%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	9.6%	90.4%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	29.7%	70.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	28.6%	71.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	29.5%	70.5%	105
\$50,000+	17.1%	82.9%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	27.5%	72.5%	211
Ramsey	17.8%	82.2%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

11.6. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Liberian

	Liberian	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	10.5%	89.5%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	81.4%	18.6%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.9%	89.1%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	95.8%	24
Gender			
Female	6.1%	93.9%	297
Male	18.8%	81.2%	160
Age			
18-29	15.3%	84.7%	111
30-49	9.3%	90.7%	248
50+	7.4%	92.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	5.7%	94.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	29.9%	70.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.8%	69.2%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	4.1%	95.9%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6.8%	93.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	14.3%	85.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.2%	84.8%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	92.7%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	19.4%	80.6%	211
Ramsey	2.2%	97.8%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

11.7. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Oromo

	Oromo	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.5%	98.5%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.6%	98.4%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	1.0%	99.0%	297
Male	2.5%	97.5%	160
Age			
18-29	6.3%	93.7%	111
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	5.2%	94.8%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.4%	98.6%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.1%	96.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.3%	96.7%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.8. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Somali

	Somali	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	14.9%	85.1%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	100.0%	0.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.7%	84.3%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	12.5%	87.5%	297
Male	19.4%	80.6%	160
Age			
18-29	10.8%	89.2%	111
30-49	17.7%	82.3%	248
50+	11.6%	88.4%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	7.9%	92.1%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.9%	81.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	22.1%	77.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	10.3%	89.7%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	30.1%	69.9%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	16.2%	83.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15.3%	84.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	17.1%	82.9%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	18.0%	82.0%	211
Ramsey	10.7%	89.3%	225
Other	30.0%	70.0%	20

11.9. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Vietnamese

	Vietnamese	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.2%	97.8%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.1%	97.9%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	95.8%	24
Gender			
Female	1.7%	98.3%	297
Male	3.1%	96.9%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	111
30-49	1.2%	98.8%	248
50+	7.4%	92.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	95.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.8%	99.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	3.1%	96.9%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	97.4%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.5%	94.5%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	95.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.9%	98.1%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	4.7%	95.3%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.10. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - White/Caucasian/European American

	White, Caucasian, European- American	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	111
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.11. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Black/Other African American

	Black, Other African American	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	4.4%	95.6%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	27.1%	72.9%	59
Somali	2.9%	97.1%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	4.6%	95.4%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	3.0%	97.0%	297
Male	6.9%	93.1%	160
Age			
18-29	9.0%	91.0%	111
30-49	3.6%	96.4%	248
50+	1.1%	98.9%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	3.3%	96.7%	122
Some college or AA degree	12.4%	87.6%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	89.7%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.7%	97.3%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	95.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.1%	95.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	5.7%	94.3%	105
\$50,000+	4.9%	95.1%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	7.6%	92.4%	211
Ramsey	0.9%	99.1%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

11.12. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Other Asian American

	Other Asian American	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	111
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.13. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - American Indian/Native American

	American Indian, Native ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	111
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	211
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

11.14. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Other

	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.8%	97.2%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.9%	98.1%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	3.0%	97.0%	101
Liberian	11.9%	88.1%	59
Somali	1.5%	98.5%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.5%	97.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	91.7%	24
Gender			
Female	1.0%	99.0%	297
Male	6.2%	93.8%	160
Age			
18-29	2.7%	97.3%	111
30-49	2.8%	97.2%	248
50+	3.2%	96.8%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	4.1%	95.9%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	92.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.4%	98.6%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	5.4%	94.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1.0%	99.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.8%	96.2%	105
\$50,000+	4.9%	95.1%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.8%	96.2%	211
Ramsey	1.8%	98.2%	225
Other	5.0%	95.0%	20

12. What is your marital status?

	Married / Living with partner	Never or no longer married / Widowed	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	66.4%	33.6%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	58.1%	41.9%	105
Karen	91.1%	8.9%	101
Latino	64.4%	35.6%	101
Liberian	46.7%	53.3%	60
Somali	69.6%	30.4%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	68.3%	31.7%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	33.3%	66.7%	24
Gender			
Female	63.2%	36.8%	299
Male	72.5%	27.5%	160
Age			
18-29	53.6%	46.4%	112
30-49	74.2%	25.8%	248
50+	61.5%	38.5%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	61.0%	39.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	82.0%	18.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	68.9%	31.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	50.0%	50.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	64.1%	35.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	65.3%	34.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	67.6%	32.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	69.4%	30.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	67.6%	32.4%	105
\$50,000+	73.2%	26.8%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	59.6%	40.4%	213
Ramsey	73.3%	26.7%	225
Other	60.0%	40.0%	20

13.1. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Cambodian

	Cambodian	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	186
Male	0.0%	100.0%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	183
50+	0.0%	100.0%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	84
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	70
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.2. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Hmong

	Hmong	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	19.7%	80.3%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	98.3%	1.7%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	18.8%	81.2%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	16.1%	83.9%	186
Male	25.4%	74.6%	114
Age			
18-29	16.1%	83.9%	56
30-49	13.7%	86.3%	183
50+	42.4%	57.6%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	53.2%	46.8%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.0%	96.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	11.9%	88.1%	84
Some college or AA degree	25.0%	75.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	36.0%	64.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	8.3%	91.7%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.0%	96.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.6%	89.4%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.0%	80.0%	70
\$50,000+	50.0%	50.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	21.0%	79.0%	124
Ramsey	17.1%	82.9%	164
Other	45.5%	54.5%	11

13.3. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Karen

	Karen	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	30.7%	69.3%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	100.0%	0.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	31.5%	68.5%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	38.2%	61.8%	186
Male	18.4%	81.6%	114
Age			
18-29	35.7%	64.3%	56
30-49	35.5%	64.5%	183
50+	11.9%	88.1%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	36.2%	63.8%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	57.0%	43.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	20.2%	79.8%	84
Some college or AA degree	2.3%	97.7%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	43.8%	56.2%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	42.0%	58.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	42.4%	57.6%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.7%	84.3%	70
\$50,000+	3.3%	96.7%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	124
Ramsey	56.1%	43.9%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.4. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Lao

	Lao	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.3%	99.7%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.3%	99.7%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	186
Male	0.9%	99.1%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	183
50+	1.7%	98.3%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	1.2%	98.8%	84
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.1%	97.9%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	70
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.8%	99.2%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.5. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Latino

	Latino	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	21.3%	78.7%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	96.9%	3.1%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.5%	79.5%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	25.8%	74.2%	186
Male	14.0%	86.0%	114
Age			
18-29	23.2%	76.8%	56
30-49	23.5%	76.5%	183
50+	13.6%	86.4%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	19.0%	81.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	36.9%	63.1%	84
Some college or AA degree	22.7%	77.3%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.0%	84.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.1%	97.9%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.0%	76.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	24.2%	75.8%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	34.3%	65.7%	70
\$50,000+	20.0%	80.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	32.3%	67.7%	124
Ramsey	14.0%	86.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.6. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Liberian

	Liberian	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	7.7%	92.3%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	84.6%	15.4%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	7.9%	92.1%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	3.8%	96.2%	186
Male	14.0%	86.0%	114
Age			
18-29	8.9%	91.1%	56
30-49	8.7%	91.3%	183
50+	1.7%	98.3%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	2.4%	97.6%	84
Some college or AA degree	25.0%	75.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	40.0%	60.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	6.2%	93.8%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.0%	96.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	7.6%	92.4%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	10.0%	90.0%	70
\$50,000+	10.0%	90.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	15.3%	84.7%	124
Ramsey	1.2%	98.8%	164
Other	18.2%	81.8%	11

13.7. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Oromo

	Oromo	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	186
Male	0.0%	100.0%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	183
50+	0.0%	100.0%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	84
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	70
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.8. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Somali

	Somali	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	15.3%	84.7%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	97.9%	2.1%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.8%	84.2%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	12.9%	87.1%	186
Male	19.3%	80.7%	114
Age			
18-29	10.7%	89.3%	56
30-49	16.4%	83.6%	183
50+	15.3%	84.7%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	10.6%	89.4%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	16.0%	84.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	23.8%	76.2%	84
Some college or AA degree	9.1%	90.9%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0%	96.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	31.2%	68.8%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	22.0%	78.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13.6%	86.4%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	14.3%	85.7%	70
\$50,000+	3.3%	96.7%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	21.0%	79.0%	124
Ramsey	11.0%	89.0%	164
Other	18.2%	81.8%	11

13.9. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Vietnamese

	Vietnamese	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.3%	97.7%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.4%	97.6%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	1.1%	98.9%	186
Male	4.4%	95.6%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	1.1%	98.9%	183
50+	8.5%	91.5%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.0%	97.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	1.2%	98.8%	84
Some college or AA degree	6.8%	93.2%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	6.2%	93.8%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.0%	96.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.4%	98.6%	70
\$50,000+	3.3%	96.7%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	5.6%	94.4%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.10. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - White/Caucasian/European American

	White, Caucasian, European- American	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.0%	99.0%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.7%	98.3%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	3.1%	96.9%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.0%	99.0%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	1.1%	98.9%	186
Male	0.9%	99.1%	114
Age			
18-29	1.8%	98.2%	56
30-49	0.5%	99.5%	183
50+	1.7%	98.3%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	1.0%	99.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	84
Some college or AA degree	2.3%	97.7%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0%	96.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.4%	98.6%	70
\$50,000+	6.7%	93.3%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	1.6%	98.4%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	9.1%	90.9%	11

13.11. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Black/Other African American

	Black, Other African American	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	3.3%	96.7%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	34.6%	65.4%	26
Somali	2.1%	97.9%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.4%	96.6%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	1.6%	98.4%	186
Male	6.1%	93.9%	114
Age			
18-29	7.1%	92.9%	56
30-49	2.2%	97.8%	183
50+	3.4%	96.6%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	1.2%	98.8%	84
Some college or AA degree	13.6%	86.4%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.0%	88.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	4.2%	95.8%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.0%	96.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	5.7%	94.3%	70
\$50,000+	3.3%	96.7%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	5.6%	94.4%	124
Ramsey	1.2%	98.8%	164
Other	9.1%	90.9%	11

13.12. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Other Asian American

	Other Asian American	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	186
Male	0.0%	100.0%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	183
50+	0.0%	100.0%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	84
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	70
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.13. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - American Indian/Native American

	American Indian, Native ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	186
Male	0.0%	100.0%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	183
50+	0.0%	100.0%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	84
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	70
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	0.0%	100.0%	11

13.14. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) - Other

	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.0%	99.0%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	1.5%	98.5%	65
Liberian	3.8%	96.2%	26
Somali	2.1%	97.9%	47
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.0%	99.0%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	186
Male	2.6%	97.4%	114
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	56
30-49	1.1%	98.9%	183
50+	1.7%	98.3%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	2.4%	97.6%	84
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0%	96.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.1%	97.9%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.0%	98.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1.5%	98.5%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	70
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	1.6%	98.4%	124
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	164
Other	9.1%	90.9%	11

14. Was your spouse/partner born in the U.S.

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	6.7%	93.3%	300
Cultural community			
Hmong	16.9%	83.1%	59
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	92
Latino	6.2%	93.8%	64
Liberian	3.8%	96.2%	26
Somali	2.1%	97.9%	48
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	5.8%	94.2%	292
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	8.1%	91.9%	186
Male	4.4%	95.6%	114
Age			
18-29	12.3%	87.7%	57
30-49	3.8%	96.2%	182
50+	10.2%	89.8%	59
Highest level of education			
No formal education	6.4%	93.6%	47
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.0%	98.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	6.0%	94.0%	83
Some college or AA degree	11.1%	88.9%	45
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.0%	80.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.1%	97.9%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	49
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.0%	97.0%	67
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.1%	92.9%	70
\$50,000+	26.7%	73.3%	30
County of residence			
Hennepin	8.9%	91.1%	124
Ramsey	4.3%	95.7%	163
Other	16.7%	83.3%	12

15.1. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Live alone

	Live alone	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	7.4%	92.6%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	2.9%	97.1%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	4.0%	96.0%	101
Liberian	16.7%	83.3%	60
Somali	18.8%	81.2%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	7.8%	92.2%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	4.7%	95.3%	299
Male	12.5%	87.5%	160
Age			
18-29	8.9%	91.1%	112
30-49	4.0%	96.0%	248
50+	14.6%	85.4%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	3.9%	96.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.9%	95.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	6.6%	93.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	14.3%	85.7%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	17.3%	82.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6.8%	93.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5.1%	94.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.6%	92.4%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	8.9%	91.1%	213
Ramsey	5.3%	94.7%	225
Other	15.0%	85.0%	20

15.2. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Father

	Father	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	4.4%	95.6%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	8.6%	91.4%	105
Karen	5.0%	95.0%	101
Latino	1.0%	99.0%	101
Liberian	5.0%	95.0%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.5%	97.5%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	62.5%	24
Gender			
Female	4.3%	95.7%	299
Male	4.4%	95.6%	160
Age			
18-29	17.0%	83.0%	112
30-49	0.4%	99.6%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.8%	99.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	4.9%	95.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	10.2%	89.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	92.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	4.0%	96.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1.4%	98.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2.0%	98.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.8%	96.2%	105
\$50,000+	14.6%	85.4%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	2.8%	97.2%	213
Ramsey	5.3%	94.7%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

15.3. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Mother

	Mother	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	8.1%	91.9%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	14.3%	85.7%	105
Karen	7.9%	92.1%	101
Latino	5.0%	95.0%	101
Liberian	8.3%	91.7%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	6.4%	93.6%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	62.5%	24
Gender			
Female	7.4%	92.6%	299
Male	9.4%	90.6%	160
Age			
18-29	22.3%	77.7%	112
30-49	3.6%	96.4%	248
50+	3.1%	96.9%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.3%	96.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	9.8%	90.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	15.3%	84.7%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	84.6%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	94.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	7.1%	92.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	8.6%	91.4%	105
\$50,000+	22.0%	78.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	6.1%	93.9%	213
Ramsey	9.8%	90.2%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

15.4. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Siblings

	Siblings	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	8.7%	91.3%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	13.3%	86.7%	105
Karen	6.9%	93.1%	101
Latino	7.9%	92.1%	101
Liberian	10.0%	90.0%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	6.7%	93.3%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	45.8%	54.2%	24
Gender			
Female	9.0%	91.0%	299
Male	8.1%	91.9%	160
Age			
18-29	24.1%	75.9%	112
30-49	4.4%	95.6%	248
50+	2.1%	97.9%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	1.3%	98.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	95.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	8.2%	91.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	16.3%	83.7%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.5%	79.5%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	6.7%	93.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.1%	93.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	9.5%	90.5%	105
\$50,000+	19.5%	80.5%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	8.5%	91.5%	213
Ramsey	8.9%	91.1%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

15.4. How many adult siblings (18+) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	10.0%	40.0%	27.5%	22.5%	40
Cultural community					
Hmong	7.1%	14.3%	42.9%	35.7%	14
Karen	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	13.8%	48.3%	27.6%	10.3%	29
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	18.2%	27.3%	54.5%	11
Gender					
Female	11.1%	37.0%	29.6%	22.2%	27
Male	7.7%	46.2%	23.1%	23.1%	13
Age					
18-29	14.8%	25.9%	29.6%	29.6%	27
30-49	0.0%	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%	11
50+	---	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education					
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	30.0%	70.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	31.2%	31.2%	37.5%	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	50.0%	20.0%	30.0%	10
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	5.6%	44.4%	33.3%	16.7%	18
Ramsey	15.0%	40.0%	20.0%	25.0%	20
Other	---	---	---	---	---

15.4. How many minor siblings (under 18) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	60.0%	17.5%	7.5%	15.0%	40
Cultural community					
Hmong	64.3%	14.3%	0.0%	21.4%	14
Karen	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	58.6%	17.2%	10.3%	13.8%	29
2nd - born in the U.S.	63.6%	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	11
Gender					
Female	66.7%	14.8%	3.7%	14.8%	27
Male	46.2%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	13
Age					
18-29	44.4%	25.9%	11.1%	18.5%	27
30-49	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
50+	---	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education					
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	50.0%	20.0%	0.0%	30.0%	10
Some college or AA degree	56.2%	18.8%	18.8%	6.2%	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	80.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	10
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	61.1%	22.2%	5.6%	11.1%	18
Ramsey	55.0%	15.0%	10.0%	20.0%	20
Other	---	---	---	---	---

15.5. at Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Your children

	Your children	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	77.3%	22.7%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	81.0%	19.0%	105
Karen	93.1%	6.9%	101
Latino	82.2%	17.8%	101
Liberian	60.0%	40.0%	60
Somali	73.9%	26.1%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	78.9%	21.1%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	50.0%	50.0%	24
Gender			
Female	83.9%	16.1%	299
Male	65.0%	35.0%	160
Age			
18-29	56.2%	43.8%	112
30-49	89.9%	10.1%	248
50+	68.8%	31.2%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	93.5%	6.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	85.2%	14.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	74.6%	25.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	61.2%	38.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	71.8%	28.2%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	69.3%	30.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	78.4%	21.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	83.7%	16.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	81.0%	19.0%	105
\$50,000+	73.2%	26.8%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	75.1%	24.9%	213
Ramsey	80.9%	19.1%	225
Other	65.0%	35.0%	20

15.5. How many of your adult children (18+) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	61.4%	16.3%	11.3%	11.0%	355
Cultural community					
Hmong	34.1%	14.1%	15.3%	36.5%	85
Karen	60.6%	21.3%	13.8%	4.3%	94
Latino	75.9%	18.1%	6.0%	0.0%	83
Liberian	72.2%	13.9%	13.9%	0.0%	36
Somali	74.5%	11.8%	5.9%	7.8%	51
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	60.1%	16.9%	11.7%	11.4%	343
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12
Gender					
Female	62.2%	17.5%	10.0%	10.4%	251
Male	59.6%	13.5%	14.4%	12.5%	104
Age					
18-29	98.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	63
30-49	64.6%	17.5%	11.2%	6.7%	223
50+	16.7%	27.3%	19.7%	36.4%	66
Highest level of education					
No formal education	22.2%	16.7%	20.8%	40.3%	72
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	67.3%	22.1%	9.6%	1.0%	104
HS diploma or GED	73.6%	12.1%	8.8%	5.5%	91
Some college or AA degree	78.3%	11.7%	8.3%	1.7%	60
Bachelor's degree or higher	64.3%	17.9%	7.1%	10.7%	28
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	65.4%	19.2%	3.8%	11.5%	52
\$10,000 - \$19,999	67.2%	8.6%	17.2%	6.9%	58
\$20,000 - \$29,999	64.6%	19.5%	9.8%	6.1%	82
\$30,000 - \$49,999	64.7%	16.5%	12.9%	5.9%	85
\$50,000+	50.0%	20.0%	6.7%	23.3%	30
County of residence					
Hennepin	63.7%	13.1%	10.6%	12.5%	160
Ramsey	59.9%	19.2%	11.5%	9.3%	182
Other	53.8%	15.4%	15.4%	15.4%	13

15.5. How many of your minor children (under 18) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	10.1%	21.4%	28.5%	40.0%	355
Cultural community					
Hmong	28.2%	18.8%	16.5%	36.5%	85
Karen	2.1%	12.8%	33.0%	52.1%	94
Latino	6.0%	25.3%	32.5%	36.1%	83
Liberian	11.1%	50.0%	19.4%	19.4%	36
Somali	2.0%	13.7%	39.2%	45.1%	51
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.5%	19.5%	28.9%	41.1%	343
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	75.0%	16.7%	8.3%	12
Gender					
Female	9.2%	22.3%	30.3%	38.2%	251
Male	12.5%	19.2%	24.0%	44.2%	104
Age					
18-29	0.0%	31.7%	34.9%	33.3%	63
30-49	3.6%	16.6%	31.4%	48.4%	223
50+	42.4%	27.3%	12.1%	18.2%	66
Highest level of education					
No formal education	29.2%	20.8%	15.3%	34.7%	72
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.8%	8.7%	37.5%	50.0%	104
HS diploma or GED	5.5%	20.9%	27.5%	46.2%	91
Some college or AA degree	3.3%	41.7%	25.0%	30.0%	60
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.3%	28.6%	39.3%	17.9%	28
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	7.7%	19.2%	32.7%	40.4%	52
\$10,000 - \$19,999	5.2%	19.0%	31.0%	44.8%	58
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.1%	17.1%	31.7%	45.1%	82
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.1%	31.8%	28.2%	32.9%	85
\$50,000+	13.3%	16.7%	26.7%	43.3%	30
County of residence					
Hennepin	10.0%	29.4%	28.7%	31.9%	160
Ramsey	8.2%	15.4%	29.1%	47.3%	182
Other	38.5%	7.7%	15.4%	38.5%	13

15.6. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Your grandchildren

	Your grandchildren...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	3.5%	96.5%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	7.6%	92.4%	105
Karen	1.0%	99.0%	101
Latino	4.0%	96.0%	101
Liberian	3.3%	96.7%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.7%	96.3%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	4.0%	96.0%	299
Male	2.5%	97.5%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	112
30-49	2.0%	98.0%	248
50+	11.5%	88.5%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	10.4%	89.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.3%	96.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	1.0%	99.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	97.4%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.3%	98.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1.4%	98.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.1%	96.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.8%	95.2%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.8%	96.2%	213
Ramsey	3.6%	96.4%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

15.6. How many of your adult grandchildren (18+) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	16
Cultural community					
Hmong	---	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	16
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12
Male	---	---	---	---	---
Age					
18-29	---	---	---	---	---
30-49	---	---	---	---	---
50+	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Highest level of education					
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	---	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---

15.6. How many of your minor grandchildren (under 18) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	6.2%	43.8%	12.5%	37.5%	16
Cultural community					
Hmong	---	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	6.2%	43.8%	12.5%	37.5%	16
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	8.3%	50.0%	8.3%	33.3%	12
Male	---	---	---	---	---
Age					
18-29	---	---	---	---	---
30-49	---	---	---	---	---
50+	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	54.5%	11
Highest level of education					
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	---	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---

15.7. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Your spouse/partner

	Your spouse/partner	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	63.0%	37.0%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	56.2%	43.8%	105
Karen	91.1%	8.9%	101
Latino	61.4%	38.6%	101
Liberian	36.7%	63.3%	60
Somali	65.2%	34.8%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	64.6%	35.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	33.3%	66.7%	24
Gender			
Female	61.2%	38.8%	299
Male	66.2%	33.8%	160
Age			
18-29	49.1%	50.9%	112
30-49	71.8%	28.2%	248
50+	56.2%	43.8%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	61.0%	39.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	81.1%	18.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	61.5%	38.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	46.9%	53.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	56.4%	43.6%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	58.7%	41.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	62.2%	37.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	68.4%	31.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	64.8%	35.2%	105
\$50,000+	73.2%	26.8%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	54.5%	45.5%	213
Ramsey	72.0%	28.0%	225
Other	50.0%	50.0%	20

15.8. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Grandparents, uncles, aunts, cousins

	Grandparents, uncles, aunts, cousins	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	4.4%	95.6%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	3.8%	96.2%	105
Karen	4.0%	96.0%	101
Latino	2.0%	98.0%	101
Liberian	10.0%	90.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.9%	96.1%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	87.5%	24
Gender			
Female	3.7%	96.3%	299
Male	5.6%	94.4%	160
Age			
18-29	8.9%	91.1%	112
30-49	3.2%	96.8%	248
50+	1.0%	99.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	7.4%	92.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	6.1%	93.9%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	94.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.1%	95.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.9%	97.1%	105
\$50,000+	4.9%	95.1%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	5.6%	94.4%	213
Ramsey	3.6%	96.4%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

15.8. How many of your other relatives (grandparents, uncles, aunts, cousins) do you live with?

	None	1	2	3 or more	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	27.8%	16.7%	55.6%	18
Cultural community					
Hmong	---	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	60.0%	15
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	---	---	---	---	---
Male	---	---	---	---	---
Age					
18-29	---	---	---	---	---
30-49	---	---	---	---	---
50+	---	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education					
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	0.0%	30.0%	20.0%	50.0%	10
Ramsey	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---

15.9. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Friends or other non-relatives

	Friends or other relatives	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	5.4%	94.6%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.9%	98.1%	105
Karen	1.0%	99.0%	101
Latino	7.9%	92.1%	101
Liberian	16.7%	83.3%	60
Somali	2.9%	97.1%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	5.3%	94.7%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	91.7%	24
Gender			
Female	4.3%	95.7%	299
Male	7.5%	92.5%	160
Age			
18-29	12.5%	87.5%	112
30-49	3.6%	96.4%	248
50+	2.1%	97.9%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.3%	96.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	6.6%	93.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	9.2%	90.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	89.7%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	9.3%	90.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5.1%	94.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	6.7%	93.3%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	6.6%	93.4%	213
Ramsey	4.0%	96.0%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

15.10. Who do you currently live with? (Mark all that apply) - Other

	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.2%	97.8%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.9%	98.1%	105
Karen	5.9%	94.1%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	3.3%	96.7%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.1%	97.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	95.8%	24
Gender			
Female	2.3%	97.7%	299
Male	1.9%	98.1%	160
Age			
18-29	4.5%	95.5%	112
30-49	1.6%	98.4%	248
50+	1.0%	99.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	2.6%	97.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	2.0%	98.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	97.4%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.3%	98.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1.4%	98.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2.0%	98.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	1.4%	98.6%	213
Ramsey	3.1%	96.9%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

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16. How many adults age 18 or older live in the household?

	None	1	2	3-4	5-7	8+	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	14.3%	44.0%	28.8%	11.9%	1.1%	455
Cultural community							
Hmong	0.0%	3.8%	29.5%	33.3%	30.5%	2.9%	105
Karen	0.0%	2.0%	46.5%	41.6%	8.9%	1.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	18.8%	54.5%	25.7%	1.0%	0.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	30.5%	37.3%	23.7%	8.5%	0.0%	59
Somali	0.0%	25.8%	54.5%	12.1%	6.1%	1.5%	66
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	14.6%	44.8%	28.8%	10.9%	0.9%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	8.3%	29.2%	29.2%	29.2%	4.2%	24
Gender							
Female	0.0%	13.8%	43.8%	30.0%	11.4%	1.0%	297
Male	0.0%	15.2%	44.3%	26.6%	12.7%	1.3%	158
Age							
18-29	0.0%	13.6%	46.4%	23.6%	13.6%	2.7%	110
30-49	0.0%	13.7%	49.2%	29.8%	7.3%	0.0%	248
50+	0.0%	16.0%	28.7%	30.9%	22.3%	2.1%	94
Highest level of education							
No formal education	0.0%	9.1%	19.5%	39.0%	29.9%	2.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	8.4%	53.8%	33.6%	4.2%	0.0%	119
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	13.1%	56.6%	23.0%	7.4%	0.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	24.7%	38.1%	24.7%	9.3%	3.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	17.9%	38.5%	23.1%	20.5%	0.0%	39
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	23.3%	38.4%	24.7%	11.0%	2.7%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	23.0%	47.3%	23.0%	5.4%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	11.2%	52.0%	29.6%	7.1%	0.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	12.6%	47.6%	30.1%	9.7%	0.0%	103
\$50,000+	0.0%	4.9%	34.1%	29.3%	29.3%	2.4%	41
County of residence							
Hennepin	0.0%	18.7%	44.5%	22.5%	13.4%	1.0%	209
Ramsey	0.0%	9.8%	43.6%	35.6%	10.2%	0.9%	225
Other	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	20.0%	15.0%	5.0%	20

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17. How many children age 17 and younger live in the household?

	None	1	2	3-4	5-7	8+	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	23.3%	18.2%	22.9%	26.6%	8.8%	0.2%	455
Cultural community							
Hmong	29.5%	16.2%	13.3%	28.6%	12.4%	0.0%	105
Karen	5.0%	12.9%	30.7%	40.6%	10.9%	0.0%	101
Latino	20.8%	20.8%	26.7%	28.7%	3.0%	0.0%	101
Liberian	35.6%	33.9%	16.9%	8.5%	5.1%	0.0%	59
Somali	24.2%	10.6%	30.3%	18.2%	15.2%	1.5%	66
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.7%	17.2%	23.2%	27.6%	9.0%	0.2%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	33.3%	37.5%	16.7%	8.3%	4.2%	0.0%	24
Gender							
Female	17.8%	19.9%	25.6%	29.3%	7.1%	0.3%	297
Male	33.5%	15.2%	17.7%	21.5%	12.0%	0.0%	158
Age							
18-29	28.2%	21.8%	21.8%	23.6%	4.5%	0.0%	110
30-49	11.7%	15.7%	28.2%	30.6%	13.7%	0.0%	248
50+	48.9%	20.2%	9.6%	20.2%	1.1%	0.0%	94
Highest level of education							
No formal education	26.0%	18.2%	15.6%	27.3%	13.0%	0.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	13.4%	9.2%	31.9%	36.1%	9.2%	0.0%	119
HS diploma or GED	20.5%	18.9%	20.5%	28.7%	10.7%	0.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	36.1%	23.7%	18.6%	16.5%	5.2%	0.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.1%	30.8%	28.2%	15.4%	2.6%	0.0%	39
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	32.9%	12.3%	21.9%	21.9%	11.0%	0.0%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	23.0%	16.2%	24.3%	25.7%	10.8%	0.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	14.3%	18.4%	28.6%	28.6%	9.2%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	19.4%	24.3%	25.2%	23.3%	7.8%	0.0%	103
\$50,000+	29.3%	19.5%	19.5%	26.8%	4.9%	0.0%	41
County of residence							
Hennepin	24.9%	23.4%	23.0%	22.5%	6.2%	0.0%	209
Ramsey	18.2%	14.7%	24.0%	32.0%	10.7%	0.4%	225
Other	60.0%	5.0%	10.0%	10.0%	15.0%	0.0%	20

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Section 1 - Family Type and Characteristics

How many total people live in the household?

	1-2 members	3-4 members	5-6 members	7+ members	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.0%	31.9%	28.1%	24.0%	455
Cultural community					
Hmong	7.6%	22.9%	25.7%	43.8%	105
Karen	3.0%	22.8%	42.6%	31.7%	101
Latino	16.8%	47.5%	27.7%	7.9%	101
Liberian	35.6%	37.3%	20.3%	6.8%	59
Somali	21.2%	34.8%	19.7%	24.2%	66
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	16.2%	31.6%	28.8%	23.4%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	37.5%	16.7%	33.3%	24
Gender					
Female	11.1%	35.4%	32.7%	20.9%	297
Male	25.3%	25.3%	19.6%	29.7%	158
Age					
18-29	20.0%	34.5%	24.5%	20.9%	110
30-49	9.7%	32.7%	33.1%	24.6%	248
50+	28.7%	26.6%	19.1%	25.5%	94
Highest level of education					
No formal education	7.8%	20.8%	26.0%	45.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	10.1%	31.1%	37.0%	21.8%	119
HS diploma or GED	17.2%	34.4%	27.9%	20.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	28.9%	34.0%	19.6%	17.5%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.8%	43.6%	28.2%	15.4%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	26.0%	26.0%	23.3%	24.7%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.3%	29.7%	20.3%	25.7%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11.2%	32.7%	33.7%	22.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	10.7%	43.7%	29.1%	16.5%	103
\$50,000+	12.2%	22.0%	36.6%	29.3%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	19.6%	36.8%	23.9%	19.6%	209
Ramsey	12.0%	27.1%	32.4%	28.4%	225
Other	20.0%	35.0%	25.0%	20.0%	20

**19.1. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) -
Agnosticism**

	Agnosticism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.2%	99.8%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	1.0%	99.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.2%	99.8%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.6%	99.4%	158
Age			
18-29	0.9%	99.1%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.8%	99.2%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1.0%	99.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.4%	99.6%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.2. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Atheism

	Atheism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.3. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Baha'i Faith

	Baha'i Faith	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.4. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Buddhism

	Buddhism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	3.1%	96.9%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	5.9%	94.1%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.0%	97.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	95.8%	24
Gender			
Female	3.4%	96.6%	297
Male	2.5%	97.5%	158
Age			
18-29	1.8%	98.2%	110
30-49	2.8%	97.2%	247
50+	5.3%	94.7%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	1.3%	98.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.9%	95.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	120
Some college or AA degree	1.0%	99.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	92.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.4%	94.6%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	5.5%	94.5%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2.0%	98.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.9%	98.1%	105
\$50,000+	5.1%	94.9%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.8%	96.2%	210
Ramsey	2.7%	97.3%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.5. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Christianity

	Christianity	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	63.3%	36.7%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	32.7%	67.3%	104
Karen	94.1%	5.9%	101
Latino	94.9%	5.1%	99
Liberian	96.7%	3.3%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	63.8%	36.2%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	54.2%	45.8%	24
Gender			
Female	69.0%	31.0%	297
Male	52.5%	47.5%	158
Age			
18-29	60.9%	39.1%	110
30-49	68.4%	31.6%	247
50+	52.6%	47.4%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	50.6%	49.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	72.1%	27.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	60.8%	39.2%	120
Some college or AA degree	65.6%	34.4%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	61.5%	38.5%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	52.7%	47.3%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	68.5%	31.5%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	71.4%	28.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	65.7%	34.3%	105
\$50,000+	56.4%	43.6%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	59.0%	41.0%	210
Ramsey	68.0%	32.0%	225
Other	52.6%	47.4%	19

19.6. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Hinduism

	Hinduism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.7. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Jainism

	Jainism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.8. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Judaism

	Judaism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.9. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Muslim/Islam

	Muslim / Islam	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	17.1%	82.9%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	1.0%	99.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	3.3%	96.7%	60
Somali	100.0%	0.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	18.1%	81.9%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	14.8%	85.2%	297
Male	21.5%	78.5%	158
Age			
18-29	16.4%	83.6%	110
30-49	19.0%	81.0%	247
50+	12.6%	87.4%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	9.1%	90.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	19.7%	80.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	25.0%	75.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	15.6%	84.4%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	32.4%	67.6%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.5%	79.5%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	19.4%	80.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	18.1%	81.9%	105
\$50,000+	2.6%	97.4%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	22.4%	77.6%	210
Ramsey	11.1%	88.9%	225
Other	31.6%	68.4%	19

19.10. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Paganism

	Paganism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.11. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Shamanism

	Shamanism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	15.4%	84.6%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	67.3%	32.7%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	14.2%	85.8%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	62.5%	24
Gender			
Female	12.1%	87.9%	297
Male	21.5%	78.5%	158
Age			
18-29	19.1%	80.9%	110
30-49	9.3%	90.7%	247
50+	27.4%	72.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	39.0%	61.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
HS diploma or GED	10.8%	89.2%	120
Some college or AA degree	16.7%	83.3%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.1%	76.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	9.5%	90.5%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	95.9%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.1%	93.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	12.4%	87.6%	105
\$50,000+	35.9%	64.1%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	12.4%	87.6%	210
Ramsey	18.2%	81.8%	225
Other	15.8%	84.2%	19

19.12. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Sikhism

	Sikhism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.13. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Taoism

	Taoism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.2%	99.8%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.0%	99.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	95.8%	24
Gender			
Female	0.3%	99.7%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.9%	99.1%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	97.4%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.0%	99.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.4%	99.6%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.14. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Unitarian Universalism

	Unitarian Universalism	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	297
Male	0.0%	100.0%	158
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	110
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	247
50+	0.0%	100.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	120
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	210
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

19.15. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (Mark all that apply) - Other

	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.0%	98.0%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	1.0%	99.0%	101
Latino	5.1%	94.9%	99
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.1%	97.9%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	1.0%	99.0%	297
Male	3.8%	96.2%	158
Age			
18-29	0.9%	99.1%	110
30-49	1.6%	98.4%	247
50+	4.2%	95.8%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	2.5%	97.5%	120
Some college or AA degree	3.1%	96.9%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	95.9%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.0%	99.0%	105
\$50,000+	2.6%	97.4%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.8%	96.2%	210
Ramsey	0.4%	99.6%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	19

Speaking for Ourselves Databook
Section 1 - Family Type and Characteristics

20A. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know in your family who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county?

	0-29 people	30-59 people	60-99 people	100-249 people	250+ people	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	71.6%	13.1%	2.6%	9.8%	2.8%	458
Cultural community						
Hmong	36.2%	18.1%	4.8%	32.4%	8.6%	105
Karen	87.1%	10.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	86.0%	8.0%	3.0%	2.0%	1.0%	100
Liberian	81.7%	11.7%	1.7%	5.0%	0.0%	60
Somali	73.9%	15.9%	1.4%	5.8%	2.9%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	73.5%	12.9%	2.1%	8.8%	2.8%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	16.7%	12.5%	29.2%	4.2%	24
Gender						
Female	78.2%	10.1%	2.3%	8.1%	1.3%	298
Male	59.4%	18.8%	3.1%	13.1%	5.6%	160
Age						
18-29	68.8%	10.7%	3.6%	15.2%	1.8%	112
30-49	76.9%	13.4%	2.8%	5.7%	1.2%	247
50+	60.4%	15.6%	1.0%	14.6%	8.3%	96
Highest level of education						
No formal education	63.6%	15.6%	0.0%	18.2%	2.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	86.1%	10.7%	0.8%	1.6%	0.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	71.1%	14.0%	4.1%	7.4%	3.3%	121
Some college or AA degree	67.3%	11.2%	3.1%	16.3%	2.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	53.8%	17.9%	7.7%	10.3%	10.3%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	78.4%	13.5%	0.0%	6.8%	1.4%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	83.8%	9.5%	2.7%	1.4%	2.7%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	78.6%	9.2%	2.0%	10.2%	0.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	65.7%	19.0%	2.9%	9.5%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	41.5%	12.2%	4.9%	26.8%	14.6%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	71.2%	15.6%	2.4%	8.0%	2.8%	212
Ramsey	73.3%	10.7%	2.7%	10.2%	3.1%	225
Other	55.0%	15.0%	5.0%	25.0%	0.0%	20

Speaking for Ourselves Databook
Section 1 - Family Type and Characteristics

20B. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know who are your friends who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county?

	0-29 people	30-59 people	60-99 people	100-249 people	250+ people	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	63.0%	21.7%	2.0%	10.5%	2.8%	457
Cultural community						
Hmong	57.1%	25.7%	1.0%	10.5%	5.7%	105
Karen	72.3%	17.8%	1.0%	7.9%	1.0%	101
Latino	59.0%	23.0%	5.0%	12.0%	1.0%	100
Liberian	41.7%	28.3%	3.3%	18.3%	8.3%	60
Somali	85.3%	10.3%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	68
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	65.1%	20.3%	1.6%	10.4%	2.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	25.0%	45.8%	8.3%	12.5%	8.3%	24
Gender						
Female	68.4%	19.2%	2.0%	9.1%	1.3%	297
Male	53.1%	26.2%	1.9%	13.1%	5.6%	160
Age						
18-29	55.9%	26.1%	2.7%	12.6%	2.7%	111
30-49	66.0%	19.4%	2.4%	9.7%	2.4%	247
50+	63.5%	22.9%	0.0%	9.4%	4.2%	96
Highest level of education						
No formal education	76.6%	14.3%	0.0%	7.8%	1.3%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	75.4%	15.6%	2.5%	6.6%	0.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	62.8%	21.5%	2.5%	9.1%	4.1%	121
Some college or AA degree	46.4%	30.9%	3.1%	15.5%	4.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	38.5%	33.3%	0.0%	20.5%	7.7%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	69.9%	17.8%	1.4%	9.6%	1.4%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	71.6%	21.6%	1.4%	4.1%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	67.3%	14.3%	2.0%	15.3%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	51.4%	27.6%	1.9%	14.3%	4.8%	105
\$50,000+	36.6%	31.7%	2.4%	19.5%	9.8%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	61.6%	21.8%	1.4%	12.3%	2.8%	211
Ramsey	62.7%	22.7%	2.7%	8.9%	3.1%	225
Other	80.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	20

20C. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know in your workplace, school, place of worship, or other places you regularly go who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county?

	0-29 people	30-59 people	60-99 people	100-249 people	250+ people	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	65.9%	17.1%	2.4%	10.9%	3.7%	457
Cultural community						
Hmong	64.8%	21.0%	2.9%	10.5%	1.0%	105
Karen	74.3%	13.9%	1.0%	6.9%	4.0%	101
Latino	48.0%	24.0%	4.0%	20.0%	4.0%	100
Liberian	66.7%	13.3%	3.3%	8.3%	8.3%	60
Somali	86.8%	7.4%	1.5%	4.4%	0.0%	68
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	67.0%	16.2%	2.3%	10.9%	3.7%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	45.8%	33.3%	4.2%	12.5%	4.2%	24
Gender						
Female	70.4%	14.8%	2.7%	10.4%	1.7%	297
Male	57.5%	21.2%	1.9%	11.9%	7.5%	160
Age						
18-29	58.6%	21.6%	1.8%	12.6%	5.4%	111
30-49	70.4%	15.4%	2.4%	8.1%	3.6%	247
50+	62.5%	16.7%	3.1%	15.6%	2.1%	96
Highest level of education						
No formal education	79.2%	14.3%	1.3%	5.2%	0.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	77.0%	12.3%	4.1%	5.7%	0.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	61.2%	19.0%	1.7%	10.7%	7.4%	121
Some college or AA degree	50.5%	24.7%	2.1%	16.5%	6.2%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	56.4%	12.8%	2.6%	25.6%	2.6%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	76.7%	8.2%	0.0%	13.7%	1.4%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	60.8%	27.0%	0.0%	8.1%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	68.4%	19.4%	2.0%	8.2%	2.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	58.1%	20.0%	4.8%	9.5%	7.6%	105
\$50,000+	48.8%	12.2%	4.9%	29.3%	4.9%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	67.3%	14.2%	3.3%	10.4%	4.7%	211
Ramsey	64.0%	20.0%	1.3%	11.6%	3.1%	225
Other	70.0%	15.0%	5.0%	10.0%	0.0%	20

20D. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know from other areas of your life who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county?

	0-29 people	30-59 people	60-99 people	100-249 people	250+ people	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	77.2%	12.3%	1.5%	6.3%	2.6%	457
Cultural community						
Hmong	79.8%	7.7%	1.0%	8.7%	2.9%	104
Karen	98.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	75.0%	16.0%	2.0%	5.0%	2.0%	100
Liberian	51.7%	18.3%	1.7%	18.3%	10.0%	60
Somali	75.4%	20.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	78.3%	12.0%	1.2%	6.0%	2.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	58.3%	16.7%	8.3%	12.5%	4.2%	24
Gender						
Female	80.1%	11.8%	1.7%	5.1%	1.3%	297
Male	71.9%	13.1%	1.2%	8.8%	5.0%	160
Age						
18-29	77.7%	10.7%	3.6%	5.4%	2.7%	112
30-49	79.4%	12.6%	1.2%	4.5%	2.4%	247
50+	71.6%	12.6%	0.0%	12.6%	3.2%	95
Highest level of education						
No formal education	89.5%	3.9%	0.0%	5.3%	1.3%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	89.3%	6.6%	1.6%	1.6%	0.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	73.6%	18.2%	0.8%	5.8%	1.7%	121
Some college or AA degree	65.3%	18.4%	3.1%	9.2%	4.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	56.4%	12.8%	2.6%	17.9%	10.3%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	83.6%	12.3%	0.0%	2.7%	1.4%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	83.8%	9.5%	1.4%	4.1%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	79.6%	13.3%	2.0%	4.1%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	63.8%	16.2%	2.9%	12.4%	4.8%	105
\$50,000+	68.3%	14.6%	0.0%	9.8%	7.3%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	68.4%	17.0%	0.9%	8.5%	5.2%	212
Ramsey	85.7%	7.1%	1.8%	4.9%	0.4%	224
Other	75.0%	20.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20

20E. Total number of [name of cultural community] people do you know who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county?

	0-29 people	30-59 people	60-99 people	100-249 people	250+ people	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	19.7%	22.4%	17.5%	23.9%	16.4%	456
Cultural community						
Hmong	17.3%	12.5%	13.5%	26.9%	29.8%	104
Karen	38.6%	25.7%	16.8%	12.9%	5.9%	101
Latino	14.0%	23.0%	20.0%	28.0%	15.0%	100
Liberian	8.3%	20.0%	11.7%	38.3%	21.7%	60
Somali	16.2%	33.8%	25.0%	19.1%	5.9%	68
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.4%	23.4%	17.8%	22.9%	15.5%	432
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	4.2%	12.5%	41.7%	33.3%	24
Gender						
Female	25.0%	24.7%	18.2%	20.6%	11.5%	296
Male	10.0%	18.1%	16.2%	30.0%	25.6%	160
Age						
18-29	18.0%	21.6%	15.3%	26.1%	18.9%	111
30-49	19.4%	25.1%	19.8%	23.5%	12.1%	247
50+	21.1%	16.8%	14.7%	23.2%	24.2%	95
Highest level of education						
No formal education	38.2%	21.1%	11.8%	17.1%	11.8%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	30.3%	24.6%	24.6%	15.6%	4.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.2%	24.8%	17.4%	27.3%	17.4%	121
Some college or AA degree	6.2%	17.5%	15.5%	36.1%	24.7%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	23.1%	12.8%	23.1%	38.5%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	34.7%	20.8%	15.3%	20.8%	8.3%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.9%	29.7%	23.0%	18.9%	9.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	22.4%	17.3%	21.4%	26.5%	12.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.8%	28.6%	14.3%	27.6%	24.8%	105
\$50,000+	4.9%	14.6%	14.6%	24.4%	41.5%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	14.2%	24.2%	18.0%	27.0%	16.6%	211
Ramsey	25.9%	21.0%	16.5%	19.6%	17.0%	224
Other	10.0%	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%	10.0%	20

21.1. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - English

	English	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	44.2%	55.8%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	40.0%	60.0%	105
Karen	12.9%	87.1%	101
Latino	48.5%	51.5%	101
Liberian	98.3%	1.7%	60
Somali	39.1%	60.9%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	42.3%	57.7%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	79.2%	20.8%	24
Gender			
Female	39.8%	60.2%	299
Male	52.5%	47.5%	160
Age			
18-29	62.5%	37.5%	112
30-49	42.3%	57.7%	248
50+	26.0%	74.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	9.1%	90.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	23.0%	77.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	51.6%	48.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	71.4%	28.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	89.7%	10.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	21.3%	78.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	43.2%	56.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	44.9%	55.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	58.1%	41.9%	105
\$50,000+	61.0%	39.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	54.9%	45.1%	213
Ramsey	34.2%	65.8%	225
Other	45.0%	55.0%	20

21.2. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Cambodian

	Cambodian	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	299
Male	0.0%	100.0%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	112
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	213
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

21.3. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Hmong

	Hmong	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	23.1%	76.9%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	100.0%	0.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	21.1%	78.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	58.3%	41.7%	24
Gender			
Female	21.4%	78.6%	299
Male	26.2%	73.8%	160
Age			
18-29	24.1%	75.9%	112
30-49	14.1%	85.9%	248
50+	45.8%	54.2%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	62.3%	37.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	95.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.9%	86.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	22.4%	77.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.9%	64.1%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	13.3%	86.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6.8%	93.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.2%	91.8%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.0%	80.0%	105
\$50,000+	56.1%	43.9%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	20.2%	79.8%	213
Ramsey	24.0%	76.0%	225
Other	45.0%	55.0%	20

21.4. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Karen

	Karen	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	22.0%	78.0%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	100.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	23.2%	76.8%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	26.1%	73.9%	299
Male	14.4%	85.6%	160
Age			
18-29	21.4%	78.6%	112
30-49	27.8%	72.2%	248
50+	8.3%	91.7%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	27.3%	72.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	47.5%	52.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.4%	83.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	2.0%	98.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	33.3%	66.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	31.1%	68.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	30.6%	69.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	11.4%	88.6%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	213
Ramsey	44.9%	55.1%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

21.5. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Lao

	Lao	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.7%	98.3%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	2.9%	97.1%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.8%	98.2%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	1.3%	98.7%	299
Male	2.5%	97.5%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	112
30-49	2.0%	98.0%	248
50+	3.1%	96.9%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	1.3%	98.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.8%	99.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	1.0%	99.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	92.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.3%	98.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1.4%	98.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	92.7%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	2.3%	97.7%	213
Ramsey	1.3%	98.7%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

21.6. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Oromo

	Oromo	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.5%	98.5%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.6%	98.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	1.0%	99.0%	299
Male	2.5%	97.5%	160
Age			
18-29	6.2%	93.8%	112
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	248
50+	0.0%	100.0%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	1.6%	98.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	5.1%	94.9%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.3%	98.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	97.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.1%	96.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.3%	96.7%	213
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

21.7. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Somali

	Somali	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	15.3%	84.7%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	100.0%	0.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	16.1%	83.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	12.7%	87.3%	299
Male	20.0%	80.0%	160
Age			
18-29	11.6%	88.4%	112
30-49	17.7%	82.3%	248
50+	12.5%	87.5%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	9.1%	90.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.9%	81.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	22.1%	77.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	11.2%	88.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	30.7%	69.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	16.2%	83.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.3%	83.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	17.1%	82.9%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	18.8%	81.2%	213
Ramsey	10.7%	89.3%	225
Other	30.0%	70.0%	20

21.8. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Spanish

	Spanish	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	22.2%	77.8%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.0%	99.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	99.0%	1.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	21.4%	78.6%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	62.5%	24
Gender			
Female	27.1%	72.9%	299
Male	13.1%	86.9%	160
Age			
18-29	18.8%	81.2%	112
30-49	26.6%	73.4%	248
50+	14.6%	85.4%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	1.3%	98.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	24.6%	75.4%	122
HS diploma or GED	34.4%	65.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	20.4%	79.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.5%	79.5%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	9.3%	90.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	29.7%	70.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	28.6%	71.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	29.5%	70.5%	105
\$50,000+	19.5%	80.5%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	26.8%	73.2%	213
Ramsey	18.7%	81.3%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

21.9. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Vietnamese

	Vietnamese	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.2%	97.8%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	101
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.1%	97.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	95.8%	24
Gender			
Female	1.7%	98.3%	299
Male	3.1%	96.9%	160
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	112
30-49	1.2%	98.8%	248
50+	7.3%	92.7%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	95.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	0.8%	99.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	3.1%	96.9%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	97.4%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	94.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	95.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.9%	98.1%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	97.6%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	4.7%	95.3%	213
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	225
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

21.10. What language or languages do you speak at home? (Mark all that apply) - Other

	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	6.8%	93.2%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	4.8%	95.2%	105
Karen	7.9%	92.1%	101
Latino	1.0%	99.0%	101
Liberian	21.7%	78.3%	60
Somali	4.3%	95.7%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	7.1%	92.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	4.7%	95.3%	299
Male	10.6%	89.4%	160
Age			
18-29	5.4%	94.6%	112
30-49	8.1%	91.9%	248
50+	5.2%	94.8%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	3.9%	96.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.9%	95.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	6.6%	93.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	9.2%	90.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.8%	87.2%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	94.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6.8%	93.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9.2%	90.8%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	8.6%	91.4%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	6.6%	93.4%	213
Ramsey	6.7%	93.3%	225
Other	10.0%	90.0%	20

Number of languages spoken at home

	1	2	3	4	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	65.1%	31.6%	2.4%	0.9%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	59.0%	35.2%	3.8%	1.9%	105
Karen	83.2%	12.9%	4.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	52.5%	46.5%	1.0%	0.0%	101
Liberian	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60
Somali	59.4%	37.7%	1.4%	1.4%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	67.4%	29.4%	2.3%	0.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	25.0%	70.8%	4.2%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	66.2%	31.8%	2.0%	0.0%	299
Male	63.1%	31.2%	3.1%	2.5%	160
Age					
18-29	54.5%	42.0%	2.7%	0.9%	112
30-49	64.9%	31.0%	3.2%	0.8%	248
50+	79.2%	19.8%	0.0%	1.0%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	87.0%	11.7%	1.3%	0.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	74.6%	23.0%	2.5%	0.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	54.9%	41.8%	2.5%	0.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	61.2%	33.7%	3.1%	2.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.3%	61.5%	2.6%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	81.3%	16.0%	2.7%	0.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	62.2%	35.1%	1.4%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	63.3%	33.7%	2.0%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	56.2%	41.0%	2.9%	0.0%	105
\$50,000+	51.2%	43.9%	4.9%	0.0%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	64.8%	33.3%	1.4%	0.5%	213
Ramsey	65.8%	29.3%	3.6%	1.3%	225
Other	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20

Speaking for Ourselves Databook
Section 2 - Language

22. If multiple languages spoken at home, what language do you speak most often at home?

	English	Hmong	Karen	Somali	Spanish	Other	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	17.1%	24.1%	10.8%	17.1%	25.9%	5.1%	158
Cultural community							
Hmong	11.6%	88.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	43
Karen	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17
Latino	12.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	87.2%	0.0%	47
Liberian	83.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	12
Somali	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	96.4%	0.0%	0.0%	28
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.0%	22.1%	12.1%	19.3%	26.4%	5.0%	140
2nd - born in the U.S.	33.3%	38.9%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	5.6%	18
Gender							
Female	13.1%	24.2%	9.1%	11.1%	38.4%	4.0%	99
Male	23.7%	23.7%	13.6%	27.1%	5.1%	6.8%	59
Age							
18-29	25.5%	33.3%	7.8%	7.8%	17.6%	7.8%	51
30-49	14.0%	16.3%	15.1%	19.8%	31.4%	3.5%	86
50+	10.0%	35.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	5.0%	20
Highest level of education							
No formal education	0.0%	60.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	9.7%	25.8%	22.6%	38.7%	3.2%	31
HS diploma or GED	14.5%	14.5%	12.7%	23.6%	30.9%	3.6%	55
Some college or AA degree	28.9%	34.2%	2.6%	10.5%	15.8%	7.9%	38
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	4.2%	20.8%	8.3%	24
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	7.1%	21.4%	28.6%	35.7%	0.0%	7.1%	14
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.6%	10.7%	3.6%	28.6%	28.6%	0.0%	28
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.6%	8.6%	17.1%	22.9%	31.4%	11.4%	35
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.7%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	34.8%	4.3%	46
\$50,000+	21.1%	52.6%	0.0%	0.0%	21.1%	5.3%	19
County of residence							
Hennepin	21.9%	13.7%	0.0%	17.8%	35.6%	11.0%	73
Ramsey	11.7%	32.5%	22.1%	14.3%	19.5%	0.0%	77
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Speaking for Ourselves Databook
Section 2 - Language

What is the primary language spoken in your home?

	English	Hmong	Karen	Somali	Spanish	Other	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.6%	21.8%	22.0%	14.8%	20.5%	4.4%	459
Cultural community							
Hmong	4.8%	95.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	105
Karen	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	93.1%	0.0%	101
Liberian	95.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	60
Somali	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	98.6%	0.0%	0.0%	69
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.9%	20.7%	23.2%	15.6%	20.2%	4.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	29.2%	41.7%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	4.2%	24
Gender							
Female	11.7%	20.4%	26.1%	12.4%	25.4%	4.0%	299
Male	25.6%	24.4%	14.4%	19.4%	11.2%	5.0%	160
Age							
18-29	28.6%	19.6%	21.4%	10.7%	15.2%	4.5%	112
30-49	14.1%	13.7%	27.8%	17.3%	25.0%	2.0%	248
50+	8.3%	45.8%	8.3%	12.5%	14.6%	10.4%	96
Highest level of education							
No formal education	0.0%	62.3%	27.3%	9.1%	1.3%	0.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	4.1%	47.5%	18.9%	24.6%	4.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.1%	13.9%	16.4%	22.1%	31.1%	3.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	43.9%	18.4%	2.0%	10.2%	18.4%	7.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	43.6%	30.8%	0.0%	2.6%	15.4%	7.7%	39
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	6.7%	13.3%	33.3%	30.7%	9.3%	6.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	17.6%	6.8%	31.1%	14.9%	24.3%	5.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13.3%	8.2%	30.6%	15.3%	27.6%	5.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	24.8%	17.1%	11.4%	17.1%	27.6%	1.9%	105
\$50,000+	22.0%	48.8%	2.4%	2.4%	17.1%	7.3%	41
County of residence							
Hennepin	27.7%	19.2%	0.0%	18.3%	25.8%	8.9%	213
Ramsey	6.2%	22.7%	44.9%	10.2%	16.0%	0.0%	225
Other	15.0%	40.0%	0.0%	30.0%	10.0%	5.0%	20

23A. How well do you speak and understand spoken English?

	Very well	Somewhat well	Only a little bit	Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	14.1%	32.1%	37.3%	16.4%	383
Cultural community					
Hmong	21.0%	29.0%	39.0%	11.0%	100
Karen	2.0%	16.8%	39.6%	41.6%	101
Latino	14.9%	29.8%	48.9%	6.4%	94
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	14.7%	60.3%	19.1%	5.9%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.9%	33.3%	38.5%	17.2%	366
2nd - born in the U.S.	82.4%	5.9%	11.8%	0.0%	17
Gender					
Female	13.6%	26.9%	41.7%	17.8%	264
Male	15.1%	43.7%	27.7%	13.4%	119
Age					
18-29	33.8%	35.0%	26.2%	5.0%	80
30-49	8.9%	31.5%	40.4%	19.2%	213
50+	6.8%	31.8%	40.9%	20.5%	88
Highest level of education					
No formal education	0.0%	14.3%	53.2%	32.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.8%	27.0%	44.3%	27.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	14.2%	50.9%	32.1%	2.8%	106
Some college or AA degree	38.2%	41.8%	20.0%	0.0%	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	77.3%	9.1%	13.6%	0.0%	22
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	5.7%	28.6%	40.0%	25.7%	70
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.9%	27.9%	44.3%	23.0%	61
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.6%	36.5%	35.3%	17.6%	85
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.3%	35.4%	40.5%	3.8%	79
\$50,000+	50.0%	40.6%	6.2%	3.1%	32
County of residence					
Hennepin	16.2%	38.3%	39.0%	6.5%	154
Ramsey	11.4%	28.0%	35.5%	25.1%	211
Other	29.4%	29.4%	41.2%	0.0%	17

23B. How well do you read in English?

	Very well	Somewhat well	Only a little bit	Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.2%	28.2%	31.6%	24.0%	383
Cultural community					
Hmong	21.0%	26.0%	24.0%	29.0%	100
Karen	5.9%	17.8%	34.7%	41.6%	101
Latino	14.9%	22.3%	44.7%	18.1%	94
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	17.6%	55.9%	20.6%	5.9%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	13.1%	29.2%	32.8%	24.9%	366
2nd - born in the U.S.	82.4%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	17
Gender					
Female	15.9%	23.5%	33.3%	27.3%	264
Male	16.8%	38.7%	27.7%	16.8%	119
Age					
18-29	38.8%	35.0%	20.0%	6.2%	80
30-49	10.3%	27.2%	35.7%	26.8%	213
50+	9.1%	25.0%	31.8%	34.1%	88
Highest level of education					
No formal education	0.0%	10.4%	27.3%	62.3%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	1.6%	22.1%	48.4%	27.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.0%	49.1%	27.4%	7.5%	106
Some college or AA degree	47.3%	32.7%	18.2%	1.8%	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	77.3%	13.6%	9.1%	0.0%	22
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	10.0%	22.9%	35.7%	31.4%	70
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.2%	27.9%	32.8%	31.1%	61
\$20,000 - \$29,999	12.9%	27.1%	37.6%	22.4%	85
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.5%	31.6%	35.4%	11.4%	79
\$50,000+	50.0%	37.5%	6.2%	6.2%	32
County of residence					
Hennepin	18.2%	30.5%	31.8%	19.5%	154
Ramsey	13.3%	27.0%	32.2%	27.5%	211
Other	35.3%	23.5%	23.5%	17.6%	17

23C. How well do you write in English?

	Very well	Somewhat well	Only a little bit	Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	14.9%	26.4%	30.3%	28.5%	383
Cultural community					
Hmong	20.0%	23.0%	22.0%	35.0%	100
Karen	5.0%	19.8%	35.6%	39.6%	101
Latino	11.7%	19.1%	40.4%	28.7%	94
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	17.6%	52.9%	19.1%	10.3%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	11.7%	27.3%	31.4%	29.5%	366
2nd - born in the U.S.	82.4%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	17
Gender					
Female	14.8%	22.0%	31.1%	32.2%	264
Male	15.1%	36.1%	28.6%	20.2%	119
Age					
18-29	37.5%	33.8%	20.0%	8.8%	80
30-49	8.5%	26.8%	35.2%	29.6%	213
50+	9.1%	19.3%	27.3%	44.3%	88
Highest level of education					
No formal education	0.0%	7.8%	23.4%	68.8%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	22.1%	45.1%	32.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	14.2%	46.2%	28.3%	11.3%	106
Some college or AA degree	45.5%	29.1%	20.0%	5.5%	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	77.3%	13.6%	9.1%	0.0%	22
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	7.1%	27.1%	31.4%	34.3%	70
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.2%	24.6%	31.1%	36.1%	61
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11.8%	22.4%	38.8%	27.1%	85
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.3%	30.4%	34.2%	15.2%	79
\$50,000+	46.9%	34.4%	9.4%	9.4%	32
County of residence					
Hennepin	16.9%	26.0%	31.8%	25.3%	154
Ramsey	11.8%	27.0%	30.8%	30.3%	211
Other	35.3%	23.5%	11.8%	29.4%	17

24A. Are you taking English classes now to improve your English skills?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	21.0%	79.0%	334
Cultural community			
Hmong	6.2%	93.8%	81
Karen	36.4%	63.6%	99
Latino	19.5%	80.5%	82
Liberian	---	---	---
Somali	18.6%	81.4%	59
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.6%	79.4%	330
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	25.2%	74.8%	230
Male	11.5%	88.5%	104
Age			
18-29	40.0%	60.0%	55
30-49	19.5%	80.5%	195
50+	12.0%	88.0%	83
Highest level of education			
No formal education	18.2%	81.8%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	25.6%	74.4%	121
HS diploma or GED	16.8%	83.2%	95
Some college or AA degree	20.0%	80.0%	35
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	22.4%	77.6%	67
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.8%	71.2%	59
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.4%	81.6%	76
\$30,000 - \$49,999	25.0%	75.0%	64
\$50,000+	22.2%	77.8%	18
County of residence			
Hennepin	13.2%	86.8%	129
Ramsey	27.6%	72.4%	192
Other	0.0%	100.0%	12

24B. Have you ever taken any English classes to improve your English skills?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	79.4%	20.6%	262
Cultural community			
Hmong	84.2%	15.8%	76
Karen	85.5%	14.5%	62
Latino	60.0%	40.0%	65
Liberian	---	---	---
Somali	95.8%	4.2%	48
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	80.0%	20.0%	260
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	78.8%	21.2%	170
Male	80.4%	19.6%	92
Age			
18-29	72.7%	27.3%	33
30-49	80.6%	19.4%	155
50+	79.5%	20.5%	73
Highest level of education			
No formal education	82.5%	17.5%	63
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	79.8%	20.2%	89
HS diploma or GED	78.2%	21.8%	78
Some college or AA degree	71.4%	28.6%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	76.0%	24.0%	50
\$10,000 - \$19,999	76.2%	23.8%	42
\$20,000 - \$29,999	80.6%	19.4%	62
\$30,000 - \$49,999	77.1%	22.9%	48
\$50,000+	78.6%	21.4%	14
County of residence			
Hennepin	78.4%	21.6%	111
Ramsey	79.7%	20.3%	138
Other	91.7%	8.3%	12

25B.1. How well do you speak and understand spoken [cultural community language]?

	Very well	Somewhat well	Only a little bit	Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	88.2%	7.9%	1.5%	2.4%	457
Cultural community					
Hmong	88.6%	11.4%	0.0%	0.0%	105
Karen	99.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	93.0%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100
Liberian	56.7%	13.3%	11.7%	18.3%	60
Somali	95.7%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	89.6%	6.5%	1.4%	2.5%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	60.9%	34.8%	4.3%	0.0%	23
Gender					
Female	90.3%	6.7%	1.3%	1.7%	298
Male	84.3%	10.1%	1.9%	3.8%	159
Age					
18-29	76.8%	16.1%	1.8%	5.4%	112
30-49	91.5%	5.7%	2.0%	0.8%	246
50+	93.8%	4.2%	0.0%	2.1%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	97.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	95.9%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	121
HS diploma or GED	89.3%	9.0%	0.0%	1.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	74.5%	12.2%	7.1%	6.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	76.3%	15.8%	0.0%	7.9%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	93.3%	5.3%	0.0%	1.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.8%	10.8%	0.0%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	87.8%	7.1%	3.1%	2.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	88.3%	5.8%	1.9%	3.9%	103
\$50,000+	78.0%	19.5%	0.0%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	83.9%	8.5%	3.3%	4.3%	211
Ramsey	92.4%	6.7%	0.0%	0.9%	225
Other	85.0%	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20

25B.2. How well do you read in [cultural community language]?

	Very well	Somewhat well	Only a little bit	Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	67.5%	14.2%	5.7%	12.7%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	52.4%	30.5%	12.4%	4.8%	105
Karen	81.2%	6.9%	4.0%	7.9%	101
Latino	86.0%	11.0%	2.0%	1.0%	100
Liberian	23.3%	6.7%	6.7%	63.3%	60
Somali	88.4%	7.2%	2.9%	1.4%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	69.6%	12.4%	5.1%	12.9%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	29.2%	45.8%	16.7%	8.3%	24
Gender					
Female	67.2%	15.4%	5.7%	11.7%	299
Male	67.9%	11.9%	5.7%	14.5%	159
Age					
18-29	55.4%	20.5%	7.1%	17.0%	112
30-49	72.1%	12.1%	4.9%	10.9%	247
50+	69.8%	12.5%	6.2%	11.5%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	49.4%	26.0%	13.0%	11.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	87.6%	6.6%	4.1%	1.7%	121
HS diploma or GED	79.5%	9.8%	2.5%	8.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	50.0%	17.3%	5.1%	27.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	46.2%	20.5%	7.7%	25.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	74.7%	10.7%	4.0%	10.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	66.2%	17.6%	8.1%	8.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	70.4%	11.2%	5.1%	13.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	72.1%	13.5%	2.9%	11.5%	104
\$50,000+	53.7%	24.4%	2.4%	19.5%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	61.3%	14.2%	5.7%	18.9%	212
Ramsey	75.6%	12.0%	5.8%	6.7%	225
Other	40.0%	40.0%	5.0%	15.0%	20

25B.3. How well do you write in [cultural community language]?

	Very well	Somewhat well	Only a little bit	Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	65.3%	12.1%	6.8%	15.7%	453
Cultural community					
Hmong	52.4%	19.0%	15.2%	13.3%	105
Karen	79.2%	8.9%	4.0%	7.9%	101
Latino	80.8%	15.2%	3.0%	1.0%	99
Liberian	15.5%	6.9%	6.9%	70.7%	58
Somali	88.2%	5.9%	2.9%	2.9%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	67.4%	11.4%	6.0%	15.1%	430
2nd - born in the U.S.	26.1%	26.1%	21.7%	26.1%	23
Gender					
Female	65.8%	12.2%	7.8%	14.2%	295
Male	64.6%	12.0%	5.1%	18.4%	158
Age					
18-29	53.6%	15.2%	10.7%	20.5%	112
30-49	70.4%	11.9%	4.5%	13.2%	243
50+	66.3%	9.5%	8.4%	15.8%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	46.8%	20.8%	15.6%	16.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	84.0%	10.9%	3.4%	1.7%	119
HS diploma or GED	78.7%	9.8%	2.5%	9.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	47.9%	12.5%	5.2%	34.4%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	44.7%	5.3%	18.4%	31.6%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	74.7%	8.0%	5.3%	12.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	65.3%	16.7%	8.3%	9.7%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	66.0%	13.4%	5.2%	15.5%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	70.6%	5.9%	6.9%	16.7%	102
\$50,000+	58.5%	17.1%	4.9%	19.5%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	58.9%	11.5%	7.7%	22.0%	209
Ramsey	73.5%	10.8%	6.7%	9.0%	223
Other	40.0%	35.0%	0.0%	25.0%	20

26. How important do you think it is for [name of cultural community] children who are growing up in this country to speak and understand [cultural community ...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not at all important	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	92.1%	5.5%	2.4%	455
Cultural community				
Hmong	95.2%	4.8%	0.0%	105
Karen	93.9%	3.1%	3.1%	98
Latino	95.0%	5.0%	0.0%	101
Liberian	74.6%	11.9%	13.6%	59
Somali	95.7%	4.3%	0.0%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	92.1%	5.3%	2.6%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	91.7%	8.3%	0.0%	24
Gender				
Female	93.2%	4.7%	2.0%	296
Male	89.9%	6.9%	3.1%	159
Age				
18-29	86.5%	8.1%	5.4%	111
30-49	93.9%	4.1%	2.0%	245
50+	93.8%	6.2%	0.0%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	97.4%	1.3%	1.3%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	91.7%	6.6%	1.7%	121
HS diploma or GED	93.4%	5.0%	1.7%	121
Some college or AA degree	88.7%	6.2%	5.2%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	87.2%	10.3%	2.6%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	96.0%	4.0%	0.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.5%	5.5%	0.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	90.6%	4.2%	5.2%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	90.5%	6.7%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	90.2%	7.3%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	90.6%	6.1%	3.3%	212
Ramsey	93.2%	5.0%	1.8%	222
Other	95.0%	5.0%	0.0%	20

27.1. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - I do not receive information

	I do not receive information	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	5.0%	95.0%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	8.7%	91.3%	104
Karen	8.0%	92.0%	100
Latino	4.0%	96.0%	101
Liberian	1.7%	98.3%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	5.3%	94.7%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	24
Gender			
Female	5.4%	94.6%	297
Male	4.4%	95.6%	160
Age			
18-29	2.7%	97.3%	112
30-49	5.3%	94.7%	247
50+	7.4%	92.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	9.3%	90.7%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.7%	94.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	3.3%	96.7%	122
Some college or AA degree	3.1%	96.9%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	94.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	95.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.1%	93.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.9%	97.1%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	4.7%	95.3%	213
Ramsey	5.8%	94.2%	223
Other	0.0%	100.0%	20

27B. Why do you not receive information?

	Not interested	Cannot find info	Other	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	10.0%	60.0%	30.0%	20
Cultural community				
Hmong	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.0%	60.0%	30.0%	20
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	7.1%	57.1%	35.7%	14
Male	---	---	---	---
Age				
18-29	---	---	---	---
30-49	16.7%	58.3%	25.0%	12
50+	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	---	---	---	---
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---
County of residence				
Hennepin	---	---	---	---
Ramsey	0.0%	72.7%	27.3%	11
Other	---	---	---	---

27.2. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Friends and family, word-of-mouth

	Friends and family, word-of-mouth	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	64.6%	35.4%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	46.2%	53.8%	104
Karen	75.0%	25.0%	100
Latino	45.5%	54.5%	101
Liberian	80.0%	20.0%	60
Somali	84.1%	15.9%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	64.2%	35.8%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	70.8%	29.2%	24
Gender			
Female	62.0%	38.0%	297
Male	69.4%	30.6%	160
Age			
18-29	70.5%	29.5%	112
30-49	65.2%	34.8%	247
50+	56.8%	43.2%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	56.0%	44.0%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	63.9%	36.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	64.8%	35.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	71.4%	28.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	66.7%	33.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	61.3%	38.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	74.3%	25.7%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	65.3%	34.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	65.7%	34.3%	105
\$50,000+	65.9%	34.1%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	64.8%	35.2%	213
Ramsey	63.7%	36.3%	223
Other	70.0%	30.0%	20

27.3. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Community organizations

	Community organizations	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	15.3%	84.7%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	6.7%	93.3%	104
Karen	27.0%	73.0%	100
Latino	15.8%	84.2%	101
Liberian	23.3%	76.7%	60
Somali	4.3%	95.7%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.5%	84.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	87.5%	24
Gender			
Female	15.2%	84.8%	297
Male	15.6%	84.4%	160
Age			
18-29	10.7%	89.3%	112
30-49	18.6%	81.4%	247
50+	11.6%	88.4%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	8.0%	92.0%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	23.8%	76.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.9%	86.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	12.2%	87.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	84.6%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	20.0%	80.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	17.6%	82.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	14.3%	85.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	18.1%	81.9%	105
\$50,000+	9.8%	90.2%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	13.6%	86.4%	213
Ramsey	17.9%	82.1%	223
Other	5.0%	95.0%	20

27.4. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Local print news

	Local print news	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	14.7%	85.3%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	28.8%	71.2%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	100
Latino	27.7%	72.3%	101
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	60
Somali	4.3%	95.7%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	13.6%	86.4%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	33.3%	66.7%	24
Gender			
Female	14.8%	85.2%	297
Male	14.4%	85.6%	160
Age			
18-29	17.9%	82.1%	112
30-49	13.4%	86.6%	247
50+	14.7%	85.3%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	10.7%	89.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.7%	94.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	19.7%	80.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	18.4%	81.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	74.4%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	10.7%	89.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	10.8%	89.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13.3%	86.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	13.3%	86.7%	105
\$50,000+	34.1%	65.9%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	16.4%	83.6%	213
Ramsey	12.1%	87.9%	223
Other	25.0%	75.0%	20

27.5. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - TV programs

	TV programs	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	27.6%	72.4%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	31.7%	68.3%	104
Karen	19.0%	81.0%	100
Latino	43.6%	56.4%	101
Liberian	11.7%	88.3%	60
Somali	26.1%	73.9%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	27.0%	73.0%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	62.5%	24
Gender			
Female	28.6%	71.4%	297
Male	25.6%	74.4%	160
Age			
18-29	26.8%	73.2%	112
30-49	26.3%	73.7%	247
50+	31.6%	68.4%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	22.7%	77.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	23.8%	76.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	36.1%	63.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	26.5%	73.5%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.1%	76.9%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	24.0%	76.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	36.5%	63.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	26.5%	73.5%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	27.6%	72.4%	105
\$50,000+	22.0%	78.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	26.3%	73.7%	213
Ramsey	28.7%	71.3%	223
Other	25.0%	75.0%	20

27.6. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Websites

	Websites	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	14.7%	85.3%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	17.3%	82.7%	104
Karen	11.0%	89.0%	100
Latino	11.9%	88.1%	101
Liberian	15.0%	85.0%	60
Somali	18.8%	81.2%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	14.5%	85.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	16.7%	83.3%	24
Gender			
Female	12.5%	87.5%	297
Male	18.8%	81.2%	160
Age			
18-29	14.3%	85.7%	112
30-49	13.8%	86.2%	247
50+	15.8%	84.2%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	8.0%	92.0%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	8.2%	91.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	13.9%	86.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	20.4%	79.6%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.9%	64.1%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	13.3%	86.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9.5%	90.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15.3%	84.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	16.2%	83.8%	105
\$50,000+	26.8%	73.2%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	13.6%	86.4%	213
Ramsey	15.7%	84.3%	223
Other	15.0%	85.0%	20

27.7. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Social media

	Social media	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	13.6%	86.4%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	29.8%	70.2%	104
Karen	2.0%	98.0%	100
Latino	8.9%	91.1%	101
Liberian	26.7%	73.3%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	11.5%	88.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	50.0%	50.0%	24
Gender			
Female	10.8%	89.2%	297
Male	18.8%	81.2%	160
Age			
18-29	25.9%	74.1%	112
30-49	10.1%	89.9%	247
50+	8.4%	91.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	6.7%	93.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	95.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	7.4%	92.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	24.5%	75.5%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.7%	51.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	94.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.1%	91.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.1%	95.9%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	22.9%	77.1%	105
\$50,000+	31.7%	68.3%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	15.5%	84.5%	213
Ramsey	9.9%	90.1%	223
Other	35.0%	65.0%	20

27.8. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Radio

	Radio	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	28.4%	71.6%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	68.3%	31.7%	104
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	100
Latino	36.6%	63.4%	101
Liberian	11.7%	88.3%	60
Somali	17.4%	82.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	27.5%	72.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	45.8%	54.2%	24
Gender			
Female	27.3%	72.7%	297
Male	30.6%	69.4%	160
Age			
18-29	25.0%	75.0%	112
30-49	22.7%	77.3%	247
50+	47.4%	52.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	48.0%	52.0%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	13.9%	86.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	32.0%	68.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	27.6%	72.4%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.2%	71.8%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	22.7%	77.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.4%	71.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.3%	82.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	23.8%	76.2%	105
\$50,000+	56.1%	43.9%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	30.5%	69.5%	213
Ramsey	25.1%	74.9%	223
Other	45.0%	55.0%	20

27.9. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Other source

	Other	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	11.6%	88.4%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	104
Karen	10.0%	90.0%	100
Latino	31.7%	68.3%	101
Liberian	10.0%	90.0%	60
Somali	1.4%	98.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	11.1%	88.9%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	20.8%	79.2%	24
Gender			
Female	13.8%	86.2%	297
Male	7.5%	92.5%	160
Age			
18-29	14.3%	85.7%	112
30-49	13.0%	87.0%	247
50+	3.2%	96.8%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	2.7%	97.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	11.5%	88.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.4%	83.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	13.3%	86.7%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	89.7%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	4.0%	96.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	23.0%	77.0%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15.3%	84.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	14.3%	85.7%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	92.7%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	11.7%	88.3%	213
Ramsey	12.1%	87.9%	223
Other	5.0%	95.0%	20

28. Do you have problems getting where you need to go?

	No transportation problems	Occasional transportation problems, but can mostly get where I need to go	Significant transportation problems that often prevent me from getting to the places I need to go	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	60.3%	27.2%	12.4%	459
Cultural community				
Hmong	71.4%	21.9%	6.7%	105
Karen	31.7%	42.6%	25.7%	101
Latino	76.2%	16.8%	6.9%	101
Liberian	65.0%	25.0%	10.0%	60
Somali	53.6%	31.9%	14.5%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	59.1%	28.3%	12.6%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	83.3%	8.3%	8.3%	24
Gender				
Female	54.8%	29.8%	15.4%	299
Male	70.6%	22.5%	6.9%	160
Age				
18-29	65.2%	25.0%	9.8%	112
30-49	61.3%	25.4%	13.3%	248
50+	52.1%	35.4%	12.5%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	44.2%	42.9%	13.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	42.6%	33.6%	23.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	68.9%	23.0%	8.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	75.5%	18.4%	6.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	82.1%	12.8%	5.1%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	42.7%	29.3%	28.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	58.1%	32.4%	9.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	53.1%	34.7%	12.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	76.2%	20.0%	3.8%	105
\$50,000+	90.2%	7.3%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	65.7%	26.8%	7.5%	213
Ramsey	54.2%	28.9%	16.9%	225
Other	70.0%	15.0%	15.0%	20

30A. Did you vote in the 2012 presidential election?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	35.8%	64.2%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	63.1%	36.9%	103
Karen	3.0%	97.0%	101
Latino	13.9%	86.1%	101
Liberian	34.5%	65.5%	58
Somali	66.7%	33.3%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	34.6%	65.4%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	58.3%	41.7%	24
Gender			
Female	33.1%	66.9%	296
Male	40.9%	59.1%	159
Age			
18-29	23.4%	76.6%	111
30-49	28.0%	72.0%	246
50+	68.4%	31.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	44.7%	55.3%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	22.1%	77.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	32.8%	67.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	35.4%	64.6%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	73.7%	26.3%	38
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	33.3%	66.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	25.7%	74.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	27.6%	72.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	37.9%	62.1%	103
\$50,000+	62.5%	37.5%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	42.4%	57.6%	210
Ramsey	28.6%	71.4%	224
Other	50.0%	50.0%	20

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30B. Are you currently registered to vote in Minnesota?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	43.5%	56.5%	453
Cultural community			
Hmong	80.8%	19.2%	104
Karen	6.9%	93.1%	101
Latino	16.3%	83.7%	98
Liberian	36.2%	63.8%	58
Somali	72.5%	27.5%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	41.9%	58.1%	430
2nd - born in the U.S.	73.9%	26.1%	23
Gender			
Female	41.6%	58.4%	296
Male	47.1%	52.9%	157
Age			
18-29	38.7%	61.3%	111
30-49	32.8%	67.2%	244
50+	74.7%	25.3%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	55.8%	44.2%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	25.6%	74.4%	121
HS diploma or GED	39.7%	60.3%	121
Some college or AA degree	49.0%	51.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	75.7%	24.3%	37
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	40.0%	60.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.8%	71.2%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	31.6%	68.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	48.5%	51.5%	101
\$50,000+	73.2%	26.8%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	52.4%	47.6%	210
Ramsey	34.2%	65.8%	222
Other	55.0%	45.0%	20

30C.1. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Not eligible to vote in MN due to immigration status

	Not eligible to vote in MN due to immigration status	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	56.7%	43.3%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	60.0%	40.0%	20
Karen	13.8%	86.2%	94
Latino	87.3%	12.7%	79
Liberian	89.2%	10.8%	37
Somali	84.2%	15.8%	19
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	58.1%	41.9%	246
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	50.6%	49.4%	170
Male	69.5%	30.5%	82
Age			
18-29	51.5%	48.5%	68
30-49	57.5%	42.5%	160
50+	66.7%	33.3%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	32.4%	67.6%	34
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	43.8%	56.2%	89
HS diploma or GED	66.2%	33.8%	71
Some college or AA degree	81.2%	18.8%	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	45.5%	54.5%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	57.7%	42.3%	52
\$20,000 - \$29,999	56.1%	43.9%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	66.7%	33.3%	51
\$50,000+	50.0%	50.0%	10
County of residence			
Hennepin	87.6%	12.4%	97
Ramsey	34.5%	65.5%	145
Other	---	---	---

30C.2. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Not eligible to vote in MN for reasons other than immigration

	Not eligible to vote in MN for reasons other than immigration	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	32.9%	67.1%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	15.0%	85.0%	20
Karen	83.0%	17.0%	94
Latino	2.5%	97.5%	79
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	37
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	19
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	33.3%	66.7%	246
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	40.6%	59.4%	170
Male	17.1%	82.9%	82
Age			
18-29	27.9%	72.1%	68
30-49	37.5%	62.5%	160
50+	16.7%	83.3%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	55.9%	44.1%	34
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	50.6%	49.4%	89
HS diploma or GED	23.9%	76.1%	71
Some college or AA degree	4.2%	95.8%	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	50.0%	50.0%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	36.5%	63.5%	52
\$20,000 - \$29,999	31.8%	68.2%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	17.6%	82.4%	51
\$50,000+	10.0%	90.0%	10
County of residence			
Hennepin	2.1%	97.9%	97

30C.2. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Not eligible to vote in MN for reasons other than immigration

	Not eligible to vote in MN for reasons other than immigration	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
Ramsey	55.9%	44.1%	145
Other	---	---	---

30C.3. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Not interested/Don't want to vote

	Not interested / don't want to vote	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	4.4%	95.6%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	5.0%	95.0%	20
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	94
Latino	6.3%	93.7%	79
Liberian	8.1%	91.9%	37
Somali	5.3%	94.7%	19
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	4.1%	95.9%	246
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	4.1%	95.9%	170
Male	4.9%	95.1%	82
Age			
18-29	7.4%	92.6%	68
30-49	3.1%	96.9%	160
50+	4.2%	95.8%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	34
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.5%	95.5%	89
HS diploma or GED	4.2%	95.8%	71
Some college or AA degree	2.1%	97.9%	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1.9%	98.1%	52
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.5%	95.5%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.8%	92.2%	51
\$50,000+	20.0%	80.0%	10
County of residence			
Hennepin	6.2%	93.8%	97
Ramsey	2.8%	97.2%	145
Other	---	---	---

30C.4. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Don't know how to register

	Don't know how to register	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	5.6%	94.4%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	10.0%	90.0%	20
Karen	6.4%	93.6%	94
Latino	5.1%	94.9%	79
Liberian	5.4%	94.6%	37
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	19
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	4.9%	95.1%	246
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	6.5%	93.5%	170
Male	3.7%	96.3%	82
Age			
18-29	10.3%	89.7%	68
30-49	2.5%	97.5%	160
50+	12.5%	87.5%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	5.9%	94.1%	34
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	6.7%	93.3%	89
HS diploma or GED	5.6%	94.4%	71
Some college or AA degree	4.2%	95.8%	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	4.5%	95.5%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	5.8%	94.2%	52
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9.1%	90.9%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.0%	98.0%	51
\$50,000+	10.0%	90.0%	10
County of residence			
Hennepin	4.1%	95.9%	97
Ramsey	6.9%	93.1%	145
Other	---	---	---

30C.5. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Not aware enough of political issues to feel comfortable voting

	Not aware enough of political issues to feel comfortable ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.6%	98.4%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	5.0%	95.0%	20
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	94
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	79
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	37
Somali	5.3%	94.7%	19
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.2%	98.8%	246
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.6%	99.4%	170
Male	3.7%	96.3%	82
Age			
18-29	2.9%	97.1%	68
30-49	0.6%	99.4%	160
50+	4.2%	95.8%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	34
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	1.1%	98.9%	89
HS diploma or GED	1.4%	98.6%	71
Some college or AA degree	4.2%	95.8%	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	52
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1.5%	98.5%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.0%	98.0%	51
\$50,000+	10.0%	90.0%	10
County of residence			
Hennepin	2.1%	97.9%	97

30C.5. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Not aware enough of political issues to feel comfortable voting

	Not aware enough of political issues to feel comfortable ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
Ramsey	0.7%	99.3%	145
Other	---	---	---

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30C.6. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? (Mark all that apply) - Other reason

	Other reason	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	4.0%	96.0%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	10.0%	90.0%	20
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	94
Latino	5.1%	94.9%	79
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	37
Somali	10.5%	89.5%	19
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.3%	96.7%	246
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	5.3%	94.7%	170
Male	1.2%	98.8%	82
Age			
18-29	5.9%	94.1%	68
30-49	2.5%	97.5%	160
50+	8.3%	91.7%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	5.9%	94.1%	34
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.4%	96.6%	89
HS diploma or GED	2.8%	97.2%	71
Some college or AA degree	6.2%	93.8%	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	6.8%	93.2%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1.9%	98.1%	52
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.0%	97.0%	66
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.9%	96.1%	51
\$50,000+	10.0%	90.0%	10
County of residence			
Hennepin	6.2%	93.8%	97
Ramsey	2.8%	97.2%	145
Other	---	---	---

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30D. In politics, do you consider yourself to be...

	Very conservative	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Very liberal	Other	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	7.9%	20.8%	21.2%	19.0%	3.8%	2.2%	25.2%	453
Cultural community								
Hmong	1.9%	4.8%	37.5%	24.0%	2.9%	1.0%	27.9%	104
Karen	1.0%	20.8%	0.0%	13.9%	1.0%	3.0%	60.4%	101
Latino	5.1%	29.6%	27.6%	15.3%	4.1%	4.1%	14.3%	98
Liberian	15.3%	10.2%	23.7%	30.5%	8.5%	1.7%	10.2%	59
Somali	27.9%	45.6%	13.2%	7.4%	1.5%	0.0%	4.4%	68
Generational status								
1st - born outside the U.S.	8.2%	21.2%	20.3%	18.4%	3.5%	2.3%	26.1%	429
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	12.5%	37.5%	29.2%	8.3%	0.0%	8.3%	24
Gender								
Female	8.5%	19.3%	19.0%	17.6%	3.1%	2.0%	30.5%	295
Male	7.0%	23.4%	25.3%	21.5%	5.1%	2.5%	15.2%	158
Age								
18-29	7.2%	20.7%	24.3%	20.7%	2.7%	3.6%	20.7%	111
30-49	8.6%	22.5%	19.7%	15.2%	4.5%	1.2%	28.3%	244
50+	7.4%	14.7%	22.1%	26.3%	3.2%	3.2%	23.2%	95
Highest level of education								
No formal education	5.3%	11.8%	18.4%	21.1%	1.3%	1.3%	40.8%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	6.6%	25.6%	10.7%	12.4%	2.5%	4.1%	38.0%	121
HS diploma or GED	5.0%	27.7%	22.7%	19.3%	2.5%	0.8%	21.8%	119
Some college or AA degree	14.4%	15.5%	30.9%	20.6%	6.2%	2.1%	10.3%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	15.4%	28.2%	30.8%	10.3%	2.6%	2.6%	39
Household income								
Less than \$10,000	17.6%	20.3%	17.6%	10.8%	4.1%	1.4%	28.4%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	19.2%	20.5%	19.2%	4.1%	2.7%	31.5%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.2%	23.5%	15.3%	18.4%	2.0%	4.1%	28.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	9.6%	31.7%	22.1%	18.3%	4.8%	1.0%	12.5%	104
\$50,000+	5.1%	12.8%	41.0%	25.6%	2.6%	0.0%	12.8%	39
County of residence								
Hennepin	10.4%	20.9%	26.1%	20.4%	5.2%	2.4%	14.7%	211
Ramsey	5.4%	21.3%	16.7%	15.8%	2.7%	2.3%	35.7%	221
Other	10.0%	15.0%	20.0%	35.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20

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30E. Do you consider yourself to be a member of a political party? If so, which party?

	Not a member of any political party	Democrat or DFL	Republican	Independence	Other	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	62.8%	26.9%	1.8%	1.8%	0.2%	6.6%	457
Cultural community							
Hmong	53.3%	24.8%	2.9%	1.9%	0.0%	17.1%	105
Karen	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	67.0%	17.0%	2.0%	4.0%	1.0%	9.0%	100
Liberian	52.5%	39.0%	5.1%	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	59
Somali	20.3%	76.8%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	69
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	62.4%	27.0%	1.8%	1.8%	0.2%	6.7%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	70.8%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	24
Gender							
Female	65.9%	24.1%	0.3%	1.7%	0.0%	8.0%	299
Male	57.0%	32.3%	4.4%	1.9%	0.6%	3.8%	158
Age							
18-29	67.0%	26.8%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%	2.7%	112
30-49	65.6%	24.3%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	6.1%	247
50+	51.6%	32.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	12.6%	95
Highest level of education							
No formal education	62.3%	19.5%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	15.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	71.9%	20.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	5.8%	121
HS diploma or GED	54.1%	36.9%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	7.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	62.9%	27.8%	4.1%	2.1%	1.0%	2.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	61.5%	28.2%	5.1%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	39
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	61.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	66.2%	25.7%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	67.0%	26.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	56.2%	28.6%	4.8%	2.9%	1.0%	6.7%	105
\$50,000+	62.5%	30.0%	2.5%	2.5%	0.0%	2.5%	40
County of residence							
Hennepin	53.6%	33.6%	2.4%	1.9%	0.5%	8.1%	211
Ramsey	72.9%	20.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	4.4%	225
Other	45.0%	35.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	15.0%	20

31. Do you currently volunteer your time formally through an organization or program?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	21.8%	78.2%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	10.5%	89.5%	105
Karen	14.9%	85.1%	101
Latino	27.7%	72.3%	101
Liberian	43.3%	56.7%	60
Somali	17.4%	82.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.9%	79.1%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	62.5%	24
Gender			
Female	17.1%	82.9%	299
Male	30.6%	69.4%	160
Age			
18-29	27.7%	72.3%	112
30-49	19.0%	81.0%	248
50+	21.9%	78.1%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	3.9%	96.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	16.4%	83.6%	122
HS diploma or GED	27.9%	72.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	24.5%	75.5%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.7%	51.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	16.0%	84.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.3%	79.7%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	25.5%	74.5%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	26.7%	73.3%	105
\$50,000+	26.8%	73.2%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	23.5%	76.5%	213
Ramsey	20.4%	79.6%	225
Other	20.0%	80.0%	20

31C.1. Why do you not volunteer? (Mark all that apply) - Too busy with other commitments

	Too busy with other committments	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	54.6%	45.4%	357
Cultural community			
Hmong	48.9%	51.1%	94
Karen	27.1%	72.9%	85
Latino	63.9%	36.1%	72
Liberian	58.8%	41.2%	34
Somali	91.2%	8.8%	57
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	53.5%	46.5%	342
2nd - born in the U.S.	80.0%	20.0%	15
Gender			
Female	52.6%	47.4%	247
Male	59.1%	40.9%	110
Age			
18-29	61.7%	38.3%	81
30-49	58.3%	41.7%	199
50+	36.0%	64.0%	75
Highest level of education			
No formal education	37.8%	62.2%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	44.6%	55.4%	101
HS diploma or GED	64.4%	35.6%	87
Some college or AA degree	67.6%	32.4%	74
Bachelor's degree or higher	75.0%	25.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	41.3%	58.7%	63
\$10,000 - \$19,999	50.8%	49.2%	59
\$20,000 - \$29,999	58.3%	41.7%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	67.5%	32.5%	77
\$50,000+	79.3%	20.7%	29
County of residence			
Hennepin	68.1%	31.9%	163
Ramsey	41.2%	58.8%	177
Other	68.8%	31.2%	16

31C.2. Why do you not volunteer? (Mark all that apply) - No skills to volunteer

	No skills to volunteer	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	21.3%	78.7%	357
Cultural community			
Hmong	23.4%	76.6%	94
Karen	58.8%	41.2%	85
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	72
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	34
Somali	5.3%	94.7%	57
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.2%	77.8%	342
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	15
Gender			
Female	23.5%	76.5%	247
Male	16.4%	83.6%	110
Age			
18-29	14.8%	85.2%	81
30-49	21.1%	78.9%	199
50+	29.3%	70.7%	75
Highest level of education			
No formal education	39.2%	60.8%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	39.6%	60.4%	101
HS diploma or GED	8.0%	92.0%	87
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	74
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	28.6%	71.4%	63
\$10,000 - \$19,999	27.1%	72.9%	59
\$20,000 - \$29,999	25.0%	75.0%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.8%	92.2%	77
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	29
County of residence			
Hennepin	7.4%	92.6%	163
Ramsey	35.6%	64.4%	177
Other	6.2%	93.8%	16

31C.3. Why do you not volunteer? (Mark all that apply) - Not interested/don't want to volunteer

	Not interested / Don't want to volunteer	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	2.8%	97.2%	357
Cultural community			
Hmong	4.3%	95.7%	94
Karen	1.2%	98.8%	85
Latino	6.9%	93.1%	72
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	34
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	57
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	2.3%	97.7%	342
2nd - born in the U.S.	13.3%	86.7%	15
Gender			
Female	2.4%	97.6%	247
Male	3.6%	96.4%	110
Age			
18-29	3.7%	96.3%	81
30-49	1.5%	98.5%	199
50+	5.3%	94.7%	75
Highest level of education			
No formal education	1.4%	98.6%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.0%	97.0%	101
HS diploma or GED	4.6%	95.4%	87
Some college or AA degree	2.7%	97.3%	74
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	1.6%	98.4%	63
\$10,000 - \$19,999	3.4%	96.6%	59
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.2%	95.8%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.6%	97.4%	77
\$50,000+	3.4%	96.6%	29
County of residence			
Hennepin	1.2%	98.8%	163
Ramsey	4.5%	95.5%	177
Other	0.0%	100.0%	16

31C.4. Why do you not volunteer? (Mark all that apply) - Don't know how to sign up to volunteer

	Don't know how to sign up to volunteer	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	21.8%	78.2%	357
Cultural community			
Hmong	24.5%	75.5%	94
Karen	25.9%	74.1%	85
Latino	23.6%	76.4%	72
Liberian	32.4%	67.6%	34
Somali	8.8%	91.2%	57
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.2%	77.8%	342
2nd - born in the U.S.	13.3%	86.7%	15
Gender			
Female	21.9%	78.1%	247
Male	21.8%	78.2%	110
Age			
18-29	25.9%	74.1%	81
30-49	22.1%	77.9%	199
50+	17.3%	82.7%	75
Highest level of education			
No formal education	25.7%	74.3%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	19.8%	80.2%	101
HS diploma or GED	20.7%	79.3%	87
Some college or AA degree	23.0%	77.0%	74
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.0%	80.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	31.7%	68.3%	63
\$10,000 - \$19,999	16.9%	83.1%	59
\$20,000 - \$29,999	19.4%	80.6%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	19.5%	80.5%	77
\$50,000+	13.8%	86.2%	29
County of residence			
Hennepin	18.4%	81.6%	163
Ramsey	26.0%	74.0%	177
Other	12.5%	87.5%	16

31C.5. Why do you not volunteer? (Mark all that apply) - Other reason

	Other reason	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	18.2%	81.8%	357
Cultural community			
Hmong	24.5%	75.5%	94
Karen	9.4%	90.6%	85
Latino	31.9%	68.1%	72
Liberian	14.7%	85.3%	34
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	57
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.8%	82.2%	342
2nd - born in the U.S.	26.7%	73.3%	15
Gender			
Female	20.6%	79.4%	247
Male	12.7%	87.3%	110
Age			
18-29	12.3%	87.7%	81
30-49	13.6%	86.4%	199
50+	37.3%	62.7%	75
Highest level of education			
No formal education	24.3%	75.7%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	10.9%	89.1%	101
HS diploma or GED	20.7%	79.3%	87
Some college or AA degree	21.6%	78.4%	74
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0%	90.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	14.3%	85.7%	63
\$10,000 - \$19,999	27.1%	72.9%	59
\$20,000 - \$29,999	12.5%	87.5%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.6%	84.4%	77
\$50,000+	13.8%	86.2%	29
County of residence			
Hennepin	20.9%	79.1%	163
Ramsey	15.3%	84.7%	177
Other	18.8%	81.2%	16

32. Do you currently volunteer informally to help out in your community such as helping your neighbor with their yard work, running errands for an elderly relative, or taking care of a friend's child for a few hours?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	69.2%	30.8%	452
Cultural community			
Hmong	56.7%	43.3%	104
Karen	80.0%	20.0%	100
Latino	66.3%	33.7%	98
Liberian	75.0%	25.0%	60
Somali	70.6%	29.4%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	69.7%	30.3%	429
2nd - born in the U.S.	60.9%	39.1%	23
Gender			
Female	68.4%	31.6%	294
Male	70.9%	29.1%	158
Age			
18-29	64.2%	35.8%	106
30-49	74.2%	25.8%	248
50+	61.1%	38.9%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	63.6%	36.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	72.7%	27.3%	121
HS diploma or GED	68.1%	31.9%	119
Some college or AA degree	70.8%	29.2%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	71.1%	28.9%	38
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	74.7%	25.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	69.9%	30.1%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	73.4%	26.6%	94
\$30,000 - \$49,999	67.3%	32.7%	104
\$50,000+	80.5%	19.5%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	70.3%	29.7%	212
Ramsey	69.4%	30.6%	219
Other	60.0%	40.0%	20

32C.1. Why do you not volunteer informally? (Mark all that apply) - Too busy with other commitments

	Too busy with other commitments	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	52.6%	47.4%	137
Cultural community			
Hmong	47.7%	52.3%	44
Karen	20.0%	80.0%	20
Latino	53.1%	46.9%	32
Liberian	60.0%	40.0%	15
Somali	95.0%	5.0%	20
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	51.2%	48.8%	129
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	51.6%	48.4%	91
Male	54.3%	45.7%	46
Age			
18-29	59.5%	40.5%	37
30-49	60.3%	39.7%	63
50+	32.4%	67.6%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	39.3%	60.7%	28
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	42.4%	57.6%	33
HS diploma or GED	54.1%	45.9%	37
Some college or AA degree	71.4%	28.6%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	70.0%	30.0%	10
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	26.3%	73.7%	19
\$10,000 - \$19,999	59.1%	40.9%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	64.0%	36.0%	25
\$30,000 - \$49,999	66.7%	33.3%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	55.6%	44.4%	63
Ramsey	49.2%	50.8%	65
Other	---	---	---

32C.2. Why do you not volunteer informally? (Mark all that apply) - No skills to volunteer

	No skills to volunteer	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	10.2%	89.8%	137
Cultural community			
Hmong	13.6%	86.4%	44
Karen	40.0%	60.0%	20
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	32
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	15
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	20
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.9%	89.1%	129
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	8.8%	91.2%	91
Male	13.0%	87.0%	46
Age			
18-29	8.1%	91.9%	37
30-49	11.1%	88.9%	63
50+	10.8%	89.2%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	17.9%	82.1%	28
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.2%	81.8%	33
HS diploma or GED	8.1%	91.9%	37
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	10
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	10.5%	89.5%	19
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	12.0%	88.0%	25
\$30,000 - \$49,999	6.1%	93.9%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	6.3%	93.7%	63
Ramsey	15.4%	84.6%	65
Other	---	---	---

32C.3. Why do you not volunteer informally? (Mark all that apply) - Not interested/don't want to volunteer

	Not interested / Don't want to volunteer	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	5.8%	94.2%	137
Cultural community			
Hmong	6.8%	93.2%	44
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	20
Latino	12.5%	87.5%	32
Liberian	6.7%	93.3%	15
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	20
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	4.7%	95.3%	129
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	4.4%	95.6%	91
Male	8.7%	91.3%	46
Age			
18-29	5.4%	94.6%	37
30-49	4.8%	95.2%	63
50+	8.1%	91.9%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	28
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	33
HS diploma or GED	10.8%	89.2%	37
Some college or AA degree	14.3%	85.7%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	10
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	10.5%	89.5%	19
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9.1%	90.9%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.0%	96.0%	25
\$30,000 - \$49,999	9.1%	90.9%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	3.2%	96.8%	63
Ramsey	6.2%	93.8%	65
Other	---	---	---

32C.4. Why do you not volunteer informally? (Mark all that apply) - Do not know anyone who needs help

	Don't know how to sign up to volunteer	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	21.9%	78.1%	137
Cultural community			
Hmong	18.2%	81.8%	44
Karen	40.0%	60.0%	20
Latino	28.1%	71.9%	32
Liberian	20.0%	80.0%	15
Somali	5.0%	95.0%	20
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.5%	77.5%	129
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	25.3%	74.7%	91
Male	15.2%	84.8%	46
Age			
18-29	24.3%	75.7%	37
30-49	22.2%	77.8%	63
50+	18.9%	81.1%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	17.9%	82.1%	28
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	33.3%	66.7%	33
HS diploma or GED	18.9%	81.1%	37
Some college or AA degree	10.7%	89.3%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.0%	70.0%	10
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	36.8%	63.2%	19
\$10,000 - \$19,999	13.6%	86.4%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.0%	84.0%	25
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.2%	84.8%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	22.2%	77.8%	63
Ramsey	24.6%	75.4%	65
Other	---	---	---

32C.5. Why do you not volunteer informally? (Mark all that apply) - Other reason

	Other reason	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	19.0%	81.0%	137
Cultural community			
Hmong	31.8%	68.2%	44
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	20
Latino	15.6%	84.4%	32
Liberian	20.0%	80.0%	15
Somali	5.0%	95.0%	20
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	19.4%	80.6%	129
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	18.7%	81.3%	91
Male	19.6%	80.4%	46
Age			
18-29	13.5%	86.5%	37
30-49	11.1%	88.9%	63
50+	37.8%	62.2%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	32.1%	67.9%	28
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	12.1%	87.9%	33
HS diploma or GED	21.6%	78.4%	37
Some college or AA degree	14.3%	85.7%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0%	90.0%	10
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	15.8%	84.2%	19
\$10,000 - \$19,999	27.3%	72.7%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.0%	92.0%	25
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.2%	84.8%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	22.2%	77.8%	63
Ramsey	15.4%	84.6%	65
Other	---	---	---

35A. Have you heard of or visited your local public library?

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	5.5%	19.2%	75.3%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	15.2%	16.2%	68.6%	105
Karen	1.0%	32.7%	66.3%	101
Latino	3.0%	10.9%	86.1%	101
Liberian	1.7%	8.3%	90.0%	60
Somali	2.9%	25.0%	72.1%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	5.5%	19.6%	74.9%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	12.5%	83.3%	24
Gender				
Female	6.7%	21.4%	71.9%	299
Male	3.1%	15.1%	81.8%	159
Age				
18-29	4.5%	15.2%	80.4%	112
30-49	3.6%	21.1%	75.3%	247
50+	11.5%	19.8%	68.8%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	14.3%	28.6%	57.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.7%	29.5%	64.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	3.3%	17.2%	79.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	3.1%	7.2%	89.7%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	2.6%	97.4%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	33.3%	58.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.1%	17.8%	78.1%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1.0%	17.3%	81.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.8%	15.2%	80.0%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	7.3%	90.2%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	5.6%	15.5%	78.9%	213
Ramsey	4.9%	22.3%	72.8%	224
Other	10.0%	20.0%	70.0%	20

36A. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to recommend your local public library to your family and friends in the [cultural community] community? (0=Not at all, 10=Extremely likely)

	0-3	4-7	8-10	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	9.3%	22.0%	68.7%	345
Cultural community				
Hmong	25.0%	38.9%	36.1%	72
Karen	3.0%	9.0%	88.1%	67
Latino	1.1%	8.0%	90.8%	87
Liberian	13.0%	11.1%	75.9%	54
Somali	8.2%	42.9%	49.0%	49
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	9.2%	20.6%	70.2%	325
2nd - born in the U.S.	10.0%	45.0%	45.0%	20
Gender				
Female	6.5%	23.7%	69.8%	215
Male	13.8%	19.2%	66.9%	130
Age				
18-29	11.1%	28.9%	60.0%	90
30-49	3.8%	18.8%	77.4%	186
50+	22.7%	22.7%	54.5%	66
Highest level of education				
No formal education	25.0%	34.1%	40.9%	44
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.1%	17.7%	77.2%	79
HS diploma or GED	6.2%	18.6%	75.3%	97
Some college or AA degree	9.2%	25.3%	65.5%	87
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.9%	18.4%	73.7%	38
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	4.5%	34.1%	61.4%	44
\$10,000 - \$19,999	3.5%	17.5%	78.9%	57
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.2%	17.5%	76.2%	80
\$30,000 - \$49,999	6.0%	21.4%	72.6%	84
\$50,000+	24.3%	21.6%	54.1%	37
County of residence				
Hennepin	11.9%	22.6%	65.5%	168
Ramsey	5.5%	21.5%	73.0%	163
Other	21.4%	21.4%	57.1%	14

35B. Have you heard of or visited the Minneapolis Institute of Arts?

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	49.1%	37.3%	13.5%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	65.7%	26.7%	7.6%	105
Karen	66.3%	30.7%	3.0%	101
Latino	35.6%	43.6%	20.8%	101
Liberian	25.0%	53.3%	21.7%	60
Somali	47.1%	39.7%	13.2%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	51.2%	36.2%	12.7%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	58.3%	29.2%	24
Gender				
Female	51.2%	36.5%	12.4%	299
Male	45.3%	39.0%	15.7%	159
Age				
18-29	38.4%	47.3%	14.3%	112
30-49	48.6%	37.7%	13.8%	247
50+	63.5%	26.0%	10.4%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	84.4%	13.0%	2.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	55.7%	37.7%	6.6%	122
HS diploma or GED	40.2%	47.5%	12.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	34.0%	45.4%	20.6%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	30.8%	43.6%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	57.3%	38.7%	4.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	60.3%	30.1%	9.6%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	51.0%	38.8%	10.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	33.3%	41.9%	24.8%	105
\$50,000+	29.3%	46.3%	24.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	39.4%	39.9%	20.7%	213
Ramsey	58.5%	35.3%	6.2%	224
Other	50.0%	30.0%	20.0%	20

36B. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to recommend the Minneapolis Institute of Arts to your family and friends in the [cultural community] community? (0=Not at all, 10=Extremely likely)

	0-3	4-7	8-10	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	13.1%	31.1%	55.7%	61
Cultural community				
Hmong	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---
Latino	4.8%	9.5%	85.7%	21
Liberian	0.0%	30.8%	69.2%	13
Somali	---	---	---	---
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	9.3%	29.6%	61.1%	54
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	16.7%	30.6%	52.8%	36
Male	8.0%	32.0%	60.0%	25
Age				
18-29	31.2%	43.8%	25.0%	16
30-49	2.9%	26.5%	70.6%	34
50+	20.0%	30.0%	50.0%	10
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	7.1%	28.6%	64.3%	14
Some college or AA degree	5.0%	40.0%	55.0%	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.3%	23.5%	41.2%	17
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.7%	30.8%	61.5%	26
\$50,000+	30.0%	30.0%	40.0%	10
County of residence				
Hennepin	6.8%	31.8%	61.4%	44
Ramsey	23.1%	23.1%	53.8%	13
Other	---	---	---	---

35C. Have you heard of or visited the Minnesota Humanities Center?

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	64.8%	28.2%	7.0%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	71.4%	25.7%	2.9%	105
Karen	79.2%	18.8%	2.0%	101
Latino	71.3%	24.8%	4.0%	101
Liberian	50.0%	40.0%	10.0%	60
Somali	38.2%	38.2%	23.5%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	65.0%	28.1%	6.9%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	62.5%	29.2%	8.3%	24
Gender				
Female	69.6%	25.8%	4.7%	299
Male	56.0%	32.7%	11.3%	159
Age				
18-29	66.1%	30.4%	3.6%	112
30-49	64.0%	27.9%	8.1%	247
50+	65.6%	26.0%	8.3%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	77.9%	19.5%	2.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	65.6%	28.7%	5.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	63.9%	26.2%	9.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	59.8%	32.0%	8.2%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.3%	41.0%	7.7%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	65.3%	26.7%	8.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	76.7%	19.2%	4.1%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	68.4%	26.5%	5.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	53.3%	35.2%	11.4%	105
\$50,000+	53.7%	39.0%	7.3%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	60.6%	28.6%	10.8%	213
Ramsey	69.6%	26.8%	3.6%	224
Other	55.0%	40.0%	5.0%	20

36C. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to recommend the Minnesota Humanities Center to your family and friends in the [cultural community] community? (0=Not at all, 10=Extremely likely)

	0-3	4-7	8-10	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	19.4%	48.4%	32.3%	31
Cultural community				
Hmong	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---
Latino	---	---	---	---
Liberian	---	---	---	---
Somali	20.0%	60.0%	20.0%	15
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.2%	48.3%	34.5%	29
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	28.6%	57.1%	14.3%	14
Male	11.8%	41.2%	47.1%	17
Age				
18-29	---	---	---	---
30-49	15.0%	50.0%	35.0%	20
50+	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	---	---	---	---
HS diploma or GED	8.3%	25.0%	66.7%	12
Some college or AA degree	---	---	---	---
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	25.0%	41.7%	33.3%	12
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---
County of residence				
Hennepin	18.2%	59.1%	22.7%	22
Ramsey	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---

35D. Have you heard of or visited the Minnesota Children's Museum?

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	29.7%	33.6%	36.7%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	40.0%	23.8%	36.2%	105
Karen	36.6%	41.6%	21.8%	101
Latino	19.8%	23.8%	56.4%	101
Liberian	30.0%	48.3%	21.7%	60
Somali	17.6%	44.1%	38.2%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	30.9%	34.6%	34.6%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	16.7%	75.0%	24
Gender				
Female	30.1%	29.4%	40.5%	299
Male	28.9%	41.5%	29.6%	159
Age				
18-29	24.1%	33.0%	42.9%	112
30-49	28.3%	36.0%	35.6%	247
50+	40.6%	28.1%	31.2%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	58.4%	27.3%	14.3%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	31.1%	36.1%	32.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	22.1%	31.1%	46.7%	122
Some college or AA degree	20.6%	38.1%	41.2%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	33.3%	51.3%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	33.3%	42.7%	24.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	35.6%	23.3%	41.1%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	25.5%	40.8%	33.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	23.8%	29.5%	46.7%	105
\$50,000+	17.1%	26.8%	56.1%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	31.0%	35.2%	33.8%	213
Ramsey	27.2%	33.5%	39.3%	224
Other	40.0%	20.0%	40.0%	20

36D. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to recommend the Minnesota Children's Museum to your family and friends in the [cultural community] community? (0=Not at all, 10=Extremely likely)

	0-3	4-7	8-10	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	12.1%	13.9%	73.9%	165
Cultural community				
Hmong	47.4%	13.2%	39.5%	38
Karen	0.0%	18.2%	81.8%	22
Latino	1.8%	0.0%	98.2%	57
Liberian	9.1%	18.2%	72.7%	11
Somali	0.0%	30.8%	69.2%	26
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.9%	15.6%	73.5%	147
2nd - born in the U.S.	22.2%	0.0%	77.8%	18
Gender				
Female	13.6%	12.7%	73.7%	118
Male	8.5%	17.0%	74.5%	47
Age				
18-29	20.8%	8.3%	70.8%	48
30-49	5.8%	17.4%	76.7%	86
50+	17.2%	13.8%	69.0%	29
Highest level of education				
No formal education	45.5%	27.3%	27.3%	11
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.6%	15.4%	82.1%	39
HS diploma or GED	7.1%	8.9%	83.9%	56
Some college or AA degree	12.5%	17.5%	70.0%	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.3%	10.5%	63.2%	19
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	16.7%	27.8%	55.6%	18
\$10,000 - \$19,999	7.1%	14.3%	78.6%	28
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.0%	6.1%	90.9%	33
\$30,000 - \$49,999	6.1%	12.2%	81.6%	49
\$50,000+	22.7%	13.6%	63.6%	22
County of residence				
Hennepin	8.7%	18.8%	72.5%	69
Ramsey	11.4%	11.4%	77.3%	88
Other	---	---	---	---

35E. Have you heard of or visited the Minnesota History Center?

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	40.4%	39.7%	19.9%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	49.5%	25.7%	24.8%	105
Karen	37.6%	44.6%	17.8%	101
Latino	40.6%	41.6%	17.8%	101
Liberian	35.0%	50.0%	15.0%	60
Somali	35.3%	42.6%	22.1%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	41.7%	40.3%	18.0%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	16.7%	29.2%	54.2%	24
Gender				
Female	42.1%	37.1%	20.7%	299
Male	37.1%	44.7%	18.2%	159
Age				
18-29	29.5%	42.0%	28.6%	112
30-49	40.1%	42.1%	17.8%	247
50+	54.2%	31.2%	14.6%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	63.6%	28.6%	7.8%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	45.1%	43.4%	11.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	37.7%	39.3%	23.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	27.8%	41.2%	30.9%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.5%	46.2%	33.3%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	44.0%	45.3%	10.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	50.7%	37.0%	12.3%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	36.7%	45.9%	17.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	30.5%	39.0%	30.5%	105
\$50,000+	24.4%	41.5%	34.1%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	45.1%	37.1%	17.8%	213
Ramsey	35.3%	42.9%	21.9%	224
Other	45.0%	35.0%	20.0%	20

36E. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to recommend the Minnesota History Center to your family and friends in the [cultural community] community? (0=Not at all, 10=Extremely likely)

	0-3	4-7	8-10	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.7%	24.4%	58.9%	90
Cultural community				
Hmong	46.2%	11.5%	42.3%	26
Karen	0.0%	16.7%	83.3%	18
Latino	5.6%	5.6%	88.9%	18
Liberian	---	---	---	---
Somali	13.3%	60.0%	26.7%	15
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	14.3%	24.7%	61.0%	77
2nd - born in the U.S.	30.8%	23.1%	46.2%	13
Gender				
Female	19.7%	23.0%	57.4%	61
Male	10.3%	27.6%	62.1%	29
Age				
18-29	25.0%	21.9%	53.1%	32
30-49	9.1%	29.5%	61.4%	44
50+	23.1%	7.7%	69.2%	13
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	7.7%	23.1%	69.2%	13
HS diploma or GED	7.1%	32.1%	60.7%	28
Some college or AA degree	16.7%	20.0%	63.3%	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	38.5%	23.1%	38.5%	13
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	29.4%	70.6%	17
\$30,000 - \$49,999	18.8%	25.0%	56.2%	32
\$50,000+	14.3%	28.6%	57.1%	14
County of residence				
Hennepin	13.5%	32.4%	54.1%	37
Ramsey	18.4%	20.4%	61.2%	49
Other	---	---	---	---

35F. Have you heard of or visited the Science Museum of Minnesota?

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	27.7%	37.6%	34.7%	458
Cultural community				
Hmong	32.4%	23.8%	43.8%	105
Karen	42.6%	41.6%	15.8%	101
Latino	24.8%	40.6%	34.7%	101
Liberian	18.3%	46.7%	35.0%	60
Somali	16.2%	45.6%	38.2%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	29.0%	38.5%	32.5%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	20.8%	75.0%	24
Gender				
Female	32.1%	37.1%	30.8%	299
Male	19.5%	38.4%	42.1%	159
Age				
18-29	15.2%	34.8%	50.0%	112
30-49	29.6%	40.9%	29.6%	247
50+	37.5%	33.3%	29.2%	96
Highest level of education				
No formal education	57.1%	32.5%	10.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	34.4%	47.5%	18.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	19.7%	39.3%	41.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	13.4%	33.0%	53.6%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	23.1%	69.2%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	30.7%	50.7%	18.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.8%	39.7%	31.5%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	32.7%	39.8%	27.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	16.2%	35.2%	48.6%	105
\$50,000+	14.6%	29.3%	56.1%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	28.2%	37.1%	34.7%	213
Ramsey	27.7%	37.9%	34.4%	224
Other	20.0%	40.0%	40.0%	20

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36F. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to recommend the Science Museum of Minnesota to your family and friends in the [cultural community] community? (0=Not at all, 10=Extremely likely)

	0-3	4-7	8-10	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	13.0%	14.9%	72.1%	154
Cultural community				
Hmong	35.6%	13.3%	51.1%	45
Karen	0.0%	13.3%	86.7%	15
Latino	2.9%	2.9%	94.3%	35
Liberian	5.0%	20.0%	75.0%	20
Somali	7.7%	15.4%	76.9%	26
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	13.2%	14.7%	72.1%	136
2nd - born in the U.S.	11.1%	16.7%	72.2%	18
Gender				
Female	12.4%	11.2%	76.4%	89
Male	13.8%	20.0%	66.2%	65
Age				
18-29	16.1%	14.3%	69.6%	56
30-49	8.5%	8.5%	83.1%	71
50+	20.0%	36.0%	44.0%	25
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	10.5%	15.8%	73.7%	19
HS diploma or GED	10.2%	6.1%	83.7%	49
Some college or AA degree	7.7%	17.3%	75.0%	52
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.2%	19.2%	61.5%	26
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	14.3%	14.3%	71.4%	14
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9.5%	14.3%	76.2%	21
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.0%	16.0%	76.0%	25
\$30,000 - \$49,999	5.9%	13.7%	80.4%	51
\$50,000+	18.2%	18.2%	63.6%	22
County of residence				
Hennepin	11.3%	16.9%	71.8%	71
Ramsey	13.3%	10.7%	76.0%	75
Other	---	---	---	---

41. In what state or country did you complete your highest level of education?

	Minnesota	Another state in the U.S.	Another country	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	31.8%	7.1%	61.1%	380
Cultural community				
Hmong	73.7%	22.8%	3.5%	57
Karen	7.5%	0.0%	92.5%	80
Latino	22.2%	4.0%	73.7%	99
Liberian	45.8%	10.2%	44.1%	59
Somali	19.4%	4.8%	75.8%	62
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	28.4%	7.0%	64.6%	356
2nd - born in the U.S.	83.3%	8.3%	8.3%	24
Gender				
Female	29.7%	6.4%	64.0%	236
Male	35.4%	8.3%	56.2%	144
Age				
18-29	58.2%	6.4%	35.5%	110
30-49	19.4%	7.6%	73.0%	211
50+	25.0%	7.1%	67.9%	56
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	9.0%	0.8%	90.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	29.5%	8.2%	62.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	54.2%	10.4%	35.4%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	56.4%	15.4%	28.2%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	15.0%	1.7%	83.3%	60
\$10,000 - \$19,999	27.9%	1.6%	70.5%	61
\$20,000 - \$29,999	24.1%	4.6%	71.3%	87
\$30,000 - \$49,999	38.9%	7.4%	53.7%	95
\$50,000+	57.9%	23.7%	18.4%	38
County of residence				
Hennepin	34.5%	9.0%	56.5%	177
Ramsey	28.9%	5.3%	65.8%	187
Other	40.0%	6.7%	53.3%	15

42. Do you want to get additional formal education or degrees?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	77.7%	22.3%	381
Cultural community			
Hmong	57.9%	42.1%	57
Karen	91.2%	8.8%	80
Latino	80.8%	19.2%	99
Liberian	88.3%	11.7%	60
Somali	72.6%	27.4%	62
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	77.9%	22.1%	357
2nd - born in the U.S.	75.0%	25.0%	24
Gender			
Female	81.9%	18.1%	237
Male	70.8%	29.2%	144
Age			
18-29	83.6%	16.4%	110
30-49	82.6%	17.4%	213
50+	45.5%	54.5%	55
Highest level of education			
No formal education	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	77.9%	22.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	76.9%	23.1%	121
Some college or AA degree	82.7%	17.3%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	69.2%	30.8%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	78.3%	21.7%	60
\$10,000 - \$19,999	83.3%	16.7%	60
\$20,000 - \$29,999	83.9%	16.1%	87
\$30,000 - \$49,999	74.2%	25.8%	97
\$50,000+	73.7%	26.3%	38
County of residence			
Hennepin	71.9%	28.1%	178
Ramsey	82.9%	17.1%	187
Other	86.7%	13.3%	15

43. What are your plans for getting more education?

	Currently in school for education or degree	Not currently in school, but I have concrete plans to get additional education or degrees	Interested in getting additional education or degrees, but I haven't really looked into it	Interested in getting additional education or degrees, but I have barriers	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	23.7%	33.9%	23.1%	19.3%	295
Cultural community					
Hmong	21.2%	36.4%	21.2%	21.2%	33
Karen	31.5%	67.1%	0.0%	1.4%	73
Latino	19.0%	20.3%	22.8%	38.0%	79
Liberian	34.0%	37.7%	15.1%	13.2%	53
Somali	4.4%	0.0%	71.1%	24.4%	45
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.0%	33.2%	24.5%	20.2%	277
2nd - born in the U.S.	50.0%	44.4%	0.0%	5.6%	18
Gender					
Female	23.8%	35.8%	18.1%	22.3%	193
Male	23.5%	30.4%	32.4%	13.7%	102
Age					
18-29	41.3%	38.0%	9.8%	10.9%	92
30-49	17.1%	33.1%	28.0%	21.7%	175
50+	8.0%	24.0%	40.0%	28.0%	25
Highest level of education					
No formal education	---	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	21.1%	40.0%	20.0%	18.9%	95
HS diploma or GED	19.6%	32.6%	30.4%	17.4%	92
Some college or AA degree	30.9%	28.4%	22.2%	18.5%	81
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.9%	33.3%	11.1%	29.6%	27
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	17.4%	45.7%	17.4%	19.6%	46
\$10,000 - \$19,999	30.0%	22.0%	22.0%	26.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	19.2%	41.1%	20.5%	19.2%	73
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.8%	31.9%	31.9%	15.3%	72
\$50,000+	35.7%	21.4%	28.6%	14.3%	28
County of residence					
Hennepin	22.8%	22.8%	29.9%	24.4%	127

43. What are your plans for getting more education?

	Currently in school for education or degree	Not currently in school, but I have concrete plans to get additional education or degrees	Interested in getting additional education or degrees, but I haven't really looked into it	Interested in getting additional education or degrees, but I have barriers	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
Ramsey	26.5%	43.9%	13.5%	16.1%	155
Other	0.0%	23.1%	69.2%	7.7%	13

**44.1. Do the children in your household attend... (Mark all that apply) -
Public school**

	Public school	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	81.7%	18.3%	284
Cultural community			
Hmong	84.5%	15.5%	58
Karen	88.6%	11.4%	88
Latino	81.5%	18.5%	65
Liberian	71.4%	28.6%	28
Somali	70.0%	30.0%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	81.7%	18.3%	279
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	81.6%	18.4%	201
Male	81.9%	18.1%	83
Age			
18-29	89.2%	10.8%	37
30-49	80.2%	19.8%	202
50+	86.0%	14.0%	43
Highest level of education			
No formal education	88.5%	11.5%	52
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	80.4%	19.6%	97
HS diploma or GED	81.7%	18.3%	71
Some college or AA degree	76.7%	23.3%	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	81.0%	19.0%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	84.2%	15.8%	38
\$10,000 - \$19,999	82.4%	17.6%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	81.9%	18.1%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	73.9%	26.1%	69
\$50,000+	90.5%	9.5%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	72.4%	27.6%	123
Ramsey	88.4%	11.6%	155
Other	---	---	---

44.2. Do the children in your household attend... (Mark all that apply) - Private school

	Private school	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	3.9%	96.1%	284
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	58
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	88
Latino	10.8%	89.2%	65
Liberian	7.1%	92.9%	28
Somali	2.5%	97.5%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.9%	96.1%	279
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	3.5%	96.5%	201
Male	4.8%	95.2%	83
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	37
30-49	4.0%	96.0%	202
50+	4.7%	95.3%	43
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	52
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	3.1%	96.9%	97
HS diploma or GED	4.2%	95.8%	71
Some college or AA degree	4.7%	95.3%	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.3%	85.7%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	38
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.0%	98.0%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.2%	95.8%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	8.7%	91.3%	69
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	8.1%	91.9%	123
Ramsey	0.6%	99.4%	155
Other	---	---	---

44.3. Do the children in your household attend... (Mark all that apply) - Charter school

	Charter school	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	20.1%	79.9%	284
Cultural community			
Hmong	22.4%	77.6%	58
Karen	18.2%	81.8%	88
Latino	15.4%	84.6%	65
Liberian	25.0%	75.0%	28
Somali	27.5%	72.5%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.4%	79.6%	279
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	20.9%	79.1%	201
Male	18.1%	81.9%	83
Age			
18-29	18.9%	81.1%	37
30-49	20.8%	79.2%	202
50+	16.3%	83.7%	43
Highest level of education			
No formal education	17.3%	82.7%	52
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	20.6%	79.4%	97
HS diploma or GED	23.9%	76.1%	71
Some college or AA degree	23.3%	76.7%	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.8%	95.2%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	21.1%	78.9%	38
\$10,000 - \$19,999	21.6%	78.4%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	20.8%	79.2%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	24.6%	75.4%	69
\$50,000+	9.5%	90.5%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	25.2%	74.8%	123
Ramsey	16.8%	83.2%	155
Other	---	---	---

44.4. Do the children in your household attend... (Mark all that apply) - Homeschooled

	Homeschooled	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.0%	100.0%	284
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	58
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	88
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	0.0%	100.0%	28
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	279
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.0%	100.0%	201
Male	0.0%	100.0%	83
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	37
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	202
50+	0.0%	100.0%	43
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	52
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	97
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	71
Some college or AA degree	0.0%	100.0%	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	38
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	0.0%	100.0%	69
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.0%	100.0%	123
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	155
Other	---	---	---

**44.5. Do the children in your household attend... (Mark all that apply) -
No children in the household attend school**

	None attending school	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	0.4%	99.6%	284
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	58
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	88
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	65
Liberian	3.6%	96.4%	28
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	279
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	0.5%	99.5%	201
Male	0.0%	100.0%	83
Age			
18-29	2.7%	97.3%	37
30-49	0.0%	100.0%	202
50+	0.0%	100.0%	43
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	52
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	97
HS diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	71
Some college or AA degree	2.3%	97.7%	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	100.0%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	38
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	0.0%	100.0%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.4%	98.6%	69
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	0.8%	99.2%	123
Ramsey	0.0%	100.0%	155
Other	---	---	---

45. When choosing a school for your child(ren), do you feel you had...

	Many good options to choose from	Only one good option	No good options	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	67.0%	19.6%	5.4%	8.0%	276
Cultural community					
Hmong	60.0%	30.9%	1.8%	7.3%	55
Karen	73.3%	7.0%	0.0%	19.8%	86
Latino	58.5%	29.2%	10.8%	1.5%	65
Liberian	81.5%	7.4%	11.1%	0.0%	27
Somali	65.8%	23.7%	10.5%	0.0%	38
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	67.3%	19.1%	5.5%	8.1%	272
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	64.9%	19.6%	6.2%	9.3%	194
Male	72.0%	19.5%	3.7%	4.9%	82
Age					
18-29	75.8%	21.2%	3.0%	0.0%	33
30-49	67.8%	18.6%	5.0%	8.5%	199
50+	59.5%	21.4%	7.1%	11.9%	42
Highest level of education					
No formal education	52.9%	19.6%	2.0%	25.5%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	67.7%	21.5%	2.2%	8.6%	93
HS diploma or GED	71.4%	17.1%	11.4%	0.0%	70
Some college or AA degree	78.0%	14.6%	7.3%	0.0%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	61.9%	28.6%	4.8%	4.8%	21
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	68.6%	5.7%	2.9%	22.9%	35
\$10,000 - \$19,999	64.0%	18.0%	10.0%	8.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	66.2%	23.9%	5.6%	4.2%	71
\$30,000 - \$49,999	73.5%	17.6%	5.9%	2.9%	68
\$50,000+	66.7%	28.6%	4.8%	0.0%	21
County of residence					
Hennepin	66.9%	22.9%	8.5%	1.7%	118
Ramsey	67.8%	15.8%	3.3%	13.2%	152
Other	---	---	---	---	---

46A.1. If your child(ren) has/have an issue or problem at school, would you contact your child's teacher(s)?

	No, would not contact	Yes, would contact	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	9.3%	90.7%	279
Cultural community			
Hmong	8.8%	91.2%	57
Karen	17.2%	82.8%	87
Latino	7.8%	92.2%	64
Liberian	3.8%	96.2%	26
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	9.5%	90.5%	275
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	11.2%	88.8%	196
Male	4.8%	95.2%	83
Age			
18-29	11.4%	88.6%	35
30-49	8.5%	91.5%	200
50+	11.9%	88.1%	42
Highest level of education			
No formal education	11.8%	88.2%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	13.4%	86.6%	97
HS diploma or GED	4.3%	95.7%	69
Some college or AA degree	7.3%	92.7%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.8%	95.2%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	10.8%	89.2%	37
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.0%	92.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11.1%	88.9%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.5%	95.5%	66
\$50,000+	14.3%	85.7%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	4.2%	95.8%	120
Ramsey	13.7%	86.3%	153
Other	---	---	---

46A.1-Email. Would you contact your child's teacher(s) by E-mail?

	Email	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	10.7%	89.3%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	21.2%	78.8%	52
Karen	2.8%	97.2%	72
Latino	8.5%	91.5%	59
Liberian	16.0%	84.0%	25
Somali	7.7%	92.3%	39
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.1%	89.9%	248
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	9.8%	90.2%	174
Male	12.8%	87.2%	78
Age			
18-29	19.4%	80.6%	31
30-49	8.8%	91.2%	182
50+	10.8%	89.2%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	45
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.4%	97.6%	84
HS diploma or GED	10.6%	89.4%	66
Some college or AA degree	24.3%	75.7%	37
Bachelor's degree or higher	45.0%	55.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	3.0%	97.0%	33
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4.4%	95.6%	45
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9.4%	90.6%	64
\$30,000 - \$49,999	19.0%	81.0%	63
\$50,000+	22.2%	77.8%	18
County of residence			
Hennepin	13.0%	87.0%	115
Ramsey	8.4%	91.6%	131
Other	---	---	---

46A.1-Phone. Would you contact your child's teacher(s) by phone?

	Phone	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	67.5%	32.5%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	75.0%	25.0%	52
Karen	94.4%	5.6%	72
Latino	45.8%	54.2%	59
Liberian	64.0%	36.0%	25
Somali	43.6%	56.4%	39
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	66.9%	33.1%	248
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	69.5%	30.5%	174
Male	62.8%	37.2%	78
Age			
18-29	80.6%	19.4%	31
30-49	64.3%	35.7%	182
50+	73.0%	27.0%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	84.4%	15.6%	45
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	67.9%	32.1%	84
HS diploma or GED	59.1%	40.9%	66
Some college or AA degree	56.8%	43.2%	37
Bachelor's degree or higher	75.0%	25.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	72.7%	27.3%	33
\$10,000 - \$19,999	73.3%	26.7%	45
\$20,000 - \$29,999	67.2%	32.8%	64
\$30,000 - \$49,999	58.7%	41.3%	63
\$50,000+	61.1%	38.9%	18
County of residence			
Hennepin	58.3%	41.7%	115
Ramsey	74.8%	25.2%	131
Other	---	---	---

46A.1-InPerson. Would you contact your child's teacher(s) in-person?

	In-Person	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	61.1%	38.9%	252
Cultural community			
Hmong	75.0%	25.0%	52
Karen	13.9%	86.1%	72
Latino	89.8%	10.2%	59
Liberian	60.0%	40.0%	25
Somali	84.6%	15.4%	39
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	60.5%	39.5%	248
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	58.6%	41.4%	174
Male	66.7%	33.3%	78
Age			
18-29	61.3%	38.7%	31
30-49	58.8%	41.2%	182
50+	70.3%	29.7%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	53.3%	46.7%	45
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	48.8%	51.2%	84
HS diploma or GED	72.7%	27.3%	66
Some college or AA degree	78.4%	21.6%	37
Bachelor's degree or higher	60.0%	40.0%	20
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	54.5%	45.5%	33
\$10,000 - \$19,999	48.9%	51.1%	45
\$20,000 - \$29,999	54.7%	45.3%	64
\$30,000 - \$49,999	73.0%	27.0%	63
\$50,000+	72.2%	27.8%	18
County of residence			
Hennepin	79.1%	20.9%	115
Ramsey	44.3%	55.7%	131
Other	---	---	---

46A.2. If your child(ren) has/have an issue or problem at school, would you contact your child's principal or assistant principal?

	No, would not contact	Yes, would contact	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	40.3%	59.7%	278
Cultural community			
Hmong	33.3%	66.7%	57
Karen	86.2%	13.8%	87
Latino	10.9%	89.1%	64
Liberian	11.5%	88.5%	26
Somali	17.9%	82.1%	39
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	40.5%	59.5%	274
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	41.8%	58.2%	196
Male	36.6%	63.4%	82
Age			
18-29	40.0%	60.0%	35
30-49	40.2%	59.8%	199
50+	42.9%	57.1%	42
Highest level of education			
No formal education	54.9%	45.1%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	55.7%	44.3%	97
HS diploma or GED	26.5%	73.5%	68
Some college or AA degree	14.6%	85.4%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.6%	71.4%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	62.2%	37.8%	37
\$10,000 - \$19,999	46.0%	54.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	38.0%	62.0%	71
\$30,000 - \$49,999	27.3%	72.7%	66
\$50,000+	23.8%	76.2%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	16.0%	84.0%	119
Ramsey	60.1%	39.9%	153
Other	---	---	---

46A.2-Email. Would you contact your child's principal or assistant principal by E-mail?

	Email	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	9.1%	90.9%	164
Cultural community			
Hmong	15.8%	84.2%	38
Karen	8.3%	91.7%	12
Latino	3.5%	96.5%	57
Liberian	8.7%	91.3%	23
Somali	6.7%	93.3%	30
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	8.7%	91.3%	161
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	8.8%	91.2%	113
Male	9.8%	90.2%	51
Age			
18-29	19.0%	81.0%	21
30-49	7.7%	92.3%	117
50+	8.3%	91.7%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.7%	95.3%	43
HS diploma or GED	8.2%	91.8%	49
Some college or AA degree	14.7%	85.3%	34
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.7%	73.3%	15
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	13
\$10,000 - \$19,999	3.8%	96.2%	26
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.8%	93.2%	44
\$30,000 - \$49,999	12.5%	87.5%	48
\$50,000+	18.8%	81.2%	16
County of residence			
Hennepin	9.0%	91.0%	100
Ramsey	8.5%	91.5%	59
Other	---	---	---

46A.2-Phone. Would you contact your child's principal or assistant principal by phone?

	Phone	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	44.5%	55.5%	164
Cultural community			
Hmong	68.4%	31.6%	38
Karen	66.7%	33.3%	12
Latino	24.6%	75.4%	57
Liberian	43.5%	56.5%	23
Somali	46.7%	53.3%	30
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	44.1%	55.9%	161
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	41.6%	58.4%	113
Male	51.0%	49.0%	51
Age			
18-29	71.4%	28.6%	21
30-49	40.2%	59.8%	117
50+	45.8%	54.2%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	65.2%	34.8%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	46.5%	53.5%	43
HS diploma or GED	38.8%	61.2%	49
Some college or AA degree	41.2%	58.8%	34
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.3%	66.7%	15
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	38.5%	61.5%	13
\$10,000 - \$19,999	46.2%	53.8%	26
\$20,000 - \$29,999	45.5%	54.5%	44
\$30,000 - \$49,999	37.5%	62.5%	48
\$50,000+	43.8%	56.2%	16
County of residence			
Hennepin	44.0%	56.0%	100
Ramsey	42.4%	57.6%	59
Other	---	---	---

46A.2-InPerson. Would you contact your child's principal or assistant principal in-person?

	In-Person	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	81.1%	18.9%	164
Cultural community			
Hmong	73.7%	26.3%	38
Karen	41.7%	58.3%	12
Latino	89.5%	10.5%	57
Liberian	78.3%	21.7%	23
Somali	90.0%	10.0%	30
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	81.4%	18.6%	161
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	80.5%	19.5%	113
Male	82.4%	17.6%	51
Age			
18-29	71.4%	28.6%	21
30-49	82.1%	17.9%	117
50+	83.3%	16.7%	24
Highest level of education			
No formal education	69.6%	30.4%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	74.4%	25.6%	43
HS diploma or GED	87.8%	12.2%	49
Some college or AA degree	88.2%	11.8%	34
Bachelor's degree or higher	80.0%	20.0%	15
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	76.9%	23.1%	13
\$10,000 - \$19,999	73.1%	26.9%	26
\$20,000 - \$29,999	77.3%	22.7%	44
\$30,000 - \$49,999	89.6%	10.4%	48
\$50,000+	87.5%	12.5%	16
County of residence			
Hennepin	82.0%	18.0%	100
Ramsey	79.7%	20.3%	59
Other	---	---	---

46A.3. If your child(ren) has/have an issue or problem at school, would you contact your child's school counselor or another staff member who is not your child's teacher?

	No, would not contact	Yes, would contact	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	18.8%	81.2%	276
Cultural community			
Hmong	36.4%	63.6%	55
Karen	18.4%	81.6%	87
Latino	11.1%	88.9%	63
Liberian	19.2%	80.8%	26
Somali	7.5%	92.5%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	19.1%	80.9%	272
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	19.1%	80.9%	194
Male	18.3%	81.7%	82
Age			
18-29	17.1%	82.9%	35
30-49	16.1%	83.9%	199
50+	35.0%	65.0%	40
Highest level of education			
No formal education	24.5%	75.5%	49
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	14.4%	85.6%	97
HS diploma or GED	14.7%	85.3%	68
Some college or AA degree	29.3%	70.7%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.0%	81.0%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	14.3%	85.7%	35
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.0%	82.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.1%	81.9%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.2%	84.8%	66
\$50,000+	23.8%	76.2%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	17.9%	82.1%	117
Ramsey	19.0%	81.0%	153
Other	---	---	---

46A.3-Email. Would you contact your child's school counselor or another staff member who is not your child's teacher by E-mail?

	Email	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	7.7%	92.3%	222
Cultural community			
Hmong	8.8%	91.2%	34
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	71
Latino	10.7%	89.3%	56
Liberian	19.0%	81.0%	21
Somali	5.6%	94.4%	36
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	7.3%	92.7%	218
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	9.0%	91.0%	156
Male	4.5%	95.5%	66
Age			
18-29	13.8%	86.2%	29
30-49	6.1%	93.9%	165
50+	7.7%	92.3%	26
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	36
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.4%	97.6%	83
HS diploma or GED	6.9%	93.1%	58
Some college or AA degree	17.9%	82.1%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.3%	64.7%	17
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	3.3%	96.7%	30
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.5%	97.5%	40
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.5%	91.5%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.1%	92.9%	56
\$50,000+	20.0%	80.0%	15
County of residence			
Hennepin	13.7%	86.3%	95
Ramsey	2.4%	97.6%	123
Other	---	---	---

46A.3-Phone. Would you contact your child's school counselor or another staff member who is not your child's teacher by phone?

	Phone	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	65.3%	34.7%	222
Cultural community			
Hmong	64.7%	35.3%	34
Karen	97.2%	2.8%	71
Latino	46.4%	53.6%	56
Liberian	52.4%	47.6%	21
Somali	41.7%	58.3%	36
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	64.7%	35.3%	218
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	67.3%	32.7%	156
Male	60.6%	39.4%	66
Age			
18-29	82.8%	17.2%	29
30-49	64.2%	35.8%	165
50+	53.8%	46.2%	26
Highest level of education			
No formal education	69.4%	30.6%	36
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	72.3%	27.7%	83
HS diploma or GED	62.1%	37.9%	58
Some college or AA degree	53.6%	46.4%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	52.9%	47.1%	17
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	73.3%	26.7%	30
\$10,000 - \$19,999	67.5%	32.5%	40
\$20,000 - \$29,999	66.1%	33.9%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	66.1%	33.9%	56
\$50,000+	20.0%	80.0%	15
County of residence			
Hennepin	50.5%	49.5%	95
Ramsey	76.4%	23.6%	123
Other	---	---	---

46A.3-InPerson. Would you contact your child's school counselor or another staff member who is not your child's teacher in-person?

	In-Person	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	58.1%	41.9%	222
Cultural community			
Hmong	76.5%	23.5%	34
Karen	18.3%	81.7%	71
Latino	80.4%	19.6%	56
Liberian	57.1%	42.9%	21
Somali	88.9%	11.1%	36
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	58.7%	41.3%	218
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	53.8%	46.2%	156
Male	68.2%	31.8%	66
Age			
18-29	51.7%	48.3%	29
30-49	55.2%	44.8%	165
50+	80.8%	19.2%	26
Highest level of education			
No formal education	50.0%	50.0%	36
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	47.0%	53.0%	83
HS diploma or GED	65.5%	34.5%	58
Some college or AA degree	82.1%	17.9%	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	64.7%	35.3%	17
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	46.7%	53.3%	30
\$10,000 - \$19,999	50.0%	50.0%	40
\$20,000 - \$29,999	64.4%	35.6%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	66.1%	33.9%	56
\$50,000+	80.0%	20.0%	15
County of residence			
Hennepin	73.7%	26.3%	95
Ramsey	45.5%	54.5%	123
Other	---	---	---

46A.4. If your child(ren) has/have an issue or problem at school, would you contact a relative or friend (who does not work at the school)?

	No, would not contact	Yes, would contact	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	55.4%	44.6%	271
Cultural community			
Hmong	70.2%	29.8%	57
Karen	46.0%	54.0%	87
Latino	43.5%	56.5%	62
Liberian	46.2%	53.8%	26
Somali	85.3%	14.7%	34
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	55.8%	44.2%	267
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	48.9%	51.1%	190
Male	70.4%	29.6%	81
Age			
18-29	58.8%	41.2%	34
30-49	51.8%	48.2%	193
50+	66.7%	33.3%	42
Highest level of education			
No formal education	60.8%	39.2%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	51.1%	48.9%	94
HS diploma or GED	50.8%	49.2%	65
Some college or AA degree	65.0%	35.0%	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	57.1%	42.9%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	54.3%	45.7%	35
\$10,000 - \$19,999	55.1%	44.9%	49
\$20,000 - \$29,999	58.0%	42.0%	69
\$30,000 - \$49,999	48.4%	51.6%	64
\$50,000+	66.7%	33.3%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	57.0%	43.0%	114
Ramsey	53.0%	47.0%	151
Other	---	---	---

46A.4-Email. Would you contact a relative or friend (who does not work at the school) by E-mail?

	Email	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	1.7%	98.3%	117
Cultural community			
Hmong	0.0%	100.0%	17
Karen	2.1%	97.9%	47
Latino	0.0%	100.0%	35
Liberian	7.7%	92.3%	13
Somali	---	---	---
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	1.8%	98.2%	114
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	1.1%	98.9%	94
Male	4.3%	95.7%	23
Age			
18-29	0.0%	100.0%	13
30-49	2.2%	97.8%	91
50+	0.0%	100.0%	13
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	20
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	0.0%	100.0%	46
HS diploma or GED	3.4%	96.6%	29
Some college or AA degree	7.7%	92.3%	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	0.0%	100.0%	14
\$10,000 - \$19,999	0.0%	100.0%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3.7%	96.3%	27
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.0%	97.0%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	2.2%	97.8%	46
Ramsey	1.4%	98.6%	70
Other	---	---	---

46A.4-Phone. Would you contact a relative or friend (who does not work at the school) by phone?

	Phone	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	80.3%	19.7%	117
Cultural community			
Hmong	82.4%	17.6%	17
Karen	97.9%	2.1%	47
Latino	65.7%	34.3%	35
Liberian	69.2%	30.8%	13
Somali	---	---	---
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	79.8%	20.2%	114
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	79.8%	20.2%	94
Male	82.6%	17.4%	23
Age			
18-29	84.6%	15.4%	13
30-49	79.1%	20.9%	91
50+	84.6%	15.4%	13
Highest level of education			
No formal education	85.0%	15.0%	20
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	87.0%	13.0%	46
HS diploma or GED	75.9%	24.1%	29
Some college or AA degree	61.5%	38.5%	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	85.7%	14.3%	14
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.4%	13.6%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	66.7%	33.3%	27
\$30,000 - \$49,999	81.8%	18.2%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	67.4%	32.6%	46
Ramsey	88.6%	11.4%	70
Other	---	---	---

46A.4-InPerson. Would you contact a relative or friend (who does not work at the school) in-person?

	In-Person	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	42.7%	57.3%	117
Cultural community			
Hmong	58.8%	41.2%	17
Karen	21.3%	78.7%	47
Latino	48.6%	51.4%	35
Liberian	69.2%	30.8%	13
Somali	---	---	---
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	43.0%	57.0%	114
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	40.4%	59.6%	94
Male	52.2%	47.8%	23
Age			
18-29	46.2%	53.8%	13
30-49	40.7%	59.3%	91
50+	53.8%	46.2%	13
Highest level of education			
No formal education	35.0%	65.0%	20
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	32.6%	67.4%	46
HS diploma or GED	37.9%	62.1%	29
Some college or AA degree	76.9%	23.1%	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	35.7%	64.3%	14
\$10,000 - \$19,999	36.4%	63.6%	22
\$20,000 - \$29,999	70.4%	29.6%	27
\$30,000 - \$49,999	30.3%	69.7%	33
\$50,000+	---	---	---
County of residence			
Hennepin	63.0%	37.0%	46
Ramsey	30.0%	70.0%	70
Other	---	---	---

46B.1. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to help them with homework and reading (in English)?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	23.5%	41.9%	34.7%	277
Cultural community				
Hmong	24.1%	33.3%	42.6%	54
Karen	3.4%	32.2%	64.4%	87
Latino	26.6%	59.4%	14.1%	64
Liberian	70.4%	22.2%	7.4%	27
Somali	20.0%	65.0%	15.0%	40
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	22.7%	42.1%	35.2%	273
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	21.0%	41.0%	37.9%	195
Male	29.3%	43.9%	26.8%	82
Age				
18-29	44.1%	52.9%	2.9%	34
30-49	21.9%	43.3%	34.8%	201
50+	12.5%	27.5%	60.0%	40
Highest level of education				
No formal education	0.0%	12.0%	88.0%	50
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	9.3%	49.5%	41.2%	97
HS diploma or GED	26.5%	61.8%	11.8%	68
Some college or AA degree	58.5%	34.1%	7.3%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	66.7%	28.6%	4.8%	21
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	13.5%	43.2%	43.2%	37
\$10,000 - \$19,999	13.7%	51.0%	35.3%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	19.4%	44.4%	36.1%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	35.4%	41.5%	23.1%	65
\$50,000+	57.1%	28.6%	14.3%	21
County of residence				
Hennepin	33.9%	42.1%	24.0%	121
Ramsey	15.3%	41.3%	43.3%	150
Other	---	---	---	---

46B.2. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to provide transportation to school activities?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	52.0%	31.2%	16.8%	279
Cultural community				
Hmong	66.1%	28.6%	5.4%	56
Karen	54.0%	19.5%	26.4%	87
Latino	50.0%	29.7%	20.3%	64
Liberian	55.6%	33.3%	11.1%	27
Somali	22.5%	65.0%	12.5%	40
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	52.0%	31.3%	16.7%	275
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	51.0%	30.1%	18.9%	196
Male	54.2%	33.7%	12.0%	83
Age				
18-29	44.1%	35.3%	20.6%	34
30-49	53.2%	31.3%	15.4%	201
50+	52.4%	28.6%	19.0%	42
Highest level of education				
No formal education	52.9%	31.4%	15.7%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	41.2%	36.1%	22.7%	97
HS diploma or GED	47.1%	32.9%	20.0%	70
Some college or AA degree	72.5%	25.0%	2.5%	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	76.2%	14.3%	9.5%	21
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	44.4%	25.0%	30.6%	36
\$10,000 - \$19,999	41.2%	41.2%	17.6%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	48.6%	31.9%	19.4%	72
\$30,000 - \$49,999	65.7%	28.4%	6.0%	67
\$50,000+	71.4%	23.8%	4.8%	21
County of residence				
Hennepin	49.2%	37.5%	13.3%	120
Ramsey	55.6%	24.2%	20.3%	153
Other	---	---	---	---

46B.3. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to register for out-of-school time (extracurricular) activities?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	43.4%	27.4%	29.2%	274
Cultural community				
Hmong	47.3%	21.8%	30.9%	55
Karen	30.6%	9.4%	60.0%	85
Latino	62.9%	27.4%	9.7%	62
Liberian	51.9%	44.4%	3.7%	27
Somali	22.5%	65.0%	12.5%	40
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	43.3%	27.0%	29.6%	270
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	42.4%	26.2%	31.4%	191
Male	45.8%	30.1%	24.1%	83
Age				
18-29	50.0%	26.5%	23.5%	34
30-49	44.2%	27.9%	27.9%	197
50+	36.6%	24.4%	39.0%	41
Highest level of education				
No formal education	26.0%	16.0%	58.0%	50
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	35.1%	26.6%	38.3%	94
HS diploma or GED	50.0%	31.4%	18.6%	70
Some college or AA degree	74.4%	23.1%	2.6%	39
Bachelor's degree or higher	42.9%	52.4%	4.8%	21
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	31.4%	22.9%	45.7%	35
\$10,000 - \$19,999	40.8%	28.6%	30.6%	49
\$20,000 - \$29,999	40.8%	26.8%	32.4%	71
\$30,000 - \$49,999	47.0%	37.9%	15.2%	66
\$50,000+	71.4%	19.0%	9.5%	21
County of residence				
Hennepin	49.6%	37.0%	13.4%	119
Ramsey	38.9%	19.5%	41.6%	149
Other	---	---	---	---

46B.4. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to attend and participate in school conferences?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	69.5%	24.4%	6.1%	279
Cultural community				
Hmong	55.4%	28.6%	16.1%	56
Karen	79.3%	16.1%	4.6%	87
Latino	89.1%	6.2%	4.7%	64
Liberian	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%	27
Somali	35.0%	62.5%	2.5%	40
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	69.5%	24.4%	6.2%	275
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	73.5%	21.9%	4.6%	196
Male	60.2%	30.1%	9.6%	83
Age				
18-29	73.5%	17.6%	8.8%	34
30-49	72.3%	24.3%	3.5%	202
50+	51.2%	31.7%	17.1%	41
Highest level of education				
No formal education	54.9%	31.4%	13.7%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	69.1%	22.7%	8.2%	97
HS diploma or GED	70.0%	27.1%	2.9%	70
Some college or AA degree	82.9%	17.1%	0.0%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	62.2%	27.0%	10.8%	37
\$10,000 - \$19,999	68.6%	31.4%	0.0%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	77.5%	18.3%	4.2%	71
\$30,000 - \$49,999	73.1%	25.4%	1.5%	67
\$50,000+	76.2%	14.3%	9.5%	21
County of residence				
Hennepin	64.5%	29.8%	5.8%	121
Ramsey	75.0%	19.7%	5.3%	152
Other	---	---	---	---

46B.5. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to provide a home environment that is good for studying?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	77.4%	18.6%	3.9%	279
Cultural community				
Hmong	66.1%	28.6%	5.4%	56
Karen	87.2%	4.7%	8.1%	86
Latino	89.2%	9.2%	1.5%	65
Liberian	92.6%	7.4%	0.0%	27
Somali	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%	40
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	77.1%	18.9%	4.0%	275
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	81.2%	16.2%	2.5%	197
Male	68.3%	24.4%	7.3%	82
Age				
18-29	84.8%	15.2%	0.0%	33
30-49	78.7%	17.3%	4.0%	202
50+	64.3%	28.6%	7.1%	42
Highest level of education				
No formal education	58.8%	29.4%	11.8%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	76.3%	18.6%	5.2%	97
HS diploma or GED	81.2%	18.8%	0.0%	69
Some college or AA degree	87.8%	12.2%	0.0%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	95.2%	4.8%	0.0%	21
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	67.6%	24.3%	8.1%	37
\$10,000 - \$19,999	74.5%	21.6%	3.9%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	81.7%	15.5%	2.8%	71
\$30,000 - \$49,999	85.1%	14.9%	0.0%	67
\$50,000+	81.0%	9.5%	9.5%	21
County of residence				
Hennepin	73.6%	23.1%	3.3%	121
Ramsey	81.6%	13.8%	4.6%	152
Other	---	---	---	---

46B.6. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to volunteer at your child(ren)'s school?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	33.8%	32.7%	33.5%	272
Cultural community				
Hmong	12.5%	30.4%	57.1%	56
Karen	57.0%	11.4%	31.6%	79
Latino	35.4%	41.5%	23.1%	65
Liberian	25.9%	51.9%	22.2%	27
Somali	17.5%	52.5%	30.0%	40
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	33.6%	32.5%	34.0%	268
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	37.2%	31.9%	30.9%	191
Male	25.9%	34.6%	39.5%	81
Age				
18-29	43.8%	37.5%	18.8%	32
30-49	36.5%	32.0%	31.5%	197
50+	12.2%	31.7%	56.1%	41
Highest level of education				
No formal education	20.0%	22.0%	58.0%	50
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	41.8%	25.3%	33.0%	91
HS diploma or GED	36.2%	36.2%	27.5%	69
Some college or AA degree	34.1%	41.5%	24.4%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.8%	61.9%	14.3%	21
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	33.3%	19.4%	47.2%	36
\$10,000 - \$19,999	35.4%	35.4%	29.2%	48
\$20,000 - \$29,999	39.7%	33.8%	26.5%	68
\$30,000 - \$49,999	29.9%	41.8%	28.4%	67
\$50,000+	23.8%	33.3%	42.9%	21
County of residence				
Hennepin	24.0%	42.1%	33.9%	121
Ramsey	42.1%	25.5%	32.4%	145
Other	---	---	---	---

46B.7. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with their education, to what extent are you able to read and sign school papers?

	Fully able	Partly able	Not at all able	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	72.5%	18.3%	9.2%	273
Cultural community				
Hmong	74.5%	14.5%	10.9%	55
Karen	68.6%	12.8%	18.6%	86
Latino	82.8%	12.5%	4.7%	64
Liberian	88.5%	11.5%	0.0%	26
Somali	45.9%	54.1%	0.0%	37
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	72.5%	18.2%	9.3%	269
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	75.0%	15.8%	9.2%	196
Male	66.2%	24.7%	9.1%	77
Age				
18-29	81.8%	15.2%	3.0%	33
30-49	71.7%	18.7%	9.6%	198
50+	67.5%	20.0%	12.5%	40
Highest level of education				
No formal education	56.9%	19.6%	23.5%	51
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	67.7%	19.8%	12.5%	96
HS diploma or GED	77.3%	21.2%	1.5%	66
Some college or AA degree	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	90.0%	10.0%	0.0%	20
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	61.1%	22.2%	16.7%	36
\$10,000 - \$19,999	76.5%	19.6%	3.9%	51
\$20,000 - \$29,999	75.0%	16.2%	8.8%	68
\$30,000 - \$49,999	75.8%	22.7%	1.5%	66
\$50,000+	80.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20
County of residence				
Hennepin	73.9%	21.8%	4.2%	119
Ramsey	72.5%	14.8%	12.8%	149
Other	---	---	---	---

46D. My child(ren)'s school is providing for all of their educational needs from kindergarten through college and career.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	33.6%	58.8%	6.2%	1.5%	274
Cultural community					
Hmong	34.5%	52.7%	10.9%	1.8%	55
Karen	38.1%	61.9%	0.0%	0.0%	84
Latino	26.6%	65.6%	7.8%	0.0%	64
Liberian	33.3%	37.0%	22.2%	7.4%	27
Somali	33.3%	64.1%	0.0%	2.6%	39
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	34.1%	58.5%	5.9%	1.5%	270
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	31.1%	61.7%	6.2%	1.0%	193
Male	39.5%	51.9%	6.2%	2.5%	81
Age					
18-29	27.3%	57.6%	12.1%	3.0%	33
30-49	33.8%	61.1%	4.0%	1.0%	198
50+	39.0%	46.3%	12.2%	2.4%	41
Highest level of education					
No formal education	28.0%	64.0%	6.0%	2.0%	50
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	39.4%	58.5%	2.1%	0.0%	94
HS diploma or GED	36.8%	55.9%	5.9%	1.5%	68
Some college or AA degree	26.8%	58.5%	9.8%	4.9%	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.8%	57.1%	19.0%	0.0%	21
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	37.1%	57.1%	2.9%	2.9%	35
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.6%	65.3%	6.1%	0.0%	49
\$20,000 - \$29,999	38.0%	59.2%	1.4%	1.4%	71
\$30,000 - \$49,999	34.8%	57.6%	4.5%	3.0%	66
\$50,000+	28.6%	57.1%	14.3%	0.0%	21
County of residence					
Hennepin	33.9%	54.2%	8.5%	3.4%	118
Ramsey	34.0%	62.7%	3.3%	0.0%	150
Other	---	---	---	---	---

46E. I believe my child(ren) will go to college.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	51.1%	47.0%	1.9%	0.0%	264
Cultural community					
Hmong	56.6%	39.6%	3.8%	0.0%	53
Karen	55.8%	42.9%	1.3%	0.0%	77
Latino	33.3%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	63
Liberian	92.6%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	27
Somali	30.8%	64.1%	5.1%	0.0%	39
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	50.8%	47.3%	1.9%	0.0%	260
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	48.9%	49.5%	1.6%	0.0%	186
Male	56.4%	41.0%	2.6%	0.0%	78
Age					
18-29	60.6%	36.4%	3.0%	0.0%	33
30-49	48.7%	49.7%	1.6%	0.0%	191
50+	55.3%	42.1%	2.6%	0.0%	38
Highest level of education					
No formal education	55.6%	40.0%	4.4%	0.0%	45
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	43.3%	55.6%	1.1%	0.0%	90
HS diploma or GED	40.3%	56.7%	3.0%	0.0%	67
Some college or AA degree	73.8%	26.2%	0.0%	0.0%	42
Bachelor's degree or higher	65.0%	35.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	50.0%	47.2%	2.8%	0.0%	36
\$10,000 - \$19,999	41.3%	56.5%	2.2%	0.0%	46
\$20,000 - \$29,999	48.5%	50.0%	1.5%	0.0%	68
\$30,000 - \$49,999	51.6%	45.3%	3.1%	0.0%	64
\$50,000+	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20
County of residence					
Hennepin	52.1%	45.4%	2.5%	0.0%	119
Ramsey	50.4%	48.2%	1.4%	0.0%	139
Other	---	---	---	---	---

47. Are any of your children in the ELL (English Language Learner) program at school?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	44.8%	55.2%	270
Cultural community			
Hmong	26.8%	73.2%	56
Karen	81.8%	18.2%	77
Latino	44.6%	55.4%	65
Liberian	18.5%	81.5%	27
Somali	22.5%	77.5%	40
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	45.1%	54.9%	266
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---
Gender			
Female	52.1%	47.9%	190
Male	27.5%	72.5%	80
Age			
18-29	46.7%	53.3%	30
30-49	48.2%	51.8%	197
50+	26.8%	73.2%	41
Highest level of education			
No formal education	45.8%	54.2%	48
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	61.5%	38.5%	91
HS diploma or GED	38.2%	61.8%	68
Some college or AA degree	28.6%	71.4%	42
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.8%	76.2%	21
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	61.8%	38.2%	34
\$10,000 - \$19,999	50.0%	50.0%	50
\$20,000 - \$29,999	49.3%	50.7%	69
\$30,000 - \$49,999	37.9%	62.1%	66
\$50,000+	19.0%	81.0%	21
County of residence			
Hennepin	30.3%	69.7%	122
Ramsey	59.2%	40.8%	142
Other	---	---	---

48. How satisfied are you with the ELL program for your child(ren)?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	82.5%	15.8%	0.8%	0.8%	120
Cultural community					
Hmong	73.3%	26.7%	0.0%	0.0%	15
Karen	96.8%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	63
Latino	69.0%	24.1%	3.4%	3.4%	29
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	82.4%	16.0%	0.8%	0.8%	119
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	81.8%	16.2%	1.0%	1.0%	99
Male	85.7%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	21
Age					
18-29	78.6%	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%	14
30-49	83.0%	14.9%	1.1%	1.1%	94
50+	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Highest level of education					
No formal education	86.4%	13.6%	0.0%	0.0%	22
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	56
HS diploma or GED	80.8%	15.4%	0.0%	3.8%	26
Some college or AA degree	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	85.7%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	21
\$10,000 - \$19,999	76.0%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25
\$20,000 - \$29,999	88.2%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	34
\$30,000 - \$49,999	79.2%	12.5%	4.2%	4.2%	24
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	66.7%	30.6%	0.0%	2.8%	36
Ramsey	89.3%	9.5%	1.2%	0.0%	84
Other	---	---	---	---	---

49.1. Do any of the children in your household receive regular care from a child care center?

	Child care center	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	8.7%	91.3%	289
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.7%	98.3%	58
Karen	12.0%	88.0%	83
Latino	2.8%	97.2%	72
Liberian	16.1%	83.9%	31
Somali	13.2%	86.8%	38
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	8.7%	91.3%	276
2nd - born in the U.S.	7.7%	92.3%	13
Gender			
Female	9.0%	91.0%	210
Male	7.6%	92.4%	79
Age			
18-29	12.3%	87.7%	65
30-49	7.4%	92.6%	189
50+	3.1%	96.9%	32
Highest level of education			
No formal education	4.5%	95.5%	44
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	9.1%	90.9%	88
HS diploma or GED	11.0%	89.0%	82
Some college or AA degree	10.0%	90.0%	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0%	96.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	9.5%	90.5%	42
\$10,000 - \$19,999	12.8%	87.2%	47
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.0%	90.0%	70
\$30,000 - \$49,999	6.9%	93.1%	72
\$50,000+	0.0%	100.0%	22
County of residence			
Hennepin	8.7%	91.3%	127
Ramsey	9.0%	91.0%	155
Other	---	---	---

49.2. Do any of the children in your household receive regular care from a family child care provider in someone's home?

	Family child care provider in someone's ...	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	4.8%	95.2%	289
Cultural community			
Hmong	1.7%	98.3%	58
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	83
Latino	6.9%	93.1%	72
Liberian	9.7%	90.3%	31
Somali	10.5%	89.5%	38
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	5.1%	94.9%	276
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	100.0%	13
Gender			
Female	4.8%	95.2%	210
Male	5.1%	94.9%	79
Age			
18-29	6.2%	93.8%	65
30-49	3.7%	96.3%	189
50+	9.4%	90.6%	32
Highest level of education			
No formal education	0.0%	100.0%	44
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	2.3%	97.7%	88
HS diploma or GED	4.9%	95.1%	82
Some college or AA degree	12.0%	88.0%	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.0%	92.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	2.4%	97.6%	42
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.5%	91.5%	47
\$20,000 - \$29,999	7.1%	92.9%	70
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.8%	97.2%	72
\$50,000+	9.1%	90.9%	22
County of residence			
Hennepin	7.1%	92.9%	127
Ramsey	3.2%	96.8%	155
Other	---	---	---

49.3. Do any of the children in your household receive regular care from relatives or friends?

	Relatives or friends	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	14.2%	85.8%	289
Cultural community			
Hmong	15.5%	84.5%	58
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	83
Latino	23.6%	76.4%	72
Liberian	19.4%	80.6%	31
Somali	13.2%	86.8%	38
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	13.4%	86.6%	276
2nd - born in the U.S.	30.8%	69.2%	13
Gender			
Female	12.9%	87.1%	210
Male	17.7%	82.3%	79
Age			
18-29	18.5%	81.5%	65
30-49	14.8%	85.2%	189
50+	3.1%	96.9%	32
Highest level of education			
No formal education	4.5%	95.5%	44
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.5%	95.5%	88
HS diploma or GED	18.3%	81.7%	82
Some college or AA degree	30.0%	70.0%	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.0%	80.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	7.1%	92.9%	42
\$10,000 - \$19,999	17.0%	83.0%	47
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8.6%	91.4%	70
\$30,000 - \$49,999	19.4%	80.6%	72
\$50,000+	27.3%	72.7%	22
County of residence			
Hennepin	20.5%	79.5%	127
Ramsey	9.7%	90.3%	155
Other	---	---	---

49.4. Do none of the children in your household receive regular care from someone other than the people who live in it?

	No children in HH receive regular care from someone other than the people who living in your HH	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	75.1%	24.9%	289
Cultural community			
Hmong	84.5%	15.5%	58
Karen	88.0%	12.0%	83
Latino	68.1%	31.9%	72
Liberian	54.8%	45.2%	31
Somali	68.4%	31.6%	38
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	75.7%	24.3%	276
2nd - born in the U.S.	61.5%	38.5%	13
Gender			
Female	75.7%	24.3%	210
Male	73.4%	26.6%	79
Age			
18-29	64.6%	35.4%	65
30-49	77.8%	22.2%	189
50+	84.4%	15.6%	32
Highest level of education			
No formal education	93.2%	6.8%	44
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	85.2%	14.8%	88
HS diploma or GED	68.3%	31.7%	82
Some college or AA degree	54.0%	46.0%	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	72.0%	28.0%	25
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	81.0%	19.0%	42
\$10,000 - \$19,999	68.1%	31.9%	47
\$20,000 - \$29,999	74.3%	25.7%	70
\$30,000 - \$49,999	75.0%	25.0%	72
\$50,000+	72.7%	27.3%	22
County of residence			
Hennepin	67.7%	32.3%	127

49.4. Do none of the children in your household receive regular care from someone other than the people who live in it?

	No children in HH receive regular care from someone other than the people who living in your HH	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
Ramsey	80.0%	20.0%	155
Other	---	---	---

50A. To what extent does your family feel invited by child care providers and teachers to talk about advanced, extraordinary, positive skills, and abilities that your child(ren) exhibit(s) at home?

	A lot	Somewhat	A little or Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	55.1%	34.8%	10.1%	69
Cultural community				
Hmong	---	---	---	---
Karen	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%	10
Latino	80.0%	16.0%	4.0%	25
Liberian	23.1%	46.2%	30.8%	13
Somali	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%	12
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	54.7%	34.4%	10.9%	64
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	55.1%	32.7%	12.2%	49
Male	55.0%	40.0%	5.0%	20
Age				
18-29	45.0%	45.0%	10.0%	20
30-49	54.8%	33.3%	11.9%	42
50+	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	53.8%	38.5%	7.7%	13
HS diploma or GED	71.4%	21.4%	7.1%	28
Some college or AA degree	47.4%	42.1%	10.5%	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	53.3%	26.7%	20.0%	15
\$20,000 - \$29,999	70.6%	23.5%	5.9%	17
\$30,000 - \$49,999	58.8%	29.4%	11.8%	17
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---
County of residence				
Hennepin	57.5%	30.0%	12.5%	40
Ramsey	51.7%	41.4%	6.9%	29
Other	---	---	---	---

50B. To what extent does your family feel that the advice about raising children received from child care providers and teachers supports your own knowledge, experience, and/or cultural values?

	A lot	Somewhat	A little or Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	59.1%	27.3%	13.6%	66
Cultural community				
Hmong	---	---	---	---
Karen	---	---	---	---
Latino	76.0%	16.0%	8.0%	25
Liberian	27.3%	36.4%	36.4%	11
Somali	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%	12
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	59.0%	26.2%	14.8%	61
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---
Gender				
Female	63.0%	26.1%	10.9%	46
Male	50.0%	30.0%	20.0%	20
Age				
18-29	61.1%	27.8%	11.1%	18
30-49	56.1%	29.3%	14.6%	41
50+	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education				
No formal education	---	---	---	---
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	83.3%	8.3%	8.3%	12
HS diploma or GED	59.3%	33.3%	7.4%	27
Some college or AA degree	57.9%	15.8%	26.3%	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 - \$19,999	57.1%	35.7%	7.1%	14
\$20,000 - \$29,999	80.0%	13.3%	6.7%	15
\$30,000 - \$49,999	61.1%	22.2%	16.7%	18
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---
County of residence				
Hennepin	56.4%	25.6%	17.9%	39
Ramsey	63.0%	29.6%	7.4%	27
Other	---	---	---	---

54A. Are you currently employed?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	58.8%	41.2%	459
Cultural community			
Hmong	49.5%	50.5%	105
Karen	29.7%	70.3%	101
Latino	74.3%	25.7%	101
Liberian	81.7%	18.3%	60
Somali	76.8%	23.2%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	57.7%	42.3%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	79.2%	20.8%	24
Gender			
Female	51.5%	48.5%	299
Male	72.5%	27.5%	160
Age			
18-29	65.2%	34.8%	112
30-49	63.7%	36.3%	248
50+	38.5%	61.5%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	32.5%	67.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	47.5%	52.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	66.4%	33.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	76.5%	23.5%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	79.5%	20.5%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	33.3%	66.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	51.4%	48.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	64.3%	35.7%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	83.8%	16.2%	105
\$50,000+	87.8%	12.2%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	69.5%	30.5%	213
Ramsey	48.0%	52.0%	225
Other	65.0%	35.0%	20

54B. How many jobs do you have?

	1 job	2 or more jobs	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	77.7%	22.3%	265
Cultural community			
Hmong	92.2%	7.8%	51
Karen	90.0%	10.0%	30
Latino	87.8%	12.2%	74
Liberian	68.8%	31.2%	48
Somali	46.2%	53.8%	52
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	76.9%	23.1%	247
2nd - born in the U.S.	88.9%	11.1%	18
Gender			
Female	84.2%	15.8%	152
Male	69.0%	31.0%	113
Age			
18-29	78.6%	21.4%	70
30-49	77.6%	22.4%	156
50+	78.4%	21.6%	37
Highest level of education			
No formal education	92.0%	8.0%	25
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	77.2%	22.8%	57
HS diploma or GED	74.1%	25.9%	81
Some college or AA degree	72.2%	27.8%	72
Bachelor's degree or higher	90.0%	10.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	70.8%	29.2%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.2%	10.8%	37
\$20,000 - \$29,999	72.1%	27.9%	61
\$30,000 - \$49,999	68.2%	31.8%	88
\$50,000+	94.4%	5.6%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	78.1%	21.9%	146
Ramsey	78.1%	21.9%	105
Other	69.2%	30.8%	13

54C. What is the main reason you do not currently have a job?

	Can't find a job	Stay-at-home parent	Disabled and unable to work	Other reason	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	11.2%	32.4%	25.9%	30.6%	170
Cultural community					
Hmong	8.9%	11.1%	51.1%	28.9%	45
Karen	7.9%	52.4%	23.8%	15.9%	63
Latino	4.2%	50.0%	16.7%	29.2%	24
Liberian	30.0%	10.0%	0.0%	60.0%	10
Somali	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	37.5%	16
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.3%	33.3%	26.1%	30.3%	165
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---
Gender					
Female	9.1%	40.2%	26.5%	24.2%	132
Male	18.4%	5.3%	23.7%	52.6%	38
Age					
18-29	20.6%	38.2%	5.9%	35.3%	34
30-49	9.6%	45.8%	21.7%	22.9%	83
50+	5.8%	7.7%	46.2%	40.4%	52
Highest level of education					
No formal education	4.7%	23.3%	55.8%	16.3%	43
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	6.7%	50.0%	18.3%	25.0%	60
HS diploma or GED	13.5%	29.7%	21.6%	35.1%	37
Some college or AA degree	18.2%	13.6%	4.5%	63.6%	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	12.5%	27.1%	29.2%	31.2%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9.1%	45.5%	18.2%	27.3%	33
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9.4%	46.9%	12.5%	31.2%	32
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.1%	42.9%	21.4%	28.6%	14
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence					
Hennepin	14.5%	21.0%	25.8%	38.7%	62
Ramsey	9.8%	40.2%	24.5%	25.5%	102
Other	---	---	---	---	---

55. Are you self-employed or do you work for someone else?

	Self- employed	Work for someone else	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	8.8%	91.2%	260
Cultural community			
Hmong	4.0%	96.0%	50
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	29
Latino	13.3%	86.7%	75
Liberian	6.4%	93.6%	47
Somali	14.3%	85.7%	49
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	9.1%	90.9%	241
2nd - born in the U.S.	5.3%	94.7%	19
Gender			
Female	7.3%	92.7%	150
Male	10.9%	89.1%	110
Age			
18-29	5.8%	94.2%	69
30-49	9.7%	90.3%	154
50+	11.4%	88.6%	35
Highest level of education			
No formal education	8.0%	92.0%	25
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	10.9%	89.1%	55
HS diploma or GED	9.0%	91.0%	78
Some college or AA degree	8.3%	91.7%	72
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.7%	93.3%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	16.7%	83.3%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	7.9%	92.1%	38
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13.1%	86.9%	61
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.7%	96.3%	82
\$50,000+	11.4%	88.6%	35
County of residence			
Hennepin	12.6%	87.4%	143
Ramsey	4.8%	95.2%	104
Other	0.0%	100.0%	12

56.1. Does this job offer paid time off?

	Paid time off	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	65.4%	34.6%	260
Cultural community			
Hmong	70.6%	29.4%	51
Karen	66.7%	33.3%	24
Latino	51.4%	48.6%	74
Liberian	65.3%	34.7%	49
Somali	76.5%	23.5%	51
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	64.3%	35.7%	241
2nd - born in the U.S.	78.9%	21.1%	19
Gender			
Female	61.2%	38.8%	147
Male	70.8%	29.2%	113
Age			
18-29	64.3%	35.7%	70
30-49	69.7%	30.3%	152
50+	50.0%	50.0%	36
Highest level of education			
No formal education	65.2%	34.8%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	62.3%	37.7%	53
HS diploma or GED	59.3%	40.7%	81
Some college or AA degree	69.9%	30.1%	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	76.7%	23.3%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	54.2%	45.8%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	51.4%	48.6%	35
\$20,000 - \$29,999	54.2%	45.8%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	77.3%	22.7%	88
\$50,000+	72.2%	27.8%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	63.7%	36.3%	146
Ramsey	66.0%	34.0%	100
Other	76.9%	23.1%	13

56.2. Does this job offer health insurance?

	Health insurance	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	62.3%	37.7%	260
Cultural community			
Hmong	70.6%	29.4%	51
Karen	54.2%	45.8%	24
Latino	43.2%	56.8%	74
Liberian	55.1%	44.9%	49
Somali	88.2%	11.8%	51
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	61.4%	38.6%	241
2nd - born in the U.S.	73.7%	26.3%	19
Gender			
Female	59.2%	40.8%	147
Male	66.4%	33.6%	113
Age			
18-29	65.7%	34.3%	70
30-49	63.2%	36.8%	152
50+	55.6%	44.4%	36
Highest level of education			
No formal education	60.9%	39.1%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	62.3%	37.7%	53
HS diploma or GED	60.5%	39.5%	81
Some college or AA degree	61.6%	38.4%	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	70.0%	30.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	75.0%	25.0%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	42.9%	57.1%	35
\$20,000 - \$29,999	50.8%	49.2%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	68.2%	31.8%	88
\$50,000+	83.3%	16.7%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	61.0%	39.0%	146
Ramsey	62.0%	38.0%	100
Other	84.6%	15.4%	13

56.3. Does this job offer dental insurance?

	Dental insurance	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	57.7%	42.3%	260
Cultural community			
Hmong	70.6%	29.4%	51
Karen	50.0%	50.0%	24
Latino	36.5%	63.5%	74
Liberian	53.1%	46.9%	49
Somali	82.4%	17.6%	51
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	56.8%	43.2%	241
2nd - born in the U.S.	68.4%	31.6%	19
Gender			
Female	55.8%	44.2%	147
Male	60.2%	39.8%	113
Age			
18-29	57.1%	42.9%	70
30-49	59.9%	40.1%	152
50+	52.8%	47.2%	36
Highest level of education			
No formal education	56.5%	43.5%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	54.7%	45.3%	53
HS diploma or GED	56.8%	43.2%	81
Some college or AA degree	56.2%	43.8%	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	70.0%	30.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	70.8%	29.2%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	40.0%	60.0%	35
\$20,000 - \$29,999	42.4%	57.6%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	64.8%	35.2%	88
\$50,000+	75.0%	25.0%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	56.8%	43.2%	146
Ramsey	57.0%	43.0%	100
Other	76.9%	23.1%	13

56.4. Does this job offer any other benefits?

	Other benefits	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	18.8%	81.2%	260
Cultural community			
Hmong	25.5%	74.5%	51
Karen	0.0%	100.0%	24
Latino	28.4%	71.6%	74
Liberian	22.4%	77.6%	49
Somali	0.0%	100.0%	51
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.4%	82.6%	241
2nd - born in the U.S.	36.8%	63.2%	19
Gender			
Female	21.1%	78.9%	147
Male	15.9%	84.1%	113
Age			
18-29	21.4%	78.6%	70
30-49	19.1%	80.9%	152
50+	13.9%	86.1%	36
Highest level of education			
No formal education	13.0%	87.0%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	11.3%	88.7%	53
HS diploma or GED	13.6%	86.4%	81
Some college or AA degree	23.3%	76.7%	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	40.0%	60.0%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	12.5%	87.5%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.6%	91.4%	35
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.2%	89.8%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.5%	79.5%	88
\$50,000+	38.9%	61.1%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	20.5%	79.5%	146
Ramsey	17.0%	83.0%	100
Other	15.4%	84.6%	13

56.5. Does this job not offer any benefits?

	No benefits	Not checked	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	23.1%	76.9%	260
Cultural community			
Hmong	23.5%	76.5%	51
Karen	29.2%	70.8%	24
Latino	31.1%	68.9%	74
Liberian	28.6%	71.4%	49
Somali	7.8%	92.2%	51
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	23.7%	76.3%	241
2nd - born in the U.S.	15.8%	84.2%	19
Gender			
Female	27.2%	72.8%	147
Male	17.7%	82.3%	113
Age			
18-29	25.7%	74.3%	70
30-49	19.1%	80.9%	152
50+	33.3%	66.7%	36
Highest level of education			
No formal education	26.1%	73.9%	23
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.9%	81.1%	53
HS diploma or GED	27.2%	72.8%	81
Some college or AA degree	23.3%	76.7%	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.7%	83.3%	30
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	20.8%	79.2%	24
\$10,000 - \$19,999	40.0%	60.0%	35
\$20,000 - \$29,999	30.5%	69.5%	59
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.9%	84.1%	88
\$50,000+	11.1%	88.9%	36
County of residence			
Hennepin	22.6%	77.4%	146
Ramsey	25.0%	75.0%	100
Other	15.4%	84.6%	13

59. To what extent are the following a problem for your household? - Ability to get credit

	Not a problem	Small problem	Serious problem	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	46.9%	18.8%	34.3%	437
Cultural community				
Hmong	48.5%	16.2%	35.4%	99
Karen	35.0%	7.0%	58.0%	100
Latino	28.4%	32.6%	38.9%	95
Liberian	42.1%	31.6%	26.3%	57
Somali	82.1%	11.9%	6.0%	67
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	45.8%	18.4%	35.8%	413
2nd - born in the U.S.	66.7%	25.0%	8.3%	24
Gender				
Female	43.1%	18.7%	38.2%	283
Male	53.9%	18.8%	27.3%	154
Age				
18-29	57.3%	20.9%	21.8%	110
30-49	44.8%	18.4%	36.8%	239
50+	37.6%	17.6%	44.7%	85
Highest level of education				
No formal education	26.8%	15.5%	57.7%	71
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	40.5%	15.5%	44.0%	116
HS diploma or GED	54.2%	18.6%	27.1%	118
Some college or AA degree	51.6%	29.0%	19.4%	93
Bachelor's degree or higher	69.2%	10.3%	20.5%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	43.7%	15.5%	40.8%	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	35.8%	19.4%	44.8%	67
\$20,000 - \$29,999	44.8%	20.8%	34.4%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	51.4%	20.0%	28.6%	105
\$50,000+	75.6%	17.1%	7.3%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	51.0%	22.2%	26.8%	198
Ramsey	41.7%	16.1%	42.2%	218
Other	65.0%	10.0%	25.0%	20

60. To what extent are the following a problem for your household? - Ability to open a checking and/or savings account

	Not a problem	Small problem	Serious problem	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	79.6%	10.4%	10.0%	451
Cultural community				
Hmong	86.1%	9.9%	4.0%	101
Karen	56.4%	10.9%	32.7%	101
Latino	78.2%	16.8%	5.0%	101
Liberian	91.2%	7.0%	1.8%	57
Somali	89.9%	7.2%	2.9%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	78.7%	10.8%	10.5%	427
2nd - born in the U.S.	95.8%	4.2%	0.0%	24
Gender				
Female	75.9%	10.9%	13.3%	294
Male	86.6%	9.6%	3.8%	157
Age				
18-29	91.0%	5.4%	3.6%	111
30-49	73.2%	13.4%	13.4%	246
50+	82.4%	8.8%	8.8%	91
Highest level of education				
No formal education	65.8%	11.0%	23.3%	73
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	63.1%	17.2%	19.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	90.9%	6.6%	2.5%	121
Some college or AA degree	91.6%	8.4%	0.0%	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	92.3%	5.1%	2.6%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	70.3%	16.2%	13.5%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	74.0%	11.0%	15.1%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	73.5%	14.3%	12.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	93.3%	5.7%	1.0%	105
\$50,000+	95.1%	4.9%	0.0%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	85.1%	11.1%	3.8%	208
Ramsey	73.9%	10.4%	15.8%	222
Other	85.0%	5.0%	10.0%	20

61. To what extent are the following a problem for your household? - Ability to pay your mortgage or rent

	Not a problem	Small problem	Serious problem	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	67.2%	22.0%	10.8%	454
Cultural community				
Hmong	63.5%	25.0%	11.5%	104
Karen	83.2%	6.9%	9.9%	101
Latino	50.5%	36.6%	12.9%	101
Liberian	62.5%	28.6%	8.9%	56
Somali	76.8%	13.0%	10.1%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	67.4%	21.4%	11.2%	430
2nd - born in the U.S.	62.5%	33.3%	4.2%	24
Gender				
Female	65.9%	21.3%	12.8%	296
Male	69.6%	23.4%	7.0%	158
Age				
18-29	77.5%	17.1%	5.4%	111
30-49	63.3%	24.1%	12.7%	245
50+	65.3%	22.1%	12.6%	95
Highest level of education				
No formal education	59.2%	21.1%	19.7%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	68.9%	18.0%	13.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	70.2%	23.1%	6.6%	121
Some college or AA degree	69.5%	23.2%	7.4%	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	64.1%	28.2%	7.7%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	62.7%	18.7%	18.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	65.8%	21.9%	12.3%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	63.3%	24.5%	12.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	76.0%	19.2%	4.8%	104
\$50,000+	80.5%	17.1%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	60.8%	26.3%	12.9%	209
Ramsey	72.3%	18.8%	8.9%	224
Other	75.0%	15.0%	10.0%	20

62. To what extent are the following a problem for your household? - Ability to pay your debts

	Not a problem	Small problem	Serious problem	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	65.9%	21.5%	12.6%	446
Cultural community				
Hmong	62.4%	23.8%	13.9%	101
Karen	85.0%	6.0%	9.0%	100
Latino	46.5%	38.4%	15.2%	99
Liberian	46.4%	33.9%	19.6%	56
Somali	82.1%	10.4%	7.5%	67
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	66.6%	20.9%	12.6%	422
2nd - born in the U.S.	54.2%	33.3%	12.5%	24
Gender				
Female	63.2%	23.0%	13.7%	291
Male	71.0%	18.7%	10.3%	155
Age				
18-29	72.7%	20.9%	6.4%	110
30-49	64.9%	21.1%	14.0%	242
50+	59.3%	24.2%	16.5%	91
Highest level of education				
No formal education	58.9%	20.5%	20.5%	73
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	71.4%	17.6%	10.9%	119
HS diploma or GED	70.0%	22.5%	7.5%	120
Some college or AA degree	63.8%	25.5%	10.6%	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	53.8%	23.1%	23.1%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	62.5%	20.8%	16.7%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	66.7%	22.2%	11.1%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	63.9%	22.7%	13.4%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	68.6%	20.0%	11.4%	105
\$50,000+	80.5%	14.6%	4.9%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	59.0%	25.9%	15.1%	205
Ramsey	71.8%	17.3%	10.9%	220
Other	75.0%	20.0%	5.0%	20

63. To what extent are the following a problem for your household? - Having enough money for your utility payments

	Not a problem	Small problem	Serious problem	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	61.8%	26.0%	12.1%	453
Cultural community				
Hmong	59.6%	24.0%	16.3%	104
Karen	82.2%	8.9%	8.9%	101
Latino	39.0%	49.0%	12.0%	100
Liberian	42.9%	42.9%	14.3%	56
Somali	79.7%	10.1%	10.1%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	61.5%	25.6%	12.8%	429
2nd - born in the U.S.	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%	24
Gender				
Female	58.6%	27.1%	14.2%	295
Male	67.7%	24.1%	8.2%	158
Age				
18-29	73.0%	22.5%	4.5%	111
30-49	57.0%	29.1%	13.9%	244
50+	60.0%	23.2%	16.8%	95
Highest level of education				
No formal education	53.9%	19.7%	26.3%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	63.9%	23.8%	12.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	64.5%	25.6%	9.9%	121
Some college or AA degree	64.9%	29.8%	5.3%	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	53.8%	38.5%	7.7%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	61.3%	20.0%	18.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	61.6%	28.8%	9.6%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	57.1%	30.6%	12.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	64.8%	28.6%	6.7%	105
\$50,000+	80.5%	17.1%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	54.3%	30.8%	14.9%	208
Ramsey	68.8%	21.9%	9.4%	224
Other	65.0%	20.0%	15.0%	20

64. To what extent are the following a problem for your household? - Gambling, uncontrolled shopping, or other habits that compromise your household's financial stability

	Not a problem	Small problem	Serious problem	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	88.7%	6.7%	4.7%	451
Cultural community				
Hmong	78.1%	11.4%	10.5%	105
Karen	99.0%	1.0%	0.0%	101
Latino	85.0%	9.0%	6.0%	100
Liberian	83.9%	14.3%	1.8%	56
Somali	95.5%	0.0%	4.5%	66
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	88.8%	6.6%	4.7%	427
2nd - born in the U.S.	87.5%	8.3%	4.2%	24
Gender				
Female	88.5%	7.1%	4.4%	295
Male	89.1%	5.8%	5.1%	156
Age				
18-29	85.5%	10.9%	3.6%	110
30-49	90.5%	5.8%	3.7%	243
50+	87.4%	4.2%	8.4%	95
Highest level of education				
No formal education	83.1%	5.2%	11.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	91.7%	4.2%	4.2%	120
HS diploma or GED	89.9%	7.6%	2.5%	119
Some college or AA degree	88.4%	8.4%	3.2%	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	87.2%	10.3%	2.6%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	89.0%	2.7%	8.2%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.2%	6.8%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	89.7%	7.2%	3.1%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	93.3%	5.7%	1.0%	105
\$50,000+	90.2%	7.3%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	87.0%	8.2%	4.8%	208
Ramsey	90.1%	5.4%	4.5%	222
Other	90.0%	5.0%	5.0%	20

65. During the past 12 months, how much money, if any, have you given or loaned to relatives in the U.S.?

	\$0	\$1-\$500	More than \$500	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	68.7%	17.7%	13.5%	451
Cultural community				
Hmong	88.5%	2.9%	8.7%	104
Karen	96.0%	3.0%	1.0%	100
Latino	72.0%	13.0%	15.0%	100
Liberian	37.9%	27.6%	34.5%	58
Somali	25.8%	57.6%	16.7%	66
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	69.8%	17.1%	13.1%	427
2nd - born in the U.S.	50.0%	29.2%	20.8%	24
Gender				
Female	74.5%	14.3%	11.2%	294
Male	58.0%	24.2%	17.8%	157
Age				
18-29	56.8%	21.6%	21.6%	111
30-49	69.1%	18.9%	11.9%	243
50+	83.0%	10.6%	6.4%	94
Highest level of education				
No formal education	93.4%	6.6%	0.0%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	79.2%	16.7%	4.2%	120
HS diploma or GED	64.7%	22.7%	12.6%	119
Some college or AA degree	47.9%	20.8%	31.2%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.3%	20.5%	28.2%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	76.7%	19.2%	4.1%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	70.8%	20.8%	8.3%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	72.4%	16.3%	11.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	53.4%	24.3%	22.3%	103
\$50,000+	53.7%	14.6%	31.7%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	57.7%	25.5%	16.8%	208
Ramsey	80.3%	10.3%	9.4%	223
Other	52.6%	21.1%	26.3%	19

66. During the past 12 months, how much money, if any, have you sent to relatives outside of the U.S.?

	\$0	\$1-\$500	More than \$500	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	41.5%	23.2%	35.3%	448
Cultural community				
Hmong	77.9%	15.4%	6.7%	104
Karen	60.0%	27.0%	13.0%	100
Latino	26.5%	13.3%	60.2%	98
Liberian	12.1%	13.8%	74.1%	58
Somali	7.7%	50.8%	41.5%	65
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	40.3%	23.8%	35.8%	424
2nd - born in the U.S.	62.5%	12.5%	25.0%	24
Gender				
Female	47.1%	21.8%	31.1%	293
Male	31.0%	25.8%	43.2%	155
Age				
18-29	40.4%	21.1%	38.5%	109
30-49	36.0%	25.2%	38.8%	242
50+	56.4%	21.3%	22.3%	94
Highest level of education				
No formal education	80.5%	15.6%	3.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	41.5%	26.3%	32.2%	118
HS diploma or GED	33.6%	25.2%	41.2%	119
Some college or AA degree	26.6%	21.3%	52.1%	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	25.6%	48.7%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	46.6%	31.5%	21.9%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	39.7%	27.4%	32.9%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	33.0%	24.7%	42.3%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	26.5%	19.6%	53.9%	102
\$50,000+	31.7%	29.3%	39.0%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	32.0%	19.4%	48.5%	206
Ramsey	50.2%	25.8%	24.0%	221
Other	45.0%	35.0%	20.0%	20

68. Do you have enough room in your household for everyone who lives there?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	85.5%	14.5%	455
Cultural community			
Hmong	86.5%	13.5%	104
Karen	82.0%	18.0%	100
Latino	79.2%	20.8%	101
Liberian	91.5%	8.5%	59
Somali	91.2%	8.8%	68
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	85.2%	14.8%	432
2nd - born in the U.S.	91.3%	8.7%	23
Gender			
Female	82.8%	17.2%	297
Male	90.5%	9.5%	158
Age			
18-29	86.5%	13.5%	111
30-49	84.1%	15.9%	246
50+	88.4%	11.6%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	82.9%	17.1%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	83.6%	16.4%	122
HS diploma or GED	84.4%	15.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	90.5%	9.5%	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	87.2%	12.8%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	88.0%	12.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	78.1%	21.9%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	80.6%	19.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	88.5%	11.5%	104
\$50,000+	92.7%	7.3%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	85.8%	14.2%	212
Ramsey	83.8%	16.2%	222
Other	100.0%	0.0%	20

69. Is your housing affordable for you and your family given your current household income?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	80.7%	19.3%	445
Cultural community			
Hmong	55.7%	44.3%	97
Karen	96.0%	4.0%	101
Latino	82.2%	17.8%	101
Liberian	89.5%	10.5%	57
Somali	79.1%	20.9%	67
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	80.4%	19.6%	424
2nd - born in the U.S.	85.7%	14.3%	21
Gender			
Female	79.8%	20.2%	292
Male	82.4%	17.6%	153
Age			
18-29	91.7%	8.3%	108
30-49	79.0%	21.0%	243
50+	71.4%	28.6%	91
Highest level of education			
No formal education	57.5%	42.5%	73
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	82.0%	18.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	85.7%	14.3%	119
Some college or AA degree	92.5%	7.5%	93
Bachelor's degree or higher	75.7%	24.3%	37
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	81.3%	18.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.3%	13.7%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	86.7%	13.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	80.6%	19.4%	103
\$50,000+	84.6%	15.4%	39
County of residence			
Hennepin	75.2%	24.8%	206
Ramsey	86.4%	13.6%	220
Other	72.2%	27.8%	18

70. Do you currently have any housing-related needs?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	32.6%	67.4%	445
Cultural community			
Hmong	43.3%	56.7%	104
Karen	43.6%	56.4%	94
Latino	23.0%	77.0%	100
Liberian	36.7%	63.3%	60
Somali	15.4%	84.6%	65
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	33.3%	66.7%	421
2nd - born in the U.S.	20.8%	79.2%	24
Gender			
Female	35.1%	64.9%	291
Male	27.9%	72.1%	154
Age			
18-29	19.4%	80.6%	108
30-49	35.0%	65.0%	240
50+	40.4%	59.6%	94
Highest level of education			
No formal education	61.3%	38.7%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	27.1%	72.9%	118
HS diploma or GED	28.9%	71.1%	114
Some college or AA degree	23.5%	76.5%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.2%	71.8%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	37.5%	62.5%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	29.6%	70.4%	71
\$20,000 - \$29,999	31.6%	68.4%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	26.2%	73.8%	103
\$50,000+	19.5%	80.5%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	30.1%	69.9%	206
Ramsey	35.8%	64.2%	218
Other	25.0%	75.0%	20

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71. As you get older and may start to need more help taking care of yourself, where do you plan to live?

	No plans / haven't thought about it	Live on your own or with your spouse or partner but no other relatives	With your adult child	With other relatives	In an assisted living, nursing home, or other facility for older adults	Other	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	33.7%	17.4%	26.7%	5.8%	10.5%	5.8%	86
Cultural community							
Hmong	29.3%	12.2%	39.0%	4.9%	14.6%	0.0%	41
Karen	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Latino	27.3%	36.4%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	11
Liberian	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Somali	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Generational status							
1st - born outside the U.S.	33.7%	17.4%	26.7%	5.8%	10.5%	5.8%	86
2nd - born in the U.S.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gender							
Female	30.4%	8.7%	28.3%	6.5%	15.2%	10.9%	46
Male	37.5%	27.5%	25.0%	5.0%	5.0%	0.0%	40
Age							
18-29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
30-49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
50+	33.7%	17.4%	26.7%	5.8%	10.5%	5.8%	86
Highest level of education							
No formal education	27.8%	2.8%	44.4%	5.6%	16.7%	2.8%	36
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	38.9%	22.2%	11.1%	5.6%	16.7%	5.6%	18
HS diploma or GED	45.5%	36.4%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11
Some college or AA degree	41.7%	25.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	25.0%	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Household income							
Less than \$10,000	35.7%	7.1%	28.6%	7.1%	14.3%	7.1%	14
\$10,000 - \$19,999	25.0%	33.3%	16.7%	8.3%	8.3%	8.3%	12
\$20,000 - \$29,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 - \$49,999	50.0%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	6.2%	6.2%	16
\$50,000+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
County of residence							
Hennepin	34.9%	14.0%	23.3%	9.3%	11.6%	7.0%	43
Ramsey	28.2%	23.1%	33.3%	2.6%	7.7%	5.1%	39
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Speaking for Ourselves Databook

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72. As your parents get older and may start to need more help taking care of themselves, where do they plan to live?

	N/A: parents no longer living	No plans / haven't thought about it	Live on their own or with their spouse or partner but no other relatives	With me (their adult child)	With other relatives	In an assisted living, nursing home, or other facility for older adults	Other	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	17.2%	24.2%	11.7%	21.2%	16.9%	1.2%	7.7%	326
Cultural community								
Hmong	20.8%	7.5%	7.5%	34.0%	20.8%	5.7%	3.8%	53
Karen	30.4%	22.8%	3.3%	17.4%	22.8%	1.1%	2.2%	92
Latino	9.7%	12.5%	34.7%	11.1%	25.0%	0.0%	6.9%	72
Liberian	20.0%	15.6%	8.9%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	45
Somali	2.0%	70.6%	0.0%	19.6%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	51
Generational status								
1st - born outside the U.S.	18.4%	24.9%	11.5%	19.7%	16.7%	1.3%	7.5%	305
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	42.9%	19.0%	0.0%	9.5%	21
Gender								
Female	19.4%	21.6%	11.7%	21.2%	19.4%	1.4%	5.4%	222
Male	12.5%	29.8%	11.5%	21.2%	11.5%	1.0%	12.5%	104
Age								
18-29	4.1%	23.5%	13.3%	33.7%	12.2%	2.0%	11.2%	98
30-49	23.1%	24.9%	11.1%	14.7%	19.1%	0.9%	6.2%	225
50+	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Highest level of education								
No formal education	50.0%	27.8%	0.0%	2.8%	11.1%	5.6%	2.8%	36
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	21.6%	25.8%	9.3%	11.3%	28.9%	0.0%	3.1%	97
HS diploma or GED	7.8%	28.9%	16.7%	27.8%	12.2%	1.1%	5.6%	90
Some college or AA degree	10.7%	20.0%	14.7%	33.3%	6.7%	1.3%	13.3%	75
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1%	10.7%	10.7%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	21.4%	28
Household income								
Less than \$10,000	17.9%	32.1%	1.8%	23.2%	17.9%	0.0%	7.1%	56
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.0%	27.3%	12.7%	16.4%	9.1%	3.6%	10.9%	55
\$20,000 - \$29,999	25.0%	20.0%	16.2%	16.2%	17.5%	0.0%	5.0%	80
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.4%	25.6%	14.1%	15.4%	21.8%	0.0%	7.7%	78
\$50,000+	0.0%	11.1%	14.8%	40.7%	14.8%	7.4%	11.1%	27
County of residence								
Hennepin	13.9%	25.7%	16.7%	20.1%	11.1%	0.7%	11.8%	144
Ramsey	20.1%	22.5%	7.7%	22.5%	21.9%	1.8%	3.6%	169
Other	16.7%	33.3%	8.3%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%	16.7%	12

74A. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is not doing enough physical exercise?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	9.8%	24.6%	60.8%	4.8%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	4.8%	20.0%	72.4%	2.9%	105
Karen	19.8%	32.7%	36.6%	10.9%	101
Latino	6.9%	21.8%	69.3%	2.0%	101
Liberian	11.7%	16.7%	61.7%	10.0%	60
Somali	4.3%	27.5%	68.1%	0.0%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.1%	24.1%	60.7%	5.1%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	33.3%	62.5%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	9.7%	24.7%	61.2%	4.3%	299
Male	10.0%	24.4%	60.0%	5.6%	160
Age					
18-29	14.3%	25.9%	57.1%	2.7%	112
30-49	8.5%	29.0%	57.7%	4.8%	248
50+	8.3%	12.5%	71.9%	7.3%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	9.1%	19.5%	64.9%	6.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	17.2%	32.0%	45.1%	5.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	4.9%	23.8%	66.4%	4.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	10.2%	22.4%	63.3%	4.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	20.5%	76.9%	0.0%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	9.3%	24.0%	64.0%	2.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	13.5%	33.8%	48.6%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11.2%	23.5%	60.2%	5.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	7.6%	21.0%	68.6%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	19.5%	80.5%	0.0%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	8.5%	21.1%	67.1%	3.3%	213
Ramsey	12.0%	27.1%	54.2%	6.7%	225
Other	0.0%	35.0%	65.0%	0.0%	20

74B. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem are unhealthy eating habits?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	16.8%	29.8%	50.3%	3.1%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	6.7%	21.0%	69.5%	2.9%	105
Karen	34.7%	37.6%	20.8%	6.9%	101
Latino	17.8%	26.7%	55.4%	0.0%	101
Liberian	20.0%	25.0%	51.7%	3.3%	60
Somali	1.4%	42.0%	53.6%	2.9%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.0%	29.2%	50.6%	3.2%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	41.7%	45.8%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	16.7%	29.1%	50.8%	3.3%	299
Male	16.9%	31.2%	49.4%	2.5%	160
Age					
18-29	17.9%	39.3%	40.2%	2.7%	112
30-49	16.9%	32.7%	47.6%	2.8%	248
50+	15.6%	11.5%	68.8%	4.2%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	13.0%	20.8%	61.0%	5.2%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	25.4%	31.1%	37.7%	5.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.4%	34.4%	47.5%	1.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	13.3%	30.6%	56.1%	0.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	28.2%	61.5%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	10.7%	24.0%	60.0%	5.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	23.0%	33.8%	41.9%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	21.4%	26.5%	51.0%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	17.1%	37.1%	44.8%	1.0%	105
\$50,000+	9.8%	24.4%	65.9%	0.0%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	12.7%	25.4%	60.6%	1.4%	213
Ramsey	20.9%	34.7%	39.6%	4.9%	225
Other	15.0%	25.0%	60.0%	0.0%	20

74C. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is lack of access to healthy food?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	31.9%	34.3%	30.3%	3.5%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	24.8%	34.3%	37.1%	3.8%	105
Karen	34.7%	38.6%	19.8%	6.9%	101
Latino	41.6%	27.7%	30.7%	0.0%	101
Liberian	37.3%	23.7%	32.2%	6.8%	59
Somali	14.5%	49.3%	34.8%	1.4%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	32.0%	33.6%	30.9%	3.5%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	29.2%	45.8%	20.8%	4.2%	24
Gender					
Female	30.5%	34.2%	31.9%	3.4%	298
Male	34.4%	34.4%	27.5%	3.8%	160
Age					
18-29	36.6%	39.3%	20.5%	3.6%	112
30-49	32.3%	34.3%	30.2%	3.2%	248
50+	26.3%	28.4%	41.1%	4.2%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	24.7%	33.8%	36.4%	5.2%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	34.4%	31.1%	29.5%	4.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	31.1%	36.1%	31.1%	1.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	38.1%	35.1%	25.8%	1.0%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	38.5%	28.2%	7.7%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	33.3%	29.3%	32.0%	5.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	31.5%	42.5%	26.0%	0.0%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	28.6%	33.7%	36.7%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	34.3%	36.2%	28.6%	1.0%	105
\$50,000+	39.0%	34.1%	24.4%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	32.4%	30.5%	33.8%	3.3%	213
Ramsey	32.4%	36.9%	26.7%	4.0%	225
Other	15.8%	47.4%	36.8%	0.0%	19

74D. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is obesity?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	13.9%	32.0%	50.8%	3.3%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	1.0%	20.0%	77.1%	1.9%	105
Karen	32.7%	42.6%	16.8%	7.9%	101
Latino	4.0%	22.8%	72.3%	1.0%	101
Liberian	26.7%	26.7%	41.7%	5.0%	60
Somali	5.8%	50.7%	43.5%	0.0%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	14.5%	30.8%	51.3%	3.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	54.2%	41.7%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	13.4%	28.8%	54.2%	3.7%	299
Male	15.0%	38.1%	44.4%	2.5%	160
Age					
18-29	20.5%	42.9%	33.0%	3.6%	112
30-49	14.5%	32.3%	50.0%	3.2%	248
50+	5.2%	18.8%	72.9%	3.1%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	10.4%	18.2%	64.9%	6.5%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.0%	36.9%	41.8%	3.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	9.8%	33.6%	54.1%	2.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	19.4%	35.7%	42.9%	2.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	30.8%	59.0%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	10.7%	37.3%	48.0%	4.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	21.6%	28.4%	44.6%	5.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	20.4%	31.6%	45.9%	2.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	10.5%	36.2%	51.4%	1.9%	105
\$50,000+	12.2%	24.4%	63.4%	0.0%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	12.2%	29.1%	56.3%	2.3%	213
Ramsey	16.0%	34.7%	44.9%	4.4%	225
Other	10.0%	35.0%	55.0%	0.0%	20

74E. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is diabetes?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	3.7%	26.4%	64.6%	5.2%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	0.0%	8.6%	90.5%	1.0%	105
Karen	3.0%	59.4%	25.7%	11.9%	101
Latino	3.0%	14.0%	80.0%	3.0%	100
Liberian	11.7%	20.0%	55.0%	13.3%	60
Somali	2.9%	33.3%	63.8%	0.0%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.7%	27.0%	63.8%	5.5%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	16.7%	79.2%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	2.7%	23.8%	67.8%	5.7%	298
Male	5.6%	31.2%	58.8%	4.4%	160
Age					
18-29	8.9%	29.5%	57.1%	4.5%	112
30-49	2.0%	30.0%	61.9%	6.1%	247
50+	2.1%	14.6%	79.2%	4.2%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	1.3%	20.8%	70.1%	7.8%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.1%	32.8%	59.0%	4.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	2.5%	25.6%	68.6%	3.3%	121
Some college or AA degree	7.1%	29.6%	58.2%	5.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	10.3%	76.9%	10.3%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	30.7%	60.0%	4.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	29.7%	58.1%	9.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.2%	28.9%	60.8%	4.1%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	1.9%	25.7%	66.7%	5.7%	105
\$50,000+	2.4%	17.1%	78.0%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	5.7%	17.0%	73.1%	4.2%	212
Ramsey	1.8%	36.4%	55.1%	6.7%	225
Other	5.0%	15.0%	80.0%	0.0%	20

74F. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is smoking or other tobacco use?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	7.4%	28.7%	60.8%	3.1%	457
Cultural community					
Hmong	1.0%	29.5%	67.6%	1.9%	105
Karen	5.9%	39.6%	50.5%	4.0%	101
Latino	9.0%	19.0%	70.0%	2.0%	100
Liberian	18.3%	30.0%	45.0%	6.7%	60
Somali	5.9%	23.5%	67.6%	2.9%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	7.9%	28.6%	60.3%	3.2%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	29.2%	70.8%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	6.1%	29.3%	61.3%	3.4%	297
Male	10.0%	27.5%	60.0%	2.5%	160
Age					
18-29	9.0%	35.1%	51.4%	4.5%	111
30-49	6.9%	26.7%	63.2%	3.2%	247
50+	7.3%	24.0%	67.7%	1.0%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	1.3%	28.6%	67.5%	2.6%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.8%	22.3%	68.6%	3.3%	121
HS diploma or GED	6.6%	27.0%	63.1%	3.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	16.5%	30.9%	49.5%	3.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	46.2%	46.2%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	26.7%	64.0%	1.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9.5%	27.0%	59.5%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9.3%	24.7%	63.9%	2.1%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	6.7%	24.0%	65.4%	3.8%	104
\$50,000+	7.3%	51.2%	39.0%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	9.9%	21.1%	65.7%	3.3%	213
Ramsey	4.9%	35.9%	56.5%	2.7%	223
Other	10.0%	30.0%	55.0%	5.0%	20

74G. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is abuse of prescription drugs?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	18.5%	34.0%	31.4%	16.1%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	8.6%	39.0%	41.0%	11.4%	105
Karen	4.0%	31.7%	25.7%	38.6%	101
Latino	28.7%	24.8%	36.6%	9.9%	101
Liberian	30.0%	30.0%	25.0%	15.0%	60
Somali	24.6%	42.0%	27.5%	5.8%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	18.2%	33.3%	31.5%	17.0%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	25.0%	45.8%	29.2%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	16.1%	31.4%	35.8%	16.7%	299
Male	23.1%	38.8%	23.1%	15.0%	160
Age					
18-29	24.1%	35.7%	26.8%	13.4%	112
30-49	16.9%	33.5%	33.9%	15.7%	248
50+	16.7%	31.2%	31.2%	20.8%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	6.5%	39.0%	29.9%	24.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.0%	24.6%	34.4%	23.0%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.4%	39.3%	32.8%	11.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	29.6%	32.7%	26.5%	11.2%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.1%	38.5%	33.3%	5.1%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	14.7%	24.0%	38.7%	22.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.3%	29.7%	31.1%	18.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.4%	38.8%	27.6%	15.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	24.8%	41.0%	26.7%	7.6%	105
\$50,000+	19.5%	39.0%	31.7%	9.8%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	24.9%	32.4%	32.9%	9.9%	213
Ramsey	12.4%	36.0%	28.9%	22.7%	225
Other	20.0%	30.0%	40.0%	10.0%	20

74H. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is alcohol abuse?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	9.4%	28.1%	58.8%	3.7%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	1.0%	12.4%	82.9%	3.8%	105
Karen	3.0%	39.6%	51.5%	5.9%	101
Latino	6.9%	24.8%	68.3%	0.0%	101
Liberian	5.0%	31.7%	58.3%	5.0%	60
Somali	36.2%	36.2%	21.7%	5.8%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	9.7%	28.7%	57.7%	3.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	16.7%	79.2%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	7.7%	27.1%	61.5%	3.7%	299
Male	12.5%	30.0%	53.8%	3.8%	160
Age					
18-29	9.8%	28.6%	55.4%	6.2%	112
30-49	9.3%	30.2%	57.3%	3.2%	248
50+	8.3%	22.9%	66.7%	2.1%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	3.9%	26.0%	66.2%	3.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	12.3%	24.6%	57.4%	5.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	8.2%	33.6%	55.7%	2.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	13.3%	25.5%	58.2%	3.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	30.8%	61.5%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	13.3%	26.7%	57.3%	2.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	10.8%	39.2%	45.9%	4.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	7.1%	34.7%	54.1%	4.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	12.4%	21.0%	64.8%	1.9%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	19.5%	70.7%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	12.2%	23.9%	60.6%	3.3%	213
Ramsey	7.1%	31.6%	57.3%	4.0%	225
Other	5.0%	35.0%	55.0%	5.0%	20

74I. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is illegal drug use?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	18.3%	29.6%	35.7%	16.3%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	16.2%	27.6%	40.0%	16.2%	105
Karen	4.0%	30.7%	23.8%	41.6%	101
Latino	15.8%	28.7%	54.5%	1.0%	101
Liberian	26.7%	18.3%	36.7%	18.3%	60
Somali	34.8%	37.7%	21.7%	5.8%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	17.7%	29.2%	35.9%	17.2%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	29.2%	37.5%	33.3%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	17.1%	25.4%	39.1%	18.4%	299
Male	20.6%	37.5%	29.4%	12.5%	160
Age					
18-29	22.3%	29.5%	35.7%	12.5%	112
30-49	15.7%	29.8%	37.9%	16.5%	248
50+	19.8%	29.2%	31.2%	19.8%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	10.4%	27.3%	32.5%	29.9%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	18.0%	19.7%	41.0%	21.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	16.4%	40.2%	33.6%	9.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	26.5%	23.5%	37.8%	12.2%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.9%	48.7%	28.2%	5.1%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	18.7%	29.3%	29.3%	22.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.9%	23.0%	39.2%	18.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15.3%	32.7%	37.8%	14.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.9%	36.2%	32.4%	9.5%	105
\$50,000+	17.1%	36.6%	39.0%	7.3%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	23.0%	27.7%	40.4%	8.9%	213
Ramsey	12.9%	32.0%	31.6%	23.6%	225
Other	30.0%	25.0%	30.0%	15.0%	20

75. How often do you feel safe where you live?

	Always	Often	Sometimes or Never	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	65.1%	16.2%	18.6%	456
Cultural community				
Hmong	51.9%	26.9%	21.2%	104
Karen	69.7%	10.1%	20.2%	99
Latino	64.4%	14.9%	20.8%	101
Liberian	70.0%	10.0%	20.0%	60
Somali	78.3%	10.1%	11.6%	69
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	65.3%	15.7%	19.0%	432
2nd - born in the U.S.	62.5%	25.0%	12.5%	24
Gender				
Female	64.0%	15.8%	20.2%	297
Male	67.3%	17.0%	15.7%	159
Age				
18-29	61.3%	20.7%	18.0%	111
30-49	67.2%	12.1%	20.6%	247
50+	65.3%	21.1%	13.7%	95
Highest level of education				
No formal education	65.8%	14.5%	19.7%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	68.9%	12.3%	18.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	67.5%	15.0%	17.5%	120
Some college or AA degree	60.2%	18.4%	21.4%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	56.4%	30.8%	12.8%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	76.7%	8.2%	15.1%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	59.5%	18.9%	21.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	62.2%	16.3%	21.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	67.6%	13.3%	19.0%	105
\$50,000+	60.0%	25.0%	15.0%	40
County of residence				
Hennepin	65.6%	15.6%	18.9%	212
Ramsey	63.2%	17.5%	19.3%	223
Other	80.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20

76A. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is youth delinquency (curfew violations, vandalism, truancy, etc.)?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	10.5%	38.1%	42.5%	8.9%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	12.4%	39.0%	42.9%	5.7%	105
Karen	7.9%	48.5%	22.8%	20.8%	101
Latino	13.9%	32.7%	51.5%	2.0%	101
Liberian	11.7%	38.3%	33.3%	16.7%	60
Somali	1.4%	24.6%	71.0%	2.9%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	10.6%	37.5%	42.5%	9.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	50.0%	41.7%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	10.7%	33.4%	44.8%	11.0%	299
Male	10.0%	46.9%	38.1%	5.0%	160
Age					
18-29	11.6%	46.4%	33.9%	8.0%	112
30-49	9.3%	34.7%	46.0%	10.1%	248
50+	11.5%	37.5%	43.8%	7.3%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	13.0%	28.6%	49.4%	9.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	9.0%	36.1%	41.8%	13.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	9.0%	35.2%	49.2%	6.6%	122
Some college or AA degree	10.2%	51.0%	31.6%	7.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.8%	41.0%	38.5%	7.7%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	10.7%	34.7%	45.3%	9.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9.5%	35.1%	44.6%	10.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11.2%	38.8%	41.8%	8.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	10.5%	42.9%	43.8%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	9.8%	41.5%	46.3%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	11.3%	33.3%	48.4%	7.0%	213
Ramsey	10.2%	42.7%	35.6%	11.6%	225
Other	5.0%	40.0%	55.0%	0.0%	20

76B. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is gang activity among youth and adults?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	12.0%	38.1%	41.0%	8.9%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	5.7%	41.9%	45.7%	6.7%	105
Karen	11.9%	61.4%	9.9%	16.8%	101
Latino	16.8%	28.7%	52.5%	2.0%	101
Liberian	20.0%	36.7%	23.3%	20.0%	60
Somali	0.0%	13.0%	82.6%	4.3%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	11.7%	38.2%	40.7%	9.4%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	16.7%	37.5%	45.8%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	12.0%	36.5%	40.5%	11.0%	299
Male	11.9%	41.2%	41.9%	5.0%	160
Age					
18-29	15.2%	36.6%	40.2%	8.0%	112
30-49	10.1%	39.1%	41.5%	9.3%	248
50+	13.5%	36.5%	40.6%	9.4%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	10.4%	39.0%	39.0%	11.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	11.5%	40.2%	36.9%	11.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	11.5%	33.6%	47.5%	7.4%	122
Some college or AA degree	16.3%	36.7%	39.8%	7.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7%	46.2%	41.0%	5.1%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	12.0%	38.7%	38.7%	10.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	10.8%	28.4%	47.3%	13.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.3%	37.8%	41.8%	4.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	10.5%	41.0%	45.7%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	7.3%	56.1%	34.1%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	13.6%	31.0%	46.9%	8.5%	213
Ramsey	11.6%	44.0%	34.2%	10.2%	225
Other	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	20

76C. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is bullying among youth?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	15.5%	39.0%	35.3%	10.2%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	19.0%	43.8%	30.5%	6.7%	105
Karen	12.9%	61.4%	7.9%	17.8%	101
Latino	9.9%	22.8%	62.4%	5.0%	101
Liberian	26.7%	41.7%	18.3%	13.3%	60
Somali	2.9%	21.7%	62.3%	13.0%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.4%	37.9%	36.1%	10.6%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	16.7%	58.3%	20.8%	4.2%	24
Gender					
Female	15.4%	36.1%	36.1%	12.4%	299
Male	15.6%	44.4%	33.8%	6.2%	160
Age					
18-29	15.2%	44.6%	30.4%	9.8%	112
30-49	13.7%	37.1%	40.3%	8.9%	248
50+	20.8%	37.5%	28.1%	13.5%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	18.2%	39.0%	29.9%	13.0%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	13.1%	41.0%	32.8%	13.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	15.6%	29.5%	45.1%	9.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	20.4%	39.8%	32.7%	7.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	59.0%	30.8%	5.1%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	12.0%	42.7%	33.3%	12.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	10.8%	32.4%	41.9%	14.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.3%	34.7%	36.7%	11.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	15.2%	41.9%	39.0%	3.8%	105
\$50,000+	19.5%	51.2%	29.3%	0.0%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	17.8%	31.9%	41.3%	8.9%	213
Ramsey	14.2%	45.8%	27.6%	12.4%	225
Other	5.0%	40.0%	55.0%	0.0%	20

76D. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is domestic violence?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	14.9%	39.1%	37.6%	8.4%	455
Cultural community					
Hmong	17.1%	37.1%	41.0%	4.8%	105
Karen	22.8%	45.5%	7.9%	23.8%	101
Latino	5.0%	27.0%	68.0%	0.0%	100
Liberian	15.3%	39.0%	37.3%	8.5%	59
Somali	9.0%	50.7%	34.3%	6.0%	67
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	15.1%	39.7%	36.4%	8.8%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	29.2%	58.3%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	12.5%	35.8%	41.6%	10.1%	296
Male	19.5%	45.3%	30.2%	5.0%	159
Age					
18-29	19.1%	30.0%	42.7%	8.2%	110
30-49	12.2%	41.9%	38.2%	7.7%	246
50+	16.7%	41.7%	31.2%	10.4%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	13.0%	40.3%	32.5%	14.3%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	22.1%	37.7%	28.7%	11.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	9.9%	41.3%	42.1%	6.6%	121
Some college or AA degree	17.7%	34.4%	43.8%	4.2%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.3%	44.7%	47.4%	2.6%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	17.6%	52.7%	23.0%	6.8%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	21.6%	25.7%	37.8%	14.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	12.5%	37.5%	42.7%	7.3%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	14.4%	37.5%	45.2%	2.9%	104
\$50,000+	4.9%	51.2%	39.0%	4.9%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	11.0%	37.6%	48.1%	3.3%	210
Ramsey	19.2%	41.1%	26.3%	13.4%	224
Other	10.0%	35.0%	50.0%	5.0%	20

76E. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is rape and sexual violence?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	37.0%	28.2%	20.8%	14.0%	457
Cultural community					
Hmong	24.8%	38.1%	28.6%	8.6%	105
Karen	55.4%	7.9%	3.0%	33.7%	101
Latino	19.0%	32.0%	44.0%	5.0%	100
Liberian	35.0%	40.0%	6.7%	18.3%	60
Somali	50.7%	30.4%	11.6%	7.2%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	38.0%	27.0%	20.3%	14.7%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	17.4%	52.2%	30.4%	0.0%	23
Gender					
Female	33.6%	25.5%	24.8%	16.1%	298
Male	43.4%	33.3%	13.2%	10.1%	159
Age					
18-29	36.6%	33.0%	19.6%	10.7%	112
30-49	38.2%	24.4%	22.8%	14.6%	246
50+	34.4%	31.2%	17.7%	16.7%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	32.5%	20.8%	22.1%	24.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	44.6%	19.8%	17.4%	18.2%	121
HS diploma or GED	36.1%	29.5%	25.4%	9.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	38.8%	32.7%	20.4%	8.2%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.1%	52.6%	15.8%	10.5%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	45.3%	22.7%	16.0%	16.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	35.1%	17.6%	27.0%	20.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	35.7%	27.6%	18.4%	18.4%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	36.9%	36.9%	20.4%	5.8%	103
\$50,000+	39.0%	29.3%	24.4%	7.3%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	35.1%	28.0%	27.5%	9.5%	211
Ramsey	40.9%	26.7%	13.3%	19.1%	225
Other	15.0%	50.0%	30.0%	5.0%	20

76F. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is sex trafficking (selling people as sex slaves)?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	51.4%	13.6%	16.6%	18.4%	457
Cultural community					
Hmong	33.3%	27.6%	21.0%	18.1%	105
Karen	59.4%	0.0%	3.0%	37.6%	101
Latino	44.6%	11.9%	37.6%	5.9%	101
Liberian	53.3%	13.3%	8.3%	25.0%	60
Somali	75.0%	11.8%	7.4%	5.9%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	52.2%	12.2%	16.2%	19.4%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	37.5%	25.0%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	49.5%	13.5%	17.8%	19.2%	297
Male	55.0%	13.8%	14.4%	16.9%	160
Age					
18-29	54.1%	19.8%	10.8%	15.3%	111
30-49	52.0%	10.5%	19.4%	18.1%	248
50+	47.4%	13.7%	16.8%	22.1%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	42.9%	16.9%	15.6%	24.7%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	53.3%	5.8%	17.5%	23.3%	120
HS diploma or GED	54.1%	8.2%	23.0%	14.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	53.1%	19.4%	12.2%	15.3%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.7%	33.3%	7.7%	10.3%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	54.8%	11.0%	13.7%	20.5%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	41.9%	9.5%	24.3%	24.3%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	62.2%	6.1%	16.3%	15.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	56.2%	17.1%	14.3%	12.4%	105
\$50,000+	46.3%	31.7%	12.2%	9.8%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	50.7%	15.6%	20.9%	12.8%	211
Ramsey	53.3%	9.8%	12.4%	24.4%	225
Other	40.0%	35.0%	15.0%	10.0%	20

76G. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is being able to get emergency assistance, such as when calling 911, in your or your family's native language?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	19.6%	27.1%	45.8%	7.5%	454
Cultural community					
Hmong	29.5%	30.5%	32.4%	7.6%	105
Karen	7.9%	44.6%	40.6%	6.9%	101
Latino	23.0%	22.0%	44.0%	11.0%	100
Liberian	13.3%	5.0%	76.7%	5.0%	60
Somali	18.2%	24.2%	53.0%	4.5%	66
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	20.2%	26.2%	45.9%	7.7%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.7%	43.5%	43.5%	4.3%	23
Gender					
Female	16.9%	29.5%	44.1%	9.5%	295
Male	24.5%	22.6%	49.1%	3.8%	159
Age					
18-29	18.0%	32.4%	44.1%	5.4%	111
30-49	16.7%	27.8%	50.2%	5.3%	245
50+	28.4%	20.0%	36.8%	14.7%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	26.0%	24.7%	39.0%	10.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	15.0%	40.0%	39.2%	5.8%	120
HS diploma or GED	19.0%	23.1%	52.9%	5.0%	121
Some college or AA degree	20.6%	19.6%	52.6%	7.2%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.1%	21.1%	42.1%	15.8%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	18.9%	25.7%	48.6%	6.8%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	23.0%	31.1%	43.2%	2.7%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.5%	21.6%	51.5%	9.3%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	14.7%	29.4%	46.1%	9.8%	102
\$50,000+	19.5%	29.3%	43.9%	7.3%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	19.9%	21.3%	51.7%	7.1%	211
Ramsey	20.6%	31.8%	39.9%	7.6%	223
Other	5.3%	36.8%	52.6%	5.3%	19

76H. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is crime in your immediate neighborhood?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	45.4%	30.6%	17.0%	7.0%	454
Cultural community					
Hmong	51.4%	23.8%	21.9%	2.9%	105
Karen	46.5%	25.7%	5.0%	22.8%	101
Latino	52.5%	21.8%	25.7%	0.0%	101
Liberian	47.5%	33.9%	11.9%	6.8%	59
Somali	24.2%	56.1%	16.7%	3.0%	66
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	45.8%	29.5%	17.2%	7.4%	430
2nd - born in the U.S.	37.5%	50.0%	12.5%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	43.1%	31.0%	18.5%	7.4%	297
Male	49.7%	29.9%	14.0%	6.4%	157
Age					
18-29	38.7%	36.9%	17.1%	7.2%	111
30-49	44.1%	30.2%	18.0%	7.8%	245
50+	56.8%	23.2%	14.7%	5.3%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	53.2%	19.5%	16.9%	10.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	41.3%	31.4%	18.2%	9.1%	121
HS diploma or GED	45.4%	27.7%	20.2%	6.7%	119
Some college or AA degree	42.3%	39.2%	13.4%	5.2%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.7%	38.5%	12.8%	0.0%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	38.4%	37.0%	12.3%	12.3%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	48.6%	17.6%	23.0%	10.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	37.5%	42.7%	15.6%	4.2%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	47.1%	31.7%	18.3%	2.9%	104
\$50,000+	58.5%	24.4%	17.1%	0.0%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	41.0%	32.4%	23.3%	3.3%	210
Ramsey	48.9%	28.7%	11.7%	10.8%	223
Other	50.0%	35.0%	10.0%	5.0%	20

78. In general, how would you rate your overall health?

	Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	21.0%	18.1%	34.1%	21.0%	5.9%	458
Cultural community						
Hmong	12.4%	19.0%	48.6%	17.1%	2.9%	105
Karen	3.0%	5.9%	17.8%	59.4%	13.9%	101
Latino	9.9%	27.7%	46.5%	6.9%	8.9%	101
Liberian	26.7%	31.7%	40.0%	1.7%	0.0%	60
Somali	71.0%	11.6%	14.5%	1.4%	1.4%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	21.4%	16.4%	34.3%	21.7%	6.2%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	50.0%	29.2%	8.3%	0.0%	24
Gender						
Female	17.4%	16.1%	35.9%	23.8%	6.7%	298
Male	27.5%	21.9%	30.6%	15.6%	4.4%	160
Age						
18-29	24.1%	28.6%	32.1%	11.6%	3.6%	112
30-49	22.6%	14.5%	32.7%	24.2%	6.0%	248
50+	12.6%	14.7%	40.0%	24.2%	8.4%	95
Highest level of education						
No formal education	11.7%	6.5%	36.4%	36.4%	9.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	19.0%	11.6%	22.3%	37.2%	9.9%	121
HS diploma or GED	26.2%	16.4%	36.9%	14.8%	5.7%	122
Some college or AA degree	24.5%	29.6%	42.9%	3.1%	0.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.5%	35.9%	35.9%	5.1%	2.6%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	28.0%	12.0%	22.7%	26.7%	10.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	17.8%	9.6%	37.0%	26.0%	9.6%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	19.4%	16.3%	31.6%	29.6%	3.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	27.6%	27.6%	33.3%	9.5%	1.9%	105
\$50,000+	14.6%	24.4%	51.2%	7.3%	2.4%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	27.4%	23.6%	35.8%	9.9%	3.3%	212
Ramsey	14.7%	13.3%	31.6%	33.3%	7.1%	225
Other	25.0%	15.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20

79. Does your family have challenges accessing health care?

	Yes	No	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	14.6%	85.4%	458
Cultural community			
Hmong	9.5%	90.5%	105
Karen	13.0%	87.0%	100
Latino	29.7%	70.3%	101
Liberian	16.7%	83.3%	60
Somali	4.3%	95.7%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	14.7%	85.3%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	87.5%	24
Gender			
Female	16.8%	83.2%	298
Male	10.6%	89.4%	160
Age			
18-29	10.7%	89.3%	112
30-49	15.0%	85.0%	247
50+	18.8%	81.2%	96
Highest level of education			
No formal education	15.8%	84.2%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	14.8%	85.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	18.0%	82.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	9.2%	90.8%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	84.6%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	13.3%	86.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	12.2%	87.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	19.4%	80.6%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	16.2%	83.8%	105
\$50,000+	4.9%	95.1%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	15.0%	85.0%	213
Ramsey	13.8%	86.2%	224
Other	20.0%	80.0%	20

80. Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Lack of access to interpreters is a barrier for me in getting the health care I need.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	28.9%	62.7%	8.3%	456
Cultural community				
Hmong	61.5%	36.5%	1.9%	104
Karen	14.9%	81.2%	4.0%	101
Latino	37.6%	61.4%	1.0%	101
Liberian	8.5%	89.8%	1.7%	59
Somali	8.8%	47.1%	44.1%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	30.1%	61.6%	8.3%	432
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	83.3%	8.3%	24
Gender				
Female	29.4%	63.2%	7.4%	296
Male	28.1%	61.9%	10.0%	160
Age				
18-29	19.8%	72.1%	8.1%	111
30-49	25.0%	65.3%	9.7%	248
50+	51.1%	43.6%	5.3%	94
Highest level of education				
No formal education	57.9%	38.2%	3.9%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	26.2%	60.7%	13.1%	122
HS diploma or GED	31.1%	59.0%	9.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	14.6%	80.2%	5.2%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	84.6%	5.1%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	28.8%	60.3%	11.0%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	31.5%	60.3%	8.2%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	22.4%	68.4%	9.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	19.0%	70.5%	10.5%	105
\$50,000+	34.1%	63.4%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	30.2%	59.9%	9.9%	212
Ramsey	27.2%	66.1%	6.7%	224
Other	36.8%	52.6%	10.5%	19

81A. I am able to take care of my own and my family's needs.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	78.6%	21.4%	453
Cultural community			
Hmong	89.1%	10.9%	101
Karen	44.6%	55.4%	101
Latino	94.1%	5.9%	101
Liberian	84.5%	15.5%	58
Somali	87.0%	13.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	78.1%	21.9%	429
2nd - born in the U.S.	87.5%	12.5%	24
Gender			
Female	77.9%	22.1%	294
Male	79.9%	20.1%	159
Age			
18-29	78.6%	21.4%	112
30-49	78.5%	21.5%	246
50+	78.5%	21.5%	93
Highest level of education			
No formal education	74.3%	25.7%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	66.9%	33.1%	121
HS diploma or GED	77.9%	22.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	92.7%	7.3%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	89.7%	10.3%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	69.3%	30.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	68.9%	31.1%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	72.2%	27.8%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	90.4%	9.6%	104
\$50,000+	95.1%	4.9%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	86.7%	13.3%	210
Ramsey	70.0%	30.0%	223
Other	89.5%	10.5%	19

81B. I spend time doing things that are meaningful to me.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	92.0%	8.0%	452
Cultural community			
Hmong	95.1%	4.9%	102
Karen	94.8%	5.2%	97
Latino	85.1%	14.9%	101
Liberian	100.0%	0.0%	60
Somali	87.0%	13.0%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	91.6%	8.4%	428
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	24
Gender			
Female	92.2%	7.8%	293
Male	91.8%	8.2%	159
Age			
18-29	93.7%	6.3%	111
30-49	92.2%	7.8%	244
50+	89.4%	10.6%	94
Highest level of education			
No formal education	90.7%	9.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	91.5%	8.5%	118
HS diploma or GED	90.1%	9.9%	121
Some college or AA degree	94.9%	5.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	94.9%	5.1%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	87.8%	12.2%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.9%	11.1%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	89.8%	10.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	95.2%	4.8%	104
\$50,000+	100.0%	0.0%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	91.5%	8.5%	212
Ramsey	93.2%	6.8%	219
Other	85.0%	15.0%	20

81C. I am able to do the things I want to do.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	72.8%	27.2%	452
Cultural community			
Hmong	87.3%	12.7%	102
Karen	22.0%	78.0%	100
Latino	86.1%	13.9%	101
Liberian	87.7%	12.3%	57
Somali	88.4%	11.6%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	71.3%	28.7%	428
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	24
Gender			
Female	69.6%	30.4%	293
Male	78.6%	21.4%	159
Age			
18-29	80.0%	20.0%	110
30-49	69.4%	30.6%	245
50+	72.6%	27.4%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	58.7%	41.3%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	57.9%	42.1%	121
HS diploma or GED	77.0%	23.0%	122
Some college or AA degree	90.5%	9.5%	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	89.5%	10.5%	38
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	64.0%	36.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	63.5%	36.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	69.5%	30.5%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	84.5%	15.5%	103
\$50,000+	92.5%	7.5%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	87.1%	12.9%	210
Ramsey	58.6%	41.4%	222
Other	78.9%	21.1%	19

81D. I am able to handle things when they go wrong.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	80.0%	20.0%	439
Cultural community			
Hmong	85.9%	14.1%	99
Karen	50.5%	49.5%	93
Latino	95.0%	5.0%	100
Liberian	83.9%	16.1%	56
Somali	82.6%	17.4%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	78.8%	21.2%	415
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	24
Gender			
Female	78.7%	21.3%	287
Male	82.2%	17.8%	152
Age			
18-29	88.0%	12.0%	108
30-49	78.7%	21.3%	239
50+	73.0%	27.0%	89
Highest level of education			
No formal education	63.9%	36.1%	72
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	67.5%	32.5%	114
HS diploma or GED	85.8%	14.2%	120
Some college or AA degree	95.8%	4.2%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	88.9%	11.1%	36
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	77.0%	23.0%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	72.5%	27.5%	69
\$20,000 - \$29,999	78.5%	21.5%	93
\$30,000 - \$49,999	88.2%	11.8%	102
\$50,000+	92.5%	7.5%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	87.4%	12.6%	206
Ramsey	72.8%	27.2%	213
Other	78.9%	21.1%	19

81E. I am happy with the friendships I have.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	95.8%	4.2%	453
Cultural community			
Hmong	93.1%	6.9%	101
Karen	98.0%	2.0%	101
Latino	97.0%	3.0%	100
Liberian	91.5%	8.5%	59
Somali	98.6%	1.4%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	95.6%	4.4%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	22
Gender			
Female	95.6%	4.4%	293
Male	96.2%	3.8%	160
Age			
18-29	95.4%	4.6%	109
30-49	96.0%	4.0%	248
50+	95.7%	4.3%	93
Highest level of education			
No formal education	93.2%	6.8%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	98.4%	1.6%	122
HS diploma or GED	96.7%	3.3%	122
Some college or AA degree	95.8%	4.2%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	89.5%	10.5%	38
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	92.0%	8.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	98.6%	1.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.9%	3.1%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	96.2%	3.8%	104
\$50,000+	95.0%	5.0%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	94.3%	5.7%	209
Ramsey	96.9%	3.1%	223
Other	100.0%	0.0%	20

81F. I have people with whom I can do enjoyable things.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	95.4%	4.6%	454
Cultural community			
Hmong	90.3%	9.7%	103
Karen	99.0%	1.0%	101
Latino	96.0%	4.0%	100
Liberian	98.3%	1.7%	59
Somali	95.7%	4.3%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	95.1%	4.9%	430
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	24
Gender			
Female	95.3%	4.7%	295
Male	95.6%	4.4%	159
Age			
18-29	97.3%	2.7%	112
30-49	96.3%	3.7%	246
50+	90.4%	9.6%	94
Highest level of education			
No formal education	89.3%	10.7%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	95.1%	4.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	96.7%	3.3%	121
Some college or AA degree	97.9%	2.1%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	97.4%	2.6%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	95.9%	4.1%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.2%	10.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.9%	2.1%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	99.0%	1.0%	105
\$50,000+	100.0%	0.0%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	94.3%	5.7%	210
Ramsey	96.9%	3.1%	223
Other	90.0%	10.0%	20

81G. I feel like I belong in my community.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	93.5%	6.5%	446
Cultural community			
Hmong	94.8%	5.2%	96
Karen	99.0%	1.0%	100
Latino	86.1%	13.9%	101
Liberian	98.3%	1.7%	58
Somali	91.3%	8.7%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	94.6%	5.4%	425
2nd - born in the U.S.	71.4%	28.6%	21
Gender			
Female	93.1%	6.9%	289
Male	94.3%	5.7%	157
Age			
18-29	91.8%	8.2%	110
30-49	94.7%	5.3%	243
50+	92.2%	7.8%	90
Highest level of education			
No formal education	94.4%	5.6%	71
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	94.2%	5.8%	121
HS diploma or GED	95.0%	5.0%	121
Some college or AA degree	92.7%	7.3%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	86.1%	13.9%	36
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	91.9%	8.1%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2%	6.8%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.8%	8.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	94.2%	5.8%	103
\$50,000+	97.5%	2.5%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	93.7%	6.3%	207
Ramsey	93.1%	6.9%	218
Other	95.0%	5.0%	20

81H. I feel hopeful for my future.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	89.8%	10.2%	452
Cultural community			
Hmong	87.0%	13.0%	100
Karen	98.0%	2.0%	100
Latino	94.0%	6.0%	100
Liberian	100.0%	0.0%	60
Somali	66.7%	33.3%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	89.3%	10.7%	429
2nd - born in the U.S.	100.0%	0.0%	23
Gender			
Female	91.5%	8.5%	294
Male	86.7%	13.3%	158
Age			
18-29	97.3%	2.7%	110
30-49	89.0%	11.0%	246
50+	82.8%	17.2%	93
Highest level of education			
No formal education	81.1%	18.9%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	91.6%	8.4%	119
HS diploma or GED	85.2%	14.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	95.9%	4.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0%	0.0%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	81.1%	18.9%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.3%	13.7%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.9%	6.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	92.3%	7.7%	104
\$50,000+	97.5%	2.5%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	88.6%	11.4%	210
Ramsey	92.3%	7.7%	221
Other	75.0%	25.0%	20

81I. I can count on someone to provide me with emotional support.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	91.7%	8.3%	447
Cultural community			
Hmong	88.2%	11.8%	102
Karen	93.9%	6.1%	99
Latino	97.0%	3.0%	99
Liberian	90.9%	9.1%	55
Somali	84.1%	15.9%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	91.5%	8.5%	423
2nd - born in the U.S.	95.8%	4.2%	24
Gender			
Female	92.8%	7.2%	291
Male	89.7%	10.3%	156
Age			
18-29	92.7%	7.3%	110
30-49	93.0%	7.0%	242
50+	88.0%	12.0%	92
Highest level of education			
No formal education	83.8%	16.2%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	92.5%	7.5%	120
HS diploma or GED	90.8%	9.2%	120
Some college or AA degree	96.8%	3.2%	93
Bachelor's degree or higher	94.9%	5.1%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	88.9%	11.1%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2%	6.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.8%	4.2%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	92.3%	7.7%	104
\$50,000+	97.5%	2.5%	40
County of residence			
Hennepin	91.7%	8.3%	206
Ramsey	92.3%	7.7%	220
Other	85.0%	15.0%	20

81J. I participate in groups such as social or workplace-related groups, religious, self-help, charity, public service, or other community groups.

	True	Not true	Total
	%	%	N
All respondents	85.3%	14.7%	457
Cultural community			
Hmong	76.0%	24.0%	104
Karen	97.0%	3.0%	101
Latino	83.0%	17.0%	100
Liberian	86.7%	13.3%	60
Somali	85.5%	14.5%	69
Generational status			
1st - born outside the U.S.	85.9%	14.1%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	75.0%	25.0%	24
Gender			
Female	83.8%	16.2%	297
Male	88.1%	11.9%	160
Age			
18-29	78.6%	21.4%	112
30-49	90.3%	9.7%	247
50+	80.0%	20.0%	95
Highest level of education			
No formal education	82.9%	17.1%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	87.7%	12.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	82.6%	17.4%	121
Some college or AA degree	86.7%	13.3%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	87.2%	12.8%	39
Household income			
Less than \$10,000	87.8%	12.2%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.2%	10.8%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.8%	8.2%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	84.8%	15.2%	105
\$50,000+	87.8%	12.2%	41
County of residence			
Hennepin	82.1%	17.9%	212
Ramsey	89.3%	10.7%	224
Other	80.0%	20.0%	20

82. During the past 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by having little interest or little pleasure in doing things?

	Not at all	Some days	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	61.3%	29.1%	6.3%	0.7%	2.6%	457
Cultural community						
Hmong	62.5%	24.0%	7.7%	1.0%	4.8%	104
Karen	58.4%	30.7%	9.9%	0.0%	1.0%	101
Latino	57.4%	31.7%	5.0%	1.0%	5.0%	101
Liberian	50.0%	40.0%	6.7%	1.7%	1.7%	60
Somali	81.2%	17.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	60.3%	30.0%	6.7%	0.5%	2.5%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	79.2%	12.5%	0.0%	4.2%	4.2%	24
Gender						
Female	59.7%	28.9%	8.1%	0.3%	3.0%	298
Male	64.2%	29.6%	3.1%	1.3%	1.9%	159
Age						
18-29	61.6%	31.2%	5.4%	0.9%	0.9%	112
30-49	63.3%	28.2%	5.6%	0.4%	2.4%	248
50+	55.3%	28.7%	9.6%	1.1%	5.3%	94
Highest level of education						
No formal education	52.6%	25.0%	13.2%	1.3%	7.9%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	62.0%	31.4%	4.1%	0.0%	2.5%	121
HS diploma or GED	64.8%	26.2%	7.4%	0.8%	0.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	68.4%	28.6%	2.0%	0.0%	1.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	46.2%	41.0%	7.7%	2.6%	2.6%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	56.0%	26.7%	12.0%	0.0%	5.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	58.9%	34.2%	5.5%	0.0%	1.4%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	53.1%	35.7%	7.1%	1.0%	3.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	74.3%	20.0%	4.8%	1.0%	0.0%	105
\$50,000+	65.9%	29.3%	2.4%	0.0%	2.4%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	62.1%	29.4%	5.7%	0.5%	2.4%	211
Ramsey	60.4%	29.8%	6.7%	0.9%	2.2%	225
Other	65.0%	15.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	20

83. During the past 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?

	Not at all	Some days	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	62.8%	28.0%	4.8%	2.0%	2.4%	454
Cultural community						
Hmong	61.5%	23.1%	3.8%	3.8%	7.7%	104
Karen	60.6%	30.3%	8.1%	0.0%	1.0%	99
Latino	57.4%	35.6%	1.0%	4.0%	2.0%	101
Liberian	57.6%	33.9%	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%	59
Somali	85.5%	14.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	62.6%	27.8%	5.1%	2.1%	2.3%	431
2nd - born in the U.S.	65.2%	30.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	23
Gender						
Female	61.5%	27.4%	5.7%	2.4%	3.0%	296
Male	65.2%	29.1%	3.2%	1.3%	1.3%	158
Age						
18-29	63.1%	29.7%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	111
30-49	65.9%	26.0%	3.7%	2.4%	2.0%	246
50+	53.7%	31.6%	5.3%	3.2%	6.3%	95
Highest level of education						
No formal education	59.2%	17.1%	9.2%	3.9%	10.5%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	61.7%	31.7%	5.0%	1.7%	0.0%	120
HS diploma or GED	63.1%	28.7%	3.3%	2.5%	2.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	67.7%	27.1%	4.2%	1.0%	0.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	59.0%	38.5%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	50.7%	30.7%	10.7%	2.7%	5.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	60.3%	30.1%	2.7%	4.1%	2.7%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	62.5%	30.2%	5.2%	1.0%	1.0%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	69.5%	25.7%	1.9%	1.0%	1.9%	105
\$50,000+	72.5%	25.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	40
County of residence						
Hennepin	64.5%	24.6%	5.2%	3.3%	2.4%	211
Ramsey	61.7%	30.6%	4.5%	0.9%	2.3%	222
Other	60.0%	30.0%	5.0%	0.0%	5.0%	20

84. Overall, how would you rate your emotional health?

	Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	23.4%	21.0%	29.9%	22.5%	3.3%	458
Cultural community						
Hmong	11.5%	26.0%	43.3%	16.3%	2.9%	104
Karen	4.0%	7.9%	20.8%	63.4%	4.0%	101
Latino	23.8%	31.7%	31.7%	5.9%	6.9%	101
Liberian	30.0%	21.7%	36.7%	10.0%	1.7%	60
Somali	68.1%	14.5%	14.5%	2.9%	0.0%	69
Generational status						
1st - born outside the U.S.	23.5%	20.0%	30.4%	22.6%	3.5%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	20.8%	37.5%	20.8%	20.8%	0.0%	24
Gender						
Female	20.5%	19.5%	29.5%	26.5%	4.0%	298
Male	28.7%	23.8%	30.6%	15.0%	1.9%	160
Age						
18-29	25.9%	26.8%	26.8%	18.8%	1.8%	112
30-49	24.6%	17.7%	30.2%	23.4%	4.0%	248
50+	16.8%	22.1%	32.6%	25.3%	3.2%	95
Highest level of education						
No formal education	9.2%	10.5%	35.5%	38.2%	6.6%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	22.1%	11.5%	21.3%	42.6%	2.5%	122
HS diploma or GED	27.9%	23.8%	34.4%	9.8%	4.1%	122
Some college or AA degree	28.6%	31.6%	31.6%	6.1%	2.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	35.9%	28.2%	10.3%	0.0%	39
Household income						
Less than \$10,000	25.3%	12.0%	20.0%	34.7%	8.0%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.9%	20.3%	31.1%	24.3%	5.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	24.5%	17.3%	28.6%	28.6%	1.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	29.5%	24.8%	33.3%	11.4%	1.0%	105
\$50,000+	24.4%	34.1%	34.1%	7.3%	0.0%	41
County of residence						
Hennepin	30.5%	21.6%	33.8%	9.9%	4.2%	213
Ramsey	15.6%	21.0%	26.3%	35.3%	1.8%	224
Other	35.0%	10.0%	30.0%	15.0%	10.0%	20

85. People differ a lot in their feelings about professional help for emotional problems. If you had a serious emotional problem, would you...

	Definitely go for professional help	Probably go	Probably not go	Definitely not go for professional help	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	59.0%	26.9%	6.0%	8.0%	449
Cultural community					
Hmong	56.4%	29.7%	5.0%	8.9%	101
Karen	84.7%	6.1%	4.1%	5.1%	98
Latino	61.4%	18.8%	6.9%	12.9%	101
Liberian	56.7%	33.3%	5.0%	5.0%	60
Somali	31.8%	60.6%	3.0%	4.5%	66
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	60.0%	25.9%	6.1%	8.0%	425
2nd - born in the U.S.	41.7%	45.8%	4.2%	8.3%	24
Gender					
Female	63.2%	25.1%	5.2%	6.5%	291
Male	51.3%	30.4%	7.6%	10.8%	158
Age					
18-29	45.0%	31.5%	9.0%	14.4%	111
30-49	65.7%	25.6%	3.7%	5.0%	242
50+	58.1%	25.8%	7.5%	8.6%	93
Highest level of education					
No formal education	64.9%	29.7%	1.4%	4.1%	74
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	66.9%	25.4%	5.1%	2.5%	118
HS diploma or GED	52.1%	28.9%	8.3%	10.7%	121
Some college or AA degree	56.7%	23.7%	6.2%	13.4%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	52.6%	26.3%	10.5%	10.5%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	61.6%	26.0%	5.5%	6.8%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	59.7%	30.6%	5.6%	4.2%	72
\$20,000 - \$29,999	60.8%	25.8%	3.1%	10.3%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	57.3%	30.1%	5.8%	6.8%	103
\$50,000+	48.8%	19.5%	14.6%	17.1%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	52.2%	31.6%	8.1%	8.1%	209
Ramsey	67.7%	20.5%	3.6%	8.2%	220
Other	31.6%	52.6%	10.5%	5.3%	19

86. If your [name of cultural community] friends and relatives know you were getting professional help for an emotional problem, would you be...

	Very embarrassed	Somewhat embarrassed	Not very embarrassed	Not at all embarrassed	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	5.4%	17.2%	8.9%	68.5%	448
Cultural community					
Hmong	4.9%	18.6%	10.8%	65.7%	102
Karen	12.1%	10.1%	0.0%	77.8%	99
Latino	1.0%	12.9%	6.9%	79.2%	101
Liberian	1.7%	6.9%	1.7%	89.7%	58
Somali	6.2%	41.5%	24.6%	27.7%	65
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	5.7%	16.5%	8.0%	69.8%	424
2nd - born in the U.S.	0.0%	29.2%	25.0%	45.8%	24
Gender					
Female	5.8%	16.3%	8.2%	69.7%	294
Male	4.5%	18.8%	10.4%	66.2%	154
Age					
18-29	4.6%	22.9%	12.8%	59.6%	109
30-49	5.3%	15.6%	7.8%	71.2%	243
50+	6.5%	15.1%	7.5%	71.0%	93
Highest level of education					
No formal education	9.3%	14.7%	4.0%	72.0%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	5.9%	21.8%	6.7%	65.5%	119
HS diploma or GED	6.7%	14.3%	15.1%	63.9%	119
Some college or AA degree	2.1%	16.7%	7.3%	74.0%	96
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	18.4%	10.5%	71.1%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	4.1%	23.3%	12.3%	60.3%	73
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	21.6%	9.5%	66.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.1%	11.3%	6.2%	78.4%	97
\$30,000 - \$49,999	9.8%	17.6%	7.8%	64.7%	102
\$50,000+	2.4%	17.1%	7.3%	73.2%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	2.9%	15.9%	12.6%	68.6%	207
Ramsey	7.7%	18.6%	5.0%	68.6%	220
Other	5.0%	15.0%	15.0%	65.0%	20

87A. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is depression and other mental illness?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	11.3%	41.4%	39.9%	7.4%	459
Cultural community					
Hmong	5.7%	35.2%	57.1%	1.9%	105
Karen	8.9%	43.6%	28.7%	18.8%	101
Latino	10.9%	41.6%	47.5%	0.0%	101
Liberian	21.7%	33.3%	28.3%	16.7%	60
Somali	11.6%	53.6%	31.9%	2.9%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	11.5%	40.7%	40.0%	7.8%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	8.3%	54.2%	37.5%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	10.7%	37.8%	42.8%	8.7%	299
Male	12.5%	48.1%	34.4%	5.0%	160
Age					
18-29	14.3%	44.6%	37.5%	3.6%	112
30-49	10.9%	40.3%	39.5%	9.3%	248
50+	8.3%	41.7%	43.8%	6.2%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	5.2%	35.1%	51.9%	7.8%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	9.0%	43.4%	36.9%	10.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	12.3%	45.1%	37.7%	4.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	17.3%	40.8%	34.7%	7.1%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	38.5%	46.2%	5.1%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	10.7%	42.7%	40.0%	6.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	13.5%	35.1%	36.5%	14.9%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10.2%	48.0%	35.7%	6.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	11.4%	44.8%	41.0%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	14.6%	24.4%	58.5%	2.4%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	12.2%	39.4%	43.2%	5.2%	213
Ramsey	10.7%	43.6%	35.6%	10.2%	225
Other	10.0%	40.0%	50.0%	0.0%	20

87B. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is difficulty obtaining mental health services?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	23.0%	39.6%	30.0%	7.4%	457
Cultural community					
Hmong	8.7%	41.3%	47.1%	2.9%	104
Karen	35.6%	41.6%	10.9%	11.9%	101
Latino	23.8%	36.6%	37.6%	2.0%	101
Liberian	33.3%	26.7%	18.3%	21.7%	60
Somali	14.7%	50.0%	30.9%	4.4%	68
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	23.6%	39.7%	28.9%	7.9%	433
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	37.5%	50.0%	0.0%	24
Gender					
Female	21.2%	38.0%	32.3%	8.4%	297
Male	26.2%	42.5%	25.6%	5.6%	160
Age					
18-29	27.7%	38.4%	27.7%	6.2%	112
30-49	22.8%	39.8%	30.1%	7.3%	246
50+	18.8%	40.6%	32.3%	8.3%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	15.8%	35.5%	42.1%	6.6%	76
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	27.0%	42.6%	22.1%	8.2%	122
HS diploma or GED	24.6%	41.0%	29.5%	4.9%	122
Some college or AA degree	25.8%	38.1%	25.8%	10.3%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	38.5%	43.6%	7.7%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	18.9%	40.5%	32.4%	8.1%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	31.1%	33.8%	25.7%	9.5%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	28.6%	38.8%	26.5%	6.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.9%	44.8%	29.5%	3.8%	105
\$50,000+	15.0%	32.5%	50.0%	2.5%	40
County of residence					
Hennepin	19.8%	37.3%	34.9%	8.0%	212
Ramsey	26.8%	41.5%	24.1%	7.6%	224
Other	10.0%	45.0%	45.0%	0.0%	20

87C. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is lack of culturally appropriate services in general?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	32.5%	28.4%	33.2%	5.9%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	12.4%	47.6%	37.1%	2.9%	105
Karen	79.2%	5.0%	3.0%	12.9%	101
Latino	25.7%	35.6%	35.6%	3.0%	101
Liberian	25.4%	16.9%	49.2%	8.5%	59
Somali	13.0%	27.5%	55.1%	4.3%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	33.6%	27.6%	32.7%	6.0%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	12.5%	41.7%	41.7%	4.2%	24
Gender					
Female	32.1%	29.1%	32.4%	6.4%	299
Male	33.3%	27.0%	34.6%	5.0%	159
Age					
18-29	36.6%	29.5%	28.6%	5.4%	112
30-49	35.1%	25.0%	33.5%	6.5%	248
50+	22.1%	35.8%	36.8%	5.3%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	24.7%	37.7%	29.9%	7.8%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	53.3%	21.3%	19.7%	5.7%	122
HS diploma or GED	27.9%	26.2%	37.7%	8.2%	122
Some college or AA degree	29.9%	30.9%	36.1%	3.1%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.6%	33.3%	61.5%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	37.3%	20.0%	36.0%	6.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	40.5%	18.9%	28.4%	12.2%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	36.7%	25.5%	33.7%	4.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	26.7%	35.2%	36.2%	1.9%	105
\$50,000+	12.5%	40.0%	42.5%	5.0%	40
County of residence					
Hennepin	19.2%	36.2%	40.8%	3.8%	213
Ramsey	47.8%	21.9%	21.9%	8.5%	224
Other	0.0%	20.0%	80.0%	0.0%	20

87D. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is lack of culturally appropriate services for PTSD and trauma-related issues?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	28.4%	33.0%	26.4%	12.2%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	16.2%	44.8%	32.4%	6.7%	105
Karen	64.4%	10.9%	4.0%	20.8%	101
Latino	17.0%	49.0%	23.0%	11.0%	100
Liberian	25.0%	20.0%	36.7%	18.3%	60
Somali	14.5%	36.2%	43.5%	5.8%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	29.0%	32.7%	26.0%	12.2%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	16.7%	37.5%	33.3%	12.5%	24
Gender					
Female	28.1%	32.4%	28.1%	11.4%	299
Male	28.9%	34.0%	23.3%	13.8%	159
Age					
18-29	35.7%	29.5%	24.1%	10.7%	112
30-49	30.2%	29.8%	27.4%	12.5%	248
50+	15.8%	45.3%	25.3%	13.7%	95
Highest level of education					
No formal education	22.1%	41.6%	27.3%	9.1%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	41.0%	30.3%	13.9%	14.8%	122
HS diploma or GED	24.8%	32.2%	28.1%	14.9%	121
Some college or AA degree	30.6%	29.6%	31.6%	8.2%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1%	35.9%	46.2%	12.8%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	30.7%	24.0%	34.7%	10.7%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	34.2%	26.0%	23.3%	16.4%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	33.7%	31.6%	27.6%	7.1%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	25.7%	41.0%	22.9%	10.5%	105
\$50,000+	12.2%	39.0%	36.6%	12.2%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	16.5%	39.6%	34.0%	9.9%	212
Ramsey	41.3%	25.3%	17.8%	15.6%	225
Other	10.0%	45.0%	45.0%	0.0%	20

87E. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is people not taking prescribed medication for mental health problems?

	Not a problem	Minor problem	Major problem	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	19.7%	35.6%	32.5%	12.2%	458
Cultural community					
Hmong	10.5%	42.9%	41.0%	5.7%	105
Karen	33.7%	34.7%	6.9%	24.8%	101
Latino	21.0%	33.0%	41.0%	5.0%	100
Liberian	16.7%	23.3%	38.3%	21.7%	60
Somali	14.5%	44.9%	34.8%	5.8%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	19.6%	36.4%	31.6%	12.4%	434
2nd - born in the U.S.	20.8%	20.8%	50.0%	8.3%	24
Gender					
Female	18.5%	34.9%	33.2%	13.4%	298
Male	21.9%	36.9%	31.2%	10.0%	160
Age					
18-29	27.7%	28.6%	35.7%	8.0%	112
30-49	19.4%	36.8%	30.8%	13.0%	247
50+	11.5%	40.6%	33.3%	14.6%	96
Highest level of education					
No formal education	11.7%	41.6%	28.6%	18.2%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	28.7%	34.4%	23.0%	13.9%	122
HS diploma or GED	18.0%	41.8%	30.3%	9.8%	122
Some college or AA degree	18.6%	27.8%	41.2%	12.4%	97
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	28.2%	53.8%	2.6%	39
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	18.9%	35.1%	35.1%	10.8%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	25.7%	31.1%	25.7%	17.6%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	22.4%	34.7%	28.6%	14.3%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	17.1%	42.9%	35.2%	4.8%	105
\$50,000+	12.2%	29.3%	51.2%	7.3%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	15.0%	33.8%	39.9%	11.3%	213
Ramsey	24.6%	38.4%	23.2%	13.8%	224
Other	15.0%	25.0%	55.0%	5.0%	20

Speaking for Ourselves Databook
Section 11 - Discrimination and Tolerance

88. Regarding your experience in Minnesota, how often are you in situations where you feel you are not accepted because of your race, culture, religion, or immigration status?

	At least once a day	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Once a year or less often	Never	Don't know	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	3.1%	5.0%	12.6%	21.6%	12.2%	41.6%	3.9%	459
Cultural community								
Hmong	1.0%	5.7%	24.8%	32.4%	8.6%	21.0%	6.7%	105
Karen	1.0%	0.0%	2.0%	12.9%	10.9%	65.3%	7.9%	101
Latino	3.0%	5.9%	12.9%	24.8%	19.8%	33.7%	0.0%	101
Liberian	3.3%	3.3%	8.3%	26.7%	15.0%	38.3%	5.0%	60
Somali	8.7%	10.1%	11.6%	10.1%	4.3%	55.1%	0.0%	69
Generational status								
1st - born outside the U.S.	3.0%	5.1%	12.2%	20.5%	12.4%	43.0%	3.9%	435
2nd - born in the U.S.	4.2%	4.2%	20.8%	41.7%	8.3%	16.7%	4.2%	24
Gender								
Female	3.0%	3.7%	13.4%	21.4%	10.0%	43.1%	5.4%	299
Male	3.1%	7.5%	11.2%	21.9%	16.2%	38.8%	1.2%	160
Age								
18-29	3.6%	4.5%	15.2%	28.6%	13.4%	33.0%	1.8%	112
30-49	2.4%	5.2%	10.1%	15.3%	12.9%	49.6%	4.4%	248
50+	4.2%	5.2%	16.7%	30.2%	8.3%	31.2%	4.2%	96
Highest level of education								
No formal education	2.6%	6.5%	18.2%	20.8%	7.8%	33.8%	10.4%	77
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	4.9%	4.9%	6.6%	15.6%	10.7%	54.1%	3.3%	122
HS diploma or GED	2.5%	3.3%	16.4%	16.4%	11.5%	47.5%	2.5%	122
Some college or AA degree	3.1%	3.1%	9.2%	31.6%	18.4%	32.7%	2.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0%	12.8%	17.9%	33.3%	12.8%	20.5%	2.6%	39
Household income								
Less than \$10,000	4.0%	6.7%	10.7%	14.7%	6.7%	52.0%	5.3%	75
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2.7%	6.8%	10.8%	12.2%	10.8%	51.4%	5.4%	74
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2.0%	1.0%	13.3%	26.5%	17.3%	37.8%	2.0%	98
\$30,000 - \$49,999	5.7%	4.8%	9.5%	21.0%	12.4%	46.7%	0.0%	105
\$50,000+	0.0%	9.8%	19.5%	39.0%	12.2%	17.1%	2.4%	41
County of residence								
Hennepin	4.2%	7.0%	13.1%	24.4%	12.7%	34.7%	3.8%	213
Ramsey	2.2%	3.6%	11.6%	17.8%	12.4%	48.0%	4.4%	225
Other	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	35.0%	5.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20

89A. To what extent do you feel proud of your cultural background and identity?

	A lot	Somewhat	A little or Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	86.6%	10.4%	3.1%	454
Cultural community				
Hmong	76.9%	19.2%	3.8%	104
Karen	83.8%	11.1%	5.1%	99
Latino	94.1%	4.0%	2.0%	101
Liberian	90.0%	8.3%	1.7%	60
Somali	92.6%	7.4%	0.0%	68
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	87.0%	9.8%	3.3%	430
2nd - born in the U.S.	79.2%	20.8%	0.0%	24
Gender				
Female	85.5%	10.8%	3.7%	296
Male	88.6%	9.5%	1.9%	158
Age				
18-29	88.3%	10.8%	0.9%	111
30-49	87.9%	8.5%	3.6%	248
50+	81.5%	14.1%	4.3%	92
Highest level of education				
No formal education	76.0%	20.0%	4.0%	75
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	82.5%	10.0%	7.5%	120
HS diploma or GED	94.2%	5.0%	0.8%	121
Some college or AA degree	89.8%	10.2%	0.0%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	87.2%	10.3%	2.6%	39
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	87.8%	9.5%	2.7%	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.3%	6.8%	6.8%	73
\$20,000 - \$29,999	88.5%	10.4%	1.0%	96
\$30,000 - \$49,999	88.6%	8.6%	2.9%	105
\$50,000+	87.8%	9.8%	2.4%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	86.8%	10.4%	2.8%	212
Ramsey	87.3%	10.0%	2.7%	221
Other	75.0%	15.0%	10.0%	20

89B. To what extent do you feel concerned, in general, about how negative images and attitudes toward your cultural group or a lack of positive images affect your own self-image?

	A lot	Somewhat	A little or Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	27.0%	35.1%	37.9%	441
Cultural community				
Hmong	26.7%	37.6%	35.6%	101
Karen	38.9%	36.7%	24.4%	90
Latino	18.0%	24.0%	58.0%	100
Liberian	33.3%	23.3%	43.3%	60
Somali	19.4%	61.2%	19.4%	67
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	27.3%	34.7%	38.0%	418
2nd - born in the U.S.	21.7%	43.5%	34.8%	23
Gender				
Female	26.6%	35.3%	38.1%	286
Male	27.7%	34.8%	37.4%	155
Age				
18-29	28.4%	33.9%	37.6%	109
30-49	26.7%	36.7%	36.7%	240
50+	27.0%	32.6%	40.4%	89
Highest level of education				
No formal education	38.0%	32.4%	29.6%	71
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	28.1%	36.8%	35.1%	114
HS diploma or GED	18.5%	39.5%	42.0%	119
Some college or AA degree	31.6%	25.5%	42.9%	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.4%	44.7%	36.8%	38
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	36.1%	37.5%	26.4%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.3%	37.1%	38.6%	70
\$20,000 - \$29,999	30.5%	31.6%	37.9%	95
\$30,000 - \$49,999	24.3%	36.9%	38.8%	103
\$50,000+	17.1%	29.3%	53.7%	41
County of residence				
Hennepin	24.3%	33.3%	42.4%	210
Ramsey	30.8%	36.0%	33.2%	211
Other	15.8%	47.4%	36.8%	19

90A. To what extent do you feel concerned, in general, about how negative images and attitudes toward your cultural, ethnic, or social group or a lack of positive images will affect your children?

	A lot	Somewhat	A little or Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	31.3%	28.3%	40.4%	307
Cultural community				
Hmong	19.0%	34.5%	46.6%	58
Karen	39.5%	33.7%	26.7%	86
Latino	17.9%	17.9%	64.1%	78
Liberian	46.7%	13.3%	40.0%	30
Somali	44.9%	36.7%	18.4%	49
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	31.9%	27.8%	40.3%	295
2nd - born in the U.S.	16.7%	41.7%	41.7%	12
Gender				
Female	30.6%	29.2%	40.2%	219
Male	33.0%	26.1%	40.9%	88
Age				
18-29	31.7%	30.0%	38.3%	60
30-49	31.8%	28.0%	40.3%	211
50+	29.4%	29.4%	41.2%	34
Highest level of education				
No formal education	33.3%	29.2%	37.5%	48
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	36.2%	25.5%	38.3%	94
HS diploma or GED	25.9%	32.9%	41.2%	85
Some college or AA degree	29.8%	28.1%	42.1%	57
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.4%	21.7%	47.8%	23
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	48.9%	22.2%	28.9%	45
\$10,000 - \$19,999	31.5%	25.9%	42.6%	54
\$20,000 - \$29,999	28.4%	32.4%	39.2%	74
\$30,000 - \$49,999	29.5%	23.1%	47.4%	78
\$50,000+	24.0%	36.0%	40.0%	25
County of residence				
Hennepin	29.3%	23.6%	47.1%	140
Ramsey	34.0%	30.8%	35.2%	159
Other	---	---	---	---

90B. To what extent do you feel the need, in general, to take extra steps to teach your child(ren) to be proud of their cultural, ethnic, or social background and identity?

	A lot	Somewhat	A little or Not at all	Total
	%	%	%	N
All respondents	62.3%	21.2%	16.5%	316
Cultural community				
Hmong	74.6%	22.0%	3.4%	59
Karen	78.3%	18.5%	3.3%	92
Latino	37.2%	11.5%	51.3%	78
Liberian	80.6%	9.7%	9.7%	31
Somali	44.0%	48.0%	8.0%	50
Generational status				
1st - born outside the U.S.	63.2%	21.4%	15.5%	304
2nd - born in the U.S.	41.7%	16.7%	41.7%	12
Gender				
Female	61.4%	19.3%	19.3%	228
Male	64.8%	26.1%	9.1%	88
Age				
18-29	60.3%	25.4%	14.3%	63
30-49	62.6%	20.1%	17.3%	214
50+	63.9%	22.2%	13.9%	36
Highest level of education				
No formal education	70.0%	26.0%	4.0%	50
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	64.0%	19.0%	17.0%	100
HS diploma or GED	53.5%	29.1%	17.4%	86
Some college or AA degree	67.2%	12.1%	20.7%	58
Bachelor's degree or higher	59.1%	13.6%	27.3%	22
Household income				
Less than \$10,000	64.6%	27.1%	8.3%	48
\$10,000 - \$19,999	65.5%	25.5%	9.1%	55
\$20,000 - \$29,999	55.8%	20.8%	23.4%	77
\$30,000 - \$49,999	57.0%	15.2%	27.8%	79
\$50,000+	70.8%	25.0%	4.2%	24
County of residence				
Hennepin	58.0%	19.6%	22.4%	143
Ramsey	66.7%	21.8%	11.5%	165
Other	---	---	---	---

91. In your experience, is profiling or discrimination from law enforcement a problem for the [name of cultural community] community?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
All respondents	13.9%	18.9%	30.5%	36.7%	439
Cultural community					
Hmong	13.0%	28.0%	52.0%	7.0%	100
Karen	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	90.5%	95
Latino	20.4%	34.7%	31.6%	13.3%	98
Liberian	28.1%	19.3%	40.4%	12.3%	57
Somali	14.5%	8.7%	13.0%	63.8%	69
Generational status					
1st - born outside the U.S.	13.9%	17.7%	30.0%	38.4%	417
2nd - born in the U.S.	13.6%	40.9%	40.9%	4.5%	22
Gender					
Female	13.1%	19.5%	29.1%	38.3%	282
Male	15.3%	17.8%	33.1%	33.8%	157
Age					
18-29	12.3%	22.6%	32.1%	33.0%	106
30-49	12.9%	18.3%	22.9%	45.8%	240
50+	17.6%	16.5%	49.5%	16.5%	91
Highest level of education					
No formal education	8.2%	20.5%	41.1%	30.1%	73
Some schooling, no diploma or GED	7.6%	10.2%	18.6%	63.6%	118
HS diploma or GED	16.9%	19.5%	28.8%	34.7%	118
Some college or AA degree	18.7%	25.3%	35.2%	20.9%	91
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.7%	26.3%	42.1%	7.9%	38
Household income					
Less than \$10,000	8.3%	12.5%	25.0%	54.2%	72
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.3%	16.9%	15.5%	49.3%	71
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.4%	14.1%	28.3%	40.2%	92
\$30,000 - \$49,999	12.6%	26.2%	31.1%	30.1%	103
\$50,000+	19.5%	26.8%	36.6%	17.1%	41
County of residence					
Hennepin	16.5%	23.8%	38.3%	21.4%	206
Ramsey	12.2%	12.7%	23.5%	51.6%	213
Other	5.3%	31.6%	26.3%	36.8%	19

Open-ended responses

Speaking for Ourselves

Open End Tables

03/16/2015

Open End codes ordered most to least frequent in the 'All Respondents' column

What country were you born in?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
51.0 Burma	0	0.0%	95	94.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	95	20.8%
52.0 Laos	74	70.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	79	17.3%
35.0 Somalia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	66	98.5%	66	14.4%
16.0 Mexico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	64	63.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	64	14.0%
33.0 Liberia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	58	96.7%	0	0.0%	58	12.7%
70.0 United States	14	13.3%	0	0.0%	8	7.9%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	24	5.3%
53.0 Thailand	17	16.2%	6	5.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	24	5.3%
12.0 Ecuador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	13.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	3.1%
13.0 El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	11.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	2.6%
54.0 Vietnam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	2.0%
31.0 Ethiopia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	8	1.8%
18.0 Puerto Rico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
34.0 Nigeria	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
17.0 Peru	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Total	105	100.0%	101	100.0%	101	100.0%	60	100.0%	67	100.0%	457	100.0%

What country was your father born in?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
52.0 Laos	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	52.4%
16.0 Mexico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	19.0%
13.0 El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	9.5%
70.0 United States	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
54.0 Vietnam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
33.0 Liberia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
14.0 Guatemala	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
Total	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%

What country was your mother born in?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
52.0 Laos	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	52.4%
16.0 Mexico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	14.3%
13.0 El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	14.3%
70.0 United States	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
54.0 Vietnam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
33.0 Liberia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
14.0 Guatemala	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
Total	11	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%

4. What state did you first live in when you came to the U.S.?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
33.0 Minnesota	48	53.3%	68	67.3%	48	51.6%	29	49.2%	40	58.8%	250	57.7%
15.0 California	23	25.6%	3	3.0%	15	16.1%	3	5.1%	7	10.3%	53	12.2%
42.0 New York	0	0.0%	5	5.0%	8	8.6%	8	13.6%	6	8.8%	27	6.2%
53.0 Texas	2	2.2%	9	8.9%	3	3.2%	2	3.4%	3	4.4%	19	4.4%
23.0 Illinois	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	7	7.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	2.3%
20.0 Georgia	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	4	6.8%	5	7.4%	10	2.3%
40.0 New Jersey	0	0.0%	4	4.0%	2	2.2%	2	3.4%	0	0.0%	8	1.8%
59.0 Wisconsin	7	7.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	1.6%
48.0 Pennsylvania	3	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.1%	0	0.0%	6	1.4%
32.0 Michigan	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%	5	1.2%
31.0 Massachusetts	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	1	1.5%	4	0.9%
41.0 New Mexico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
35.0 Missouri	1	1.1%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
13.0 Arizona	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.1%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
57.0 Washington	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
27.0 Kentucky	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	2	0.5%
25.0 Iowa	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
24.0 Indiana	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
19.0 Florida	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
58.0 West Virginia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
56.0 Virginia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
52.0 Tennessee	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
51.0 South Dakota	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
49.0 Rhode Island	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
47.0 Oregon	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	1	0.2%
46.0 Oklahoma	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
45.0 Ohio	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
44.0 North Dakota	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	1	0.2%

4. What state did you first live in when you came to the U.S.?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
43.0 North Carolina	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
36.0 Montana	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
30.0 Maryland	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
26.0 Kansas	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	1	0.2%
16.0 Colorado	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
11.0 Alabama	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Total	90	100.0%	101	100.0%	93	100.0%	59	100.0%	68	100.0%	433	100.0%

6. Please tell me a little bit about the reasons why (you/your parents) left (your/their) native country.

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
17.00 Had to go to a refugee camp/poor conditions in refugee camp	39	37.9%	37	36.6%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	4	5.8%	82	18.1%
16.01 Post-Vietnam War persecution/Communism	72	69.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	79	17.4%
21.00 Better quality of life/better future (general)	10	9.7%	13	12.9%	28	28.0%	14	23.7%	4	5.8%	77	17.0%
16.02 Civil war in Burma, Military government/persecution	0	0.0%	69	68.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	69	15.2%
16.05 Civil war in Somalia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	66	95.7%	66	14.5%
22.00 Economic opportunities	1	1.0%	8	7.9%	39	39.0%	3	5.1%	0	0.0%	54	11.9%
13.00 Lack of safety/stability (violence, drug cartels, etc.)	0	0.0%	9	8.9%	2	2.0%	9	15.3%	24	34.8%	47	10.4%
23.00 Educational opportunities	1	1.0%	6	5.9%	9	9.0%	15	25.4%	0	0.0%	36	7.9%
16.04 Civil war in Liberia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	57.6%	0	0.0%	34	7.5%
24.00 Family in the United States	3	2.9%	0	0.0%	13	13.0%	10	16.9%	0	0.0%	27	5.9%
23.02 Education for children	0	0.0%	23	22.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	26	5.7%
14.00 Personal hardship (other)	2	1.9%	4	4.0%	7	7.0%	1	1.7%	3	4.3%	20	4.4%
-3.00 Other	10	9.7%	8	7.9%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	19	4.2%
11.00 Individual/family experienced discrimination/persecution	7	6.8%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	9	13.0%	18	4.0%
21.01 Better life for children	2	1.9%	0	0.0%	7	7.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	13	2.9%
16.00 War/Conflict (general)	3	2.9%	0	0.0%	4	4.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	12	2.6%
12.00 Persecution because of military involvement	7	6.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	0	0.0%	11	2.4%
26.00 Freedom	1	1.0%	9	8.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	2.2%
32.00 Personal choice (e.g., needed a change, came on vacation and stayed, applied for residency)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	7.0%	1	1.7%	1	1.4%	9	2.0%
40.00 Too young, do not remember (parents didn't talk about it)	6	5.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	7	1.5%
31.00 Diversity Visa program recipient	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.9%	0	0.0%	7	1.5%
30.00 Other factors	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%
25.00 Married someone in USA	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%
23.01 Higher education	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.1%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
22.01 Temporary, save money to rebuild lives at home	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
18.00 Drug cartels/violence	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
22.02 Job transferred to USA	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%

6. Please tell me a little bit about the reasons why (you/your parents) left (your/their) native country.

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
16.03 Civil war in El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
15.00 Political factors: Disagreement with leadership in native country	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Total	103	100.0%	101	100.0%	100	100.0%	59	100.0%	69	100.0%	454	100.0%

7_6. Why did (you/they) come to Minnesota specifically? - Other reason, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.0 Others from cultural/ethnic community live in Minnesota	3	33.3%	18	56.2%	1	5.3%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	23	31.9%
11.0 Education (e.g., own education, children's education)	1	11.1%	5	15.6%	2	10.5%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	11	15.3%
10.0 Quality of life in Minnesota	0	0.0%	2	6.2%	7	36.8%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	10	13.9%
30.0 Sponsored in Minnesota (including friend or relative)	2	22.2%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	5	6.9%
21.0 Job transfer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	26.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	6.9%
31.0 Sponsored by organization or church	0	0.0%	2	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	4	5.6%
23.0 Needed help from others (unspecified)	0	0.0%	4	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	5.6%
22.0 Personal hardship (other)	1	11.1%	1	3.1%	1	5.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.2%
12.0 Access to (affordable) housing	2	22.2%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.2%
14.0 A good place to raise family	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.8%
40.0 Married a U.S. Citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%
25.0 Family decision to move	0	0.0%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%
24.0 Change my lifestyle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%
20.0 Personal reasons (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%
15.0 A place to accomplish our goals	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%
-3.0 Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	1	1.4%
Total	9	100.0%	32	100.0%	19	100.0%	4	100.0%	4	100.0%	72	100.0%

8_6. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? - Someone else, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10.0 Church Program	7	43.8%	1	50.0%	3	42.9%	1	20.0%	3	75.0%	15	44.1%
13.0 United Nations	6	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	17.6%
32.0 Others from my cultural community (business owners, people working in same trade)	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	14.7%
31.0 Someone from the US (not friend or family)	2	12.5%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	8.8%
12.0 Went through visa process (e.g., Diversity Visa)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	1	25.0%	3	8.8%
30.0 Other people (not relatives or friends)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	5.9%
20.0 No sponsor (including 'myself')	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	2	5.9%
33.0 My lawyer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%
11.0 Refugee program	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%
Total	16	100.0%	2	100.0%	7	100.0%	5	100.0%	4	100.0%	34	100.0%

11_5. What is your cultural background / race / ethnicity? - Latino, please specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
511.0 Mexican, Mexico, Mexicana/o	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40	44.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40	44.9%
507.0 Hispanic, Hispana/o	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	22	24.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	22	24.7%
515.0 Salvadoran/El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	9.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	9.0%
505.0 Ecuadorian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	6.7%
509.0 Latina/o	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.4%
514.0 South American	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
513.0 Puerto Rican/Puerto Rico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
504.0 Chicana	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
512.0 Mexican-American	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
510.0 Mestiza	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
506.0 Guatemalan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
502.0 U.S. American (Californian, Texan)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	89	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	89	100.0%

11_14. What is your cultural background / race / ethnicity? - Other, please specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
603.0 Kpelle tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	4	33.3%
606.0 Mandingo Tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
605.0 Vai Tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
604.0 Kru Tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
602.0 Gola Tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
601.0 Bassa Tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
508.0 Indigenous	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
501.0 Brown/Moreno	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
121.0 Asian-American	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
120.0 Asian	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%
20.0 Ethiopian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	8.3%
Total	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	7	100.0%	1	100.0%	12	100.0%

13_5. What is your spouse's / partner's cultural background / race / ethnicity? - Latino, please specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
511.0 Mexican, Mexico, Mexicana/o	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	38	65.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	39	66.1%
515.0 Salvadoran/El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	15.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	15.3%
505.0 Ecuadorian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	10.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	10.2%
507.0 Hispanic, Hispana/o	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%
513.0 Puerto Rican/Puerto Rico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%
506.0 Guatemalan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%
502.0 U.S. American (Californian, Texan)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	58	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	59	100.0%

13_14. What is your spouse's / partner's cultural background / race / ethnicity? - Other, please specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
604.0 Kru Tribe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
508.0 Indigenous	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
20.0 Ethiopian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	33.3%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	3	100.0%

14B. In what country were you born?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
51.0 Burma	0	0.0%	87	94.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	87	31.1%
35.0 Somalia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	46	97.9%	46	16.4%
52.0 Laos	40	81.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	41	14.6%
16.0 Mexico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40	14.3%
33.0 Liberia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	100.0%	0	0.0%	25	8.9%
53.0 Thailand	9	18.4%	5	5.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	5.0%
13.0 El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	15.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	3.2%
12.0 Ecuador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	2.5%
54.0 Vietnam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	2.1%
31.0 Ethiopia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	1	0.4%
18.0 Puerto Rico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
15.0 Honduras	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
14.0 Guatemala	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
11.0 Belize	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
Total	49	100.0%	92	100.0%	60	100.0%	25	100.0%	47	100.0%	280	100.0%

19. What is/are your religion(s), if any? - Denomination, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
502.0 Catholic	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	60	64.5%	3	7.3%	0	0.0%	66	34.6%
501.0 Baptist	1	20.0%	37	78.7%	2	2.2%	8	19.5%	0	0.0%	48	25.1%
514.0 Pentecost	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	5.4%	12	29.3%	0	0.0%	17	8.9%
509.0 Non-denominational	2	40.0%	4	8.5%	6	6.5%	2	4.9%	0	0.0%	14	7.3%
504.0 Evangelical	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	9.7%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	10	5.2%
506.0 Lutheran	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	7	17.1%	0	0.0%	8	4.2%
510.0 Seventh Day Adventist/Adventist	0	0.0%	5	10.6%	0	0.0%	2	4.9%	0	0.0%	7	3.7%
507.0 Methodist	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	3	7.3%	0	0.0%	4	2.1%
515.0 Other Protestant Denomination	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%
512.0 Apostolic	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%
503.0 Assembly of God	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%
18.0 Believe in higher power	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%
901.0 Sunni	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
513.0 Episcopalian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
511.0 Anglican	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
508.0 Mormon	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
505.0 Jehovah Witness	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
20.0 Gratitude	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
19.0 Confucianism	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
17.0 Ancestor Worship	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
-2.0 Nothing/No/None	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
Total	5	100.0%	47	100.0%	93	100.0%	41	100.0%	0	0.0%	191	100.0%

21. What language or languages do you speak at home? - Other language, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
14.0 Burmese	0	0.0%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	22.6%
22.0 Thai	5	100.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	19.4%
15.0 French	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	3	23.1%	1	33.3%	5	16.1%
18.0 Kpelle (Liberian language)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	30.8%	0	0.0%	4	12.9%
23.0 Vai (Liberian language)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	23.1%	0	0.0%	3	9.7%
19.0 Kru	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	23.1%	0	0.0%	3	9.7%
12.0 Arabic	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	9.7%
17.0 Grebo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	15.4%	0	0.0%	2	6.5%
21.0 Pwo Karen	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.2%
20.0 Mandingo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	1	3.2%
16.0 Gola	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	1	3.2%
11.0 Amharic	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.2%
Total	5	100.0%	8	100.0%	1	100.0%	13	100.0%	3	100.0%	31	100.0%

22. If multiple languages spoken at home, what language do you speak most often at home? - Other language, specify:

		10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
q21_10.1	23.0 Vai (Liberian language)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
	17.0 Grebo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
	Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%

25A. What are the biggest challenges you, your family, or other [name of cultural community] people you know have learning American English?

		10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.01 Work schedule (including need to pay bills/financial barriers)		17	21.8%	4	4.1%	39	47.6%	0	0.0%	30	53.6%	93	28.5%
21.00 Difficulty of English language itself (e.g., understanding, speaking, pronunciation, etc.)		22	28.2%	42	43.3%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	68	20.9%
13.02 Taking care of children/grandchildren/overall family		27	34.6%	5	5.2%	21	25.6%	0	0.0%	5	8.9%	59	18.1%
11.00 Difficult to learn at older ages		18	23.1%	19	19.6%	5	6.1%	0	0.0%	3	5.4%	47	14.4%
42.00 Transportation challenges		0	0.0%	9	9.3%	10	12.2%	0	0.0%	23	41.1%	44	13.5%
12.00 No prior schooling (lack of literacy, even in own language)		12	15.4%	25	25.8%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	39	12.0%
20.00 Language-learning challenges		5	6.4%	29	29.9%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	10.7%
13.00 Time challenges (to take classes/to study)		10	12.8%	2	2.1%	14	17.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	28	8.6%
16.00 Lack desire to learn English		1	1.3%	0	0.0%	13	15.9%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%	16	4.9%
32.00 Course location (e.g., none available in area)		0	0.0%	1	1.0%	3	3.7%	0	0.0%	9	16.1%	13	4.0%
41.00 Lack of child care		0	0.0%	1	1.0%	7	8.5%	0	0.0%	3	5.4%	11	3.4%
10.00 Personal challenges		10	12.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	3.4%
-3.00 Other		3	3.8%	1	1.0%	3	3.7%	2	100.0%	1	1.8%	10	3.1%
33.00 Time of day when courses are offered		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.7%	0	0.0%	4	7.1%	7	2.1%
14.00 Personal hardship (e.g., sickness – myself or family member)		5	6.4%	1	1.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	2.1%
-2.00 Nothing/No/None		0	0.0%	2	2.1%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	2.1%
16.01 Surrounded by those who speak own language		1	1.3%	0	0.0%	4	4.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.5%
31.00 Cost of classes and other resources		3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	4	1.2%
17.00 Embarrassment		1	1.3%	1	1.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.2%
23.00 Health challenge affecting learning (memory, brain problem)		2	2.6%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.9%
18.00 Poverty – (have to help out in family for others to work and do other things/I have to work)		3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.9%
40.00 Access to courses		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%	2	0.6%
34.00 Quality of courses (e.g., not learning anything, teachers changing, etc.)		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	2	0.6%
30.00 Course characteristics		0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
16.03 Procrastination		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
15.00 PTSD/trauma/depression		2	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
50.00 Other		1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
22.00 Lack opportunities to practice (e.g., need immersion experience)		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
16.02 Do not like English/prefer own language		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total		78	100.0%	97	100.0%	82	100.0%	2	100.0%	56	100.0%	326	100.0%

27_3. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - Community organizations, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
321.00 Karen Cultural Organization of Minnesota	0	0.0%	18	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	18	36.7%
353.00 Organization of Liberians in Minnesota (OLM)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	80.0%	0	0.0%	8	16.3%
349.00 Neighborhood House (including Compadres Group)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	43.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	14.3%
343.00 CLUES	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	31.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	10.2%
351.00 Ablawo Sport Association	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.1%
342.00 Centro Cultural Chicano	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.1%
340.00 Latino/Hispanic community organizations/events (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.1%
331.00 Lao Family Community Minnesota	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.1%
382.00 Vietnamese Social Services	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
380.00 Vietnamese community gathering/events (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
371.00 Somali Community Center	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	2.0%
360.00 Oromo community gathering/events (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
352.00 Liberian Mandingo(Mandiney) Association	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
350.00 Liberian community organizations/events (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
347.00 Hablemos de ti	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
346.00 Conversión de las Americas	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
345.00 Conexión Latina	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
341.00 Asamblea de los Derechos Civiles	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
312.00 Yajv Vam Meej	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
311.00 Hmong American Partnership	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%
Total	2	100.0%	18	100.0%	16	100.0%	10	100.0%	1	100.0%	49	100.0%

27_4. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - Local print news, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
412.00 Hmong/Hmoob Times	21	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	21	33.3%
448.00 Vida y Sabor	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	14.3%
411.00 Hmong Today	8	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	12.7%
444.00 La Prensa de Minnesota	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	25.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.1%
443.00 La Matraca	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	25.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.1%
440.00 Latino/Hispanic print news (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	25.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.1%
441.00 La Conexion Latina	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	18.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	7.9%
410.00 Hmong print news (general)	4	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	6.3%
482.00 Saigon no/nho	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.8%
445.00 La Voz Latina	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.8%
402.00 Star tribune	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	1	3.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
401.00 English print news	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	1	3.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
484.00 Bao Saigon	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
483.00 Little Saigon	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
481.00 Vietnamese newspaper (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
472.00 Somali newsletters	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	1.6%
471.00 Somali news	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	1.6%
446.00 Primer Impacto	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
442.00 La Gente	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Total	28	100.0%	0	0.0%	27	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	63	100.0%

27_5. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - TV programs, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
504.00 WUMN – Channel 13	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	32	72.7%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%	33	30.8%
507.00 KMSP/Fox News - Channel 9	6	20.0%	5	50.0%	3	6.8%	1	16.7%	5	38.5%	20	18.7%
506.00 KSTP/ABC - Channel 5	7	23.3%	3	30.0%	4	9.1%	3	50.0%	0	0.0%	17	15.9%
520.00 Hmong TV program (general)	15	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	15	14.0%
503.00 WCCO - Channel 4	5	16.7%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	5	38.5%	12	11.2%
512.00 CNN	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	2.3%	3	50.0%	6	46.2%	11	10.3%
505.00 KARE - Channel 11	4	13.3%	3	30.0%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%	2	15.4%	10	9.3%
501.00 Local news channel (general)	4	13.3%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	23.1%	8	7.5%
550.00 Latino/Hispanic TV program (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	11.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	4.7%
590.00 Vietnamese TV program (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.7%
580.00 Somali TV program (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	30.8%	4	3.7%
510.00 Channel 99	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.7%
558.00 Vida y Sabor	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
511.00 Other “English-language” news channels	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
524.01 Channel 50.2 (Used to be 3HmongTV)	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
523.00 Hmong USA (online TV broadcasting)	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
521.00 Channel 50.3 (Using Roku box to watch Hmong TV Network on that particular channel by using internet)	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
509.00 KPMX - Channel 41	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
508.00 WFTC - Channel 29	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%

27_5. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - TV programs, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
502.00 Channel 1	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
Total	30	100.0%	10	100.0%	44	100.0%	6	100.0%	13	100.0%	107	100.0%

27_6. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - Websites, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
610.00 The internet/google/yahoo (general)	3	18.8%	2	22.2%	5	45.5%	1	11.1%	1	8.3%	13	21.3%
633.00 Kwekalu (Karen news website)	0	0.0%	8	88.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	13.1%
621.00 Saab/Suab Hmoob	8	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	13.1%
650.00 Latino/Hispanic websites (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	63.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.5%
622.00 Hmong TV (online)	7	43.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	11.5%
683.00 Hiraan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	50.0%	6	9.8%
662.00 TLC Africa.com (The Liberian Connection)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	55.6%	0	0.0%	5	8.2%
632.00 Karen news	0	0.0%	5	55.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	8.2%
682.00 BBC News Somali	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	25.0%	3	4.9%
631.00 BBC Burmese	0	0.0%	3	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.9%
693.00 S'ho Google	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%
681.00 All Butland and Daynille	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	16.7%	2	3.3%
666.00 The Liberian Journal/The Journal	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%
661.00 AllAfrica.com	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%
691.00 Five Vietnamese News	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
690.00 Vietnamese websites (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
684.00 Royal RV	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	1	1.6%
668.00 Gospel Safari	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
667.00 The New Dispensation	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
665.00 The Liberian Dialogue	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
663.00 Front Page Africa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
660.00 Liberian/African websites (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Total	16	100.0%	9	100.0%	11	100.0%	9	100.0%	12	100.0%	61	100.0%

27_7. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - Social media, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
711.00 Facebook	21	67.7%	1	50.0%	5	55.6%	14	93.3%	0	0.0%	43	71.7%
713.00 YouTube	20	64.5%	1	50.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23	38.3%
751.00 Latinos en Minnesota – Facebook page	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%
712.00 Instagram	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%
710.00 Social media (all groups)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%
750.00 Latino/Hispanic social media (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%
714.00 Skype	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%
Total	31	100.0%	2	100.0%	9	100.0%	15	100.0%	0	0.0%	60	100.0%

27_8. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - Radio, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
822.00 1600AM/1800AM (Phiab Xiong/KTNT/KPNP/Peter Chia Xiong Radio, Peter Nom Phiab Xiong/Peter Phiab station)/ Hmong Minnesota	40	58.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40	33.1%
821.04 690AM (Koob Xwn/Phiab Yiong/KFXN/Hmong American News Talk/Hmong Vinai)	39	57.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	39	32.2%
852.00 630AM – Radio Rey	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23	65.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23	19.0%
853.00 1400AM – La Raza/La Invasora	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	45.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	13.2%
881.00 Somali BBC London Radio	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	80.0%	8	6.6%
820.00 Hmong radio (general)	5	7.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	4.1%
810.00 English-language radio (general)	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	5	4.1%
851.00 107.5FM/108FM – La Mera Buena	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	11.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.3%
821.01 Hmong Long Cheng/Hmong Looj Ceeb Radio	3	4.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	2.5%
850.00 Latino/Hispanic radio (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	5.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.7%
821.03 Sam Neoi Radio	2	2.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.7%
821.02 Xob Liam Radio	2	2.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.7%
821.00 Hmong Conference Phone Radio	2	2.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.7%
814.00 NPR	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	2	1.7%
892.00 A Chau to Do	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
891.00 Tieng noi Vietnam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
880.00 Somali radio (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	0.8%
860.00 Liberian radio (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
826.00 Suab Hmong (Online Radio)	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
825.01 Internet radio	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
825.00 Hmong USA	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
824.00 800B SWM	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
823.00 Vam Yaj (Hmong World Radio)	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
813.00 MPR	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
812.00 98.5 KTIS	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
811.00 90.3/106.7 KFAI	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
Total	68	100.0%	0	0.0%	35	100.0%	5	100.0%	10	100.0%	121	100.0%

27_9. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? - Other, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.00 School	0	0.0%	3	30.0%	19	59.4%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	23	45.1%
10.00 Church/Mosque/place of worship	0	0.0%	6	60.0%	7	21.9%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	19	37.3%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	9	28.1%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	12	23.5%
12.00 Job/work	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	7.8%
Total	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	32	100.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	51	100.0%

29. What is the one thing that would help the most to meet your transportation needs?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.00 Car/new car	1	14.3%	4	16.7%	1	14.3%	3	50.0%	2	20.0%	12	21.8%
21.00 Language help (literacy, ESL, interpreters, etc.)	1	14.3%	9	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	18.2%
32.03 Transportation services	0	0.0%	5	20.8%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	10.9%
15.00 Financial support	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	4	40.0%	5	9.1%
14.00 Family/friends give rides	2	28.6%	3	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	9.1%
13.00 Driver's education	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	42.9%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	4	7.3%
42.00 Knowing how to get around/where places are (knowledge/guidance on geography)	0	0.0%	2	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
41.00 Health services/assistance	1	14.3%	1	4.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
22.00 Multilingual fliers for public transport	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	2	3.6%
12.00 Driver's license	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
32.01 Public transportation/improved public transportation	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
32.00 Expand transportation options	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
31.00 Education on transportation options	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	1.8%
30.00 Improve access to transportation services	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	1.8%
-3.00 Other	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
Total	7	100.0%	24	100.0%	7	100.0%	6	100.0%	10	100.0%	55	100.0%

30C_6. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota? - Other reason, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.0 New to state/country	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	2	25.0%
12.0 Just became eligible	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	2	25.0%
11.0 Waiting on identification	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%
10.0 No time yet (work / other time constraints)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	8	100.0%

30D_6. In politics, do you consider yourself to be...Other, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
20.0 No particular party (including 'depends on leader')	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	33.3%
-2.0 Nothing/No/None	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	33.3%
21.0 Not-political	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%
12.0 Majority	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%
10.0 Independent	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%
Total	1	100.0%	2	100.0%	4	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%

30E_8. Do you consider yourself to be a member of a political party? Other, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.0 Justice for all (R's personal party)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%

31B. Please describe your formal volunteering activities:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
15.00 Religious institution	1	9.1%	4	44.4%	11	39.3%	9	34.6%	1	9.1%	33	35.5%
20.00 Activities	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	7	25.0%	18	69.2%	1	9.1%	32	34.4%
33.00 Youth/children	2	18.2%	1	11.1%	14	50.0%	7	26.9%	0	0.0%	26	28.0%
16.00 School volunteer	3	27.3%	0	0.0%	10	35.7%	3	11.5%	0	0.0%	18	19.4%
14.00 Non-profit organization/association	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	14.3%	7	26.9%	1	9.1%	13	14.0%
11.00 Cultural community organization/associations (general)	1	9.1%	2	22.2%	1	3.6%	3	11.5%	2	18.2%	9	9.7%
32.00 Assisting elderly	1	9.1%	1	11.1%	1	3.6%	4	15.4%	1	9.1%	8	8.6%
31.00 Assisting other immigrants (e.g., ESL, translation, citizenship classes, tax preparation, etc.)	2	18.2%	1	11.1%	3	10.7%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	8	8.6%
11.02 Cultural community events	3	27.3%	3	33.3%	1	3.6%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	8	8.6%
25.00 Teaching skills classes (e.g., computer classes)	2	18.2%	1	11.1%	2	7.1%	1	3.8%	1	9.1%	7	7.5%
23.00 Emergency food distribution/food shelf (e.g., Feed My Starving Children)	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	4	14.3%	1	3.8%	1	9.1%	7	7.5%
24.00 Leadership position (e.g., CFO, started own non-profit)	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	3	11.5%	0	0.0%	6	6.5%
13.00 Government services volunteer	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	1	3.8%	1	9.1%	5	5.4%
11.01 Cultural community leadership	1	9.1%	2	22.2%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	5	5.4%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.7%	2	18.2%	4	4.3%
21.00 Child care	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	2	2.2%
12.00 Hospitals	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
22.00 Coaching	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
10.00 Organization	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
Total	11	100.0%	9	100.0%	28	100.0%	26	100.0%	11	100.0%	93	100.0%

31C. Why do you not volunteer formally through an organization or program? - Other reason, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
14.02 Have young children (including need child care)	3	13.6%	4	50.0%	10	45.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	17	27.4%
11.00 Health challenges	8	36.4%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	16	25.8%
16.00 Elderly/old age	4	18.2%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	14.5%
14.01 Work schedule	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	3	13.6%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	6	9.7%
15.00 Transportation challenges	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	8.1%
13.00 Language barriers (e.g., English, literacy, no program information in language, etc.)	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	6.5%
14.00 Time challenges	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.8%
10.00 Lack of awareness (e.g., no one has asked me)	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.8%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	9.1%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.8%
18.00 Need help themselves	2	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
17.00 No opportunity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
12.00 Legal status/need documents	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Total	22	100.0%	8	100.0%	22	100.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	62	100.0%

32B. Please describe your informal volunteering activities:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10.0 Child care	11	18.6%	16	19.8%	28	43.1%	25	55.6%	10	20.8%	98	31.2%
15.0 Transportation (including helping elderly get on buses)	2	3.4%	41	50.6%	12	18.5%	7	15.6%	20	41.7%	86	27.4%
13.0 Errands	8	13.6%	30	37.0%	1	1.5%	6	13.3%	10	20.8%	58	18.5%
-3.0 Other	8	13.6%	14	17.3%	21	32.3%	2	4.4%	5	10.4%	55	17.5%
19.0 Church/spiritual volunteering	12	20.3%	5	6.2%	15	23.1%	2	4.4%	0	0.0%	36	11.5%
20.0 Assist in accessing services (e.g., helping fill out documents)	0	0.0%	20	24.7%	5	7.7%	5	11.1%	4	8.3%	34	10.8%
12.0 Cooking	22	37.3%	1	1.2%	3	4.6%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	28	8.9%
16.0 Yardwork/House repairs	8	13.6%	0	0.0%	4	6.2%	11	24.4%	0	0.0%	24	7.6%
18.0 Helping new arrivals	0	0.0%	16	19.8%	1	1.5%	1	2.2%	4	8.3%	22	7.0%
17.0 Translation	3	5.1%	7	8.6%	2	3.1%	0	0.0%	6	12.5%	19	6.1%
14.0 Help at weddings/funerals	14	23.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	4.5%
11.0 Cleaning	3	5.1%	0	0.0%	6	9.2%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%	12	3.8%
Total	59	100.0%	81	100.0%	65	100.0%	45	100.0%	48	100.0%	314	100.0%

32C. Why do you not volunteer informally? - Other reason, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.00 Health challenges	6	42.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	10	38.5%
16.00 Elderly/old age	3	21.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	19.2%
14.02 Have young children (including need child care)	3	21.4%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	15.4%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	1	33.3%	1	100.0%	3	11.5%
17.00 No opportunity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.7%
15.00 Transportation challenges	2	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.7%
14.01 Work schedule	1	7.1%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.7%
10.00 Lack of awareness (e.g., no one has asked me)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%
Total	14	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	3	100.0%	1	100.0%	26	100.0%

37. What might be some reasons people in the [name of cultural community] community have not visited these organizations?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
33.00 Lack of information about programs	52	51.5%	42	42.4%	40	41.2%	21	36.2%	10	15.9%	175	39.9%
34.00 Language barriers (e.g., no information in language and not proficient in English)	29	28.7%	18	18.2%	10	10.3%	0	0.0%	45	71.4%	104	23.7%
12.00 Transportation challenges	7	6.9%	36	36.4%	2	2.1%	9	15.5%	6	9.5%	62	14.1%
11.00 Time challenges	11	10.9%	10	10.1%	25	25.8%	13	22.4%	0	0.0%	61	13.9%
40.00 No interest in these things / Not important (general)	9	8.9%	1	1.0%	17	17.5%	14	24.1%	4	6.3%	50	11.4%
36.00 Don't know how to get to these places/don't know where they are	7	6.9%	29	29.3%	6	6.2%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	44	10.0%
-3.00 Other	8	7.9%	8	8.1%	9	9.3%	7	12.1%	8	12.7%	44	10.0%
31.00 Cost	14	13.9%	5	5.1%	19	19.6%	1	1.7%	1	1.6%	42	9.6%
35.00 No relevance to cultural community	14	13.9%	2	2.0%	9	9.3%	5	8.6%	9	14.3%	40	9.1%
11.01 Work schedule	2	2.0%	5	5.1%	11	11.3%	11	19.0%	0	0.0%	29	6.6%
32.00 Feel unwelcome / Not encouraged to go / Unsure how to go, participate, and use resources	1	1.0%	8	8.1%	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	3	4.8%	16	3.6%
11.02 Have young children (including need child care)	4	4.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	1	1.6%	6	1.4%
22.00 Health challenges	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
21.00 Age (especially difficult for elders)	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
10.00 Personal barriers	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Total	101	100.0%	99	100.0%	97	100.0%	58	100.0%	63	100.0%	439	100.0%

38 & 39. What could these organizations do to make their programming and facilities more welcoming to [name of cultural community] people specifically?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.00 Outreach to community (e.g., on radio, send brochures)	18	21.4%	20	33.3%	26	27.4%	30	50.0%	1	1.6%	98	25.7%
12.01 Advertise in multiple languages and/or culturally-specific media	12	14.3%	4	6.7%	30	31.6%	0	0.0%	40	65.6%	90	23.6%
21.00 Hire staff from cultural community that speak language	21	25.0%	17	28.3%	7	7.4%	2	3.3%	20	32.8%	70	18.4%
11.00 Lower cost (e.g., offer tickets, discounts, memberships, etc.)	16	19.0%	0	0.0%	19	20.0%	5	8.3%	4	6.6%	47	12.3%
-3.00 Other	5	6.0%	1	1.7%	15	15.8%	18	30.0%	2	3.3%	46	12.1%
13.00 Provide transportation (e.g., including provide parking)	7	8.3%	10	16.7%	4	4.2%	8	13.3%	1	1.6%	33	8.7%
12.03 Reach out to community organizations (e.g., churches, community associations, community cultural events, etc.)	4	4.8%	5	8.3%	8	8.4%	13	21.7%	0	0.0%	33	8.7%
22.01 Programming related to history, art, culture	13	15.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	10.0%	9	14.8%	31	8.1%
12.04 Organize tours for specific groups/Events to welcome specific group	3	3.6%	11	18.3%	3	3.2%	4	6.7%	0	0.0%	24	6.3%
22.00 Culturally-relevant programming	5	6.0%	2	3.3%	9	9.5%	1	1.7%	1	1.6%	22	5.8%
12.05 Partner with schools (e.g., offer field trips)	3	3.6%	3	5.0%	11	11.6%	4	6.7%	0	0.0%	21	5.5%
23.00 Programs for children and families	1	1.2%	3	5.0%	4	4.2%	7	11.7%	1	1.6%	17	4.5%
22.02 Materials available in language	5	6.0%	4	6.7%	5	5.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	15	3.9%
-2.00 None	6	7.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	1.8%
20.00 Programming relevance	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	3	3.2%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	5	1.3%
12.02 Inform community leadership	0	0.0%	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%
10.00 Access to programming	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	84	100.0%	60	100.0%	95	100.0%	60	100.0%	61	100.0%	381	100.0%

38 & 39. Are there any specific programs or services related to recreation and informal learning that you would like to see available for the [name of cultural community] community?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
34.01 Create community gathering spaces (e.g., recreation center)	4	13.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	53.2%	4	13.3%	39	19.8%
41.00 Art/Music/Dance classes/theatre	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	33	43.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	17.8%
48.00 Physical activities (e.g., Zumba classes, soccer leagues)	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	14	18.4%	5	10.6%	3	10.0%	25	12.7%
-102.00 None	8	27.6%	0	0.0%	9	11.8%	3	6.4%	0	0.0%	20	10.2%
60.00 Expand for different age groups/disabilities (programs for elderly, disabled, young)	3	10.3%	0	0.0%	2	2.6%	5	10.6%	2	6.7%	17	8.6%
42.00 Cultural classes (including language classes)	2	6.9%	0	0.0%	12	15.8%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%	16	8.1%
45.00 Health & Well-being (e.g., birth classes, health, healthy foods, cooking)	4	13.8%	0	0.0%	6	7.9%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	11	5.6%
31.00 After-school programs/youth programs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	6	12.8%	2	6.7%	11	5.6%
33.01 Community-specific events (e.g., Hmong New Year, gathering of friends and relatives)	5	17.2%	0	0.0%	3	3.9%	2	4.3%	0	0.0%	10	5.1%
47.00 Language classes (e.g., Vietnamese classes for kids)	3	10.3%	0	0.0%	3	3.9%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%	9	4.6%
44.00 GED classes/computer/adult literacy/basic ed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	5	10.6%	2	6.7%	9	4.6%
49.00 Other skill building/training classes	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	5.3%	3	6.4%	1	3.3%	8	4.1%
43.00 ESL classes	2	6.9%	0	0.0%	5	6.6%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%	8	4.1%
31.01 Tutoring for children/learning activities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.9%	2	4.3%	3	10.0%	8	4.1%
32.00 Anti-gang programs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	23.3%	7	3.6%
46.00 Immigration topics	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.6%	2	4.3%	2	6.7%	6	3.0%
33.03 Story time for kids	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	4	13.3%	6	3.0%
34.03 Separate recreation facilities for men and women	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	16.7%	5	2.5%
34.00 Facilities (or institutions)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.5%
40.00 Classes	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%
34.02 Hold events in community spaces (e.g., schools, parks, etc.)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%
33.02 Music / Theater events specific to cultural community	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
30.00 Programs/events (general)	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
-103.00 Other	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
Total	29	100.0%	1	100.0%	76	100.0%	47	100.0%	30	100.0%	197	100.0%

41 - Country. In what country did you complete your highest level of education?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
16.0 Mexico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	48	65.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	48	20.7%
35.0 Somalia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	41	87.2%	41	17.7%
51.0 Burma	0	0.0%	39	52.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	39	16.8%
53.0 Thailand	0	0.0%	35	47.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	15.1%
33.0 Liberia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	26	100.0%	0	0.0%	26	11.2%
12.0 Ecuador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	16.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	5.2%
13.0 El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	15.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	4.7%
54.0 Vietnam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	3.4%
32.0 Kenya	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	12.8%	6	2.6%
52.0 Laos	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.7%
18.0 Puerto Rico	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
Total	2	100.0%	74	100.0%	73	100.0%	26	100.0%	47	100.0%	232	100.0%

43_1. What are your plans for getting more education? - Currently in school for additional education or degree - Major / Field of study:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
27.00 English as a Second Language	0	0.0%	20	87.0%	5	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	36.8%
30.00 Medical Field/health services/nursing	2	28.6%	1	4.3%	2	13.3%	5	29.4%	1	50.0%	11	16.2%
20.01 GED	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	4	26.7%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	6	8.8%
31.00 Social Sciences (including Psychology)	1	14.3%	1	4.3%	2	13.3%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	5	7.4%
25.00 Education	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	4	5.9%
34.00 Law enforcement/ Criminal justice	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%	3	4.4%
32.00 Social Services	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	1	50.0%	3	4.4%
24.00 Computer Science/IT	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	17.6%	0	0.0%	3	4.4%
22.00 Business Administration (including Accounting, Project management)	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%	3	4.4%
33.00 Trade/Vocational schooling	1	14.3%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%
28.00 Law	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%
26.00 Engineering	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%
20.00 Adult Basic Education	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%
11.00 Bachelors (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	13.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%
35.00 Energy management	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%
29.00 Mathematics/Natural Sciences	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%
23.00 Communications	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%
21.00 Arts/Humanities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%
20.02 Computer skills	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%
Total	7	100.0%	23	100.0%	15	100.0%	17	100.0%	2	100.0%	68	100.0%

43_2. What are your plans for getting more education? - I am not currently in school but I have concrete plans to get additional education or degrees - Please describe your plans:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
27.00 English as a Second Language	0	0.0%	41	83.7%	2	15.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	43	47.3%
30.00 Medical Field/health services/nursing	2	25.0%	2	4.1%	3	23.1%	5	25.0%	0	0.0%	12	13.2%
22.00 Business Administration (including Accounting, Project management)	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	8	40.0%	0	0.0%	9	9.9%
32.00 Social Services	1	12.5%	2	4.1%	3	23.1%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	8	8.8%
25.00 Education	2	25.0%	2	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	4.4%
13.00 Masters (general)	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.3%
12.00 College/higher education (general)	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	2	15.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.3%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.3%
33.00 Trade/Vocational schooling	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
31.00 Social Sciences (including Psychology)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
24.00 Computer Science/IT	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
21.00 Arts/Humanities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
14.00 Phd/Doctorate (general)	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%
34.00 Law enforcement/ Criminal justice	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
29.00 Mathematics/Natural Sciences	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
20.01 GED	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
20.00 Adult Basic Education	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
11.00 Bachelors (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
10.00 Associates (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%
Total	8	100.0%	49	100.0%	13	100.0%	20	100.0%	0	0.0%	91	100.0%

43_4. What are your plans for getting more education? - I am interested in getting additional education or degrees, but I have barriers - Please describe these barriers:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.00 Financial/Need financial aid	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	7	25.0%	4	57.1%	4	36.4%	19	34.5%
11.00 English language barrier	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	35.7%	0	0.0%	5	45.5%	15	27.3%
17.02 Child care	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	6	21.4%	2	28.6%	1	9.1%	13	23.6%
15.00 Need child care	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%	0	0.0%	3	27.3%	7	12.7%
17.01 Work schedule	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	6	10.9%
17.00 Time challenges	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	3	10.7%	1	14.3%	1	9.1%	6	10.9%
18.00 Transportation challenges	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	4	7.3%
20.00 Weather	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.5%
13.00 Legal status (e.g., undocumented status)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.5%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	3	5.5%
19.00 Age – (e.g., getting old)	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
16.00 Personal hardship (other)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
14.00 Health issues	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
Total	7	100.0%	1	100.0%	28	100.0%	7	100.0%	11	100.0%	55	100.0%

44_1. Do the children in your household attend public school? - Name of school(s):

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
29.27 Washington Magnet/Washington High School	2	5.1%	30	38.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	15.7%
29.02 Bruce Vento Elementary	0	0.0%	13	16.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	6.0%
29.16 Humboldt High School (secondary school)	0	0.0%	12	15.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	5.6%
32.02 Head Start (Community Action/PICA)	0	0.0%	9	11.4%	1	1.9%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	11	5.1%
29.20 Linwood-Monroe Arts Plus (Monroe Junior High- upper and lower)	0	0.0%	6	7.6%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	4.2%
29.26 St. Paul Music Academy	0	0.0%	8	10.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	3.7%
29.28 Wellstone Elementary	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	3	5.7%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	7	3.2%
29.11 Harding High School	2	5.1%	3	3.8%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	7	3.2%
29.03 Capitol Hill Magnet School	2	5.1%	1	1.3%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	3	13.0%	7	3.2%
29.01 Battlecreek Elementary/middle school	1	2.6%	4	5.1%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	7	3.2%
18.09 Patrick Henry High School	5	12.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	2.8%
29.30 Farnsworth K-8	4	10.3%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.3%
29.25 Riverview Westside School of Excellence	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	4	7.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.3%
29.23 Phalen Lake Hmong Studies Magnet	1	2.6%	4	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.3%
29.06 Como (park) Elementary	1	2.6%	4	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.3%
23.03 Roseville Area High School	2	5.1%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.3%
12.02 Earl Brown Elementary/Ellis Brown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	9.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	2.3%
29.07 Como Park Senior High	0	0.0%	4	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.9%
29.04 Central High School	3	7.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.9%
23.02 Fairview Alternative High School	0	0.0%	4	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.9%
29.32 Four Seasons Elementary	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
29.21 Mississippi Creative Arts School elementary	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
29.13 Highland (Park) Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	3	1.4%
29.00 St. Paul Public School District	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
23.01 Central Park Elementary (Center Park)	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
21.06 Park Center Senior High School/ IB world school	2	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
21.02 Edinbrook elementary ("Edenbrook, "Ellinbrook")	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
21.01 Birch Grove Elementary School for the Arts/Bridge Grove	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
18.13 South Senior High School/ South High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	2	8.7%	3	1.4%
18.07 Nellie Stone Johnson Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
32.01 Day care/preschool	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
30.02 Sibley High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
30.01 Friendly Hills Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
29.24 Ramsey Junior High/Middle School	0	0.0%	2	2.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
29.19 LEAP English Academy - International Academy high school	0	0.0%	2	2.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
29.18 L'Etoile du Nord (Le Toile de Nor French Immersion)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
29.09 Frost Lake Elementary	1	2.6%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
22.05 North Port Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
22.01 (Robbinsdale) Cooper High School	2	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
21.10 Brooklyn Junior High	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
21.05 Osseo (senior) High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%

44_1. Do the children in your household attend public school? - Name of school(s):

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
21.03 Garden City Elementary School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
19.01 Chippewa Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.16 Anderson United	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.15 Whittier international	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.11 Roosevelt High School	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.10 Pillsbury Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.08 North (Senior) High School	2	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.05 Folwell Middle School (Arts Magnet)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
18.04 Emerson Spanish Immersion Elementary (Immersion Spanish Immersion)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
14.01 Eden Prairie High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	8.7%	2	0.9%
13.01 Columbia Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
12.01 Brooklyn Center High School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
11.04 Washburn Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
10.01 Champlin Park High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%
36.01 Minnetonka High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
35.01 St. Frances Elementary School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
34.02 Richfield high school	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
34.01 Richfield dual language school	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
33.10 Center Park High School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
33.09 Fairview elementary school (Mora, MN)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
33.08 Washington elementary (unknown district)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
33.07 Armstong (either So. Wash or Robbinsdale)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
33.06 Crestview Elementary (either so. Washington or Brooklyn park)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
33.05 Winston High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
33.04 Oak Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
31.01 Vadnais Heights Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.34 Maxfield Elementary	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.33 Highwood Hills Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.31 Eastern Heights Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.29 Nokomis Montessori School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.22 Obama Learning Service Center elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.17 Jackson Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.15 Highland (Park) Senior High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.14 Highland Park Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.12 Hazel Park prep academy	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.10 Hancock Elementary (now Hamline elementary)	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.08 Crossroads Elementary (Montessori)	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
29.05 Chelsea High School – it is really Chelsea Heights Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
28.02 St. Louis Park high school	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
28.01 Peter Hobart Elementary (Peter Harbor)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
27.01 Oak-Land Junior High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
26.01 Northpoint Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
25.02 Newport Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%

44_1. Do the children in your household attend public school? - Name of school(s):

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
25.01 East Ridge High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
24.02 South St. Paul High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
24.01 Kaposia Elementary (K-8 Education Center Elementary)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
23.00 Roseville Area Schools	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
22.04 Robbinsdale Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
22.03 Neill Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
22.02 Meadowlake Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
21.09 Zanewood Elementary School (Zanewood community school)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
21.08 Willow Lane Elementary School – (Willow Lane Early Childhood special education)	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
21.07 Weaver Lake – science math and tech	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
21.04 Northview Junior High/IB world school	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
20.02 Skyview Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
20.01 Maplewood Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.20 Green Central Park Community School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.19 Hennepin Technical College	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.18 Lowry School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.17 Anne Sullivan (Sullivan)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
18.14 Southwest High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
18.12 Sheridan Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.06 Hiawatha Elementary School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.03 Edison High School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.02 Burroughs Elementary School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
18.01 Anthony Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
17.01 Hopkins	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
16.03 Hayes Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
16.02 Fridley Junior High School/Middle school	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
16.01 Fridley High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
15.03 Normandale Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
15.02 Valley View Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
15.01 Edina High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	0.5%
13.02 Columbia Heights High	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
11.05 Humboldt Heights Elementary	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
11.03 Olson Middle School	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
11.02 Early Learners Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
11.01 Bloomington Middle School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
10.02 Evergreen Park	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
-3.00 Other	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
Total	39	100.0%	79	100.0%	53	100.0%	18	100.0%	23	100.0%	216	100.0%

44_2. Do the children in your household attend private school? - Name of school(s):

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.02 Risen Christ Elementary	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%
33.03 Montessori	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
18.01 St. Alphonsus Parish School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
16.02 Community of Science Catholic school	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
15.01 Al Amal school	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	9.1%
14.01 Cretin Derham High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
13.01 First Baptist School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
12.04 St. Charles Borromeo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
12.03 Cristo Rey High School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
12.01 Joyce Preschool	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
11.01 St. Thomas Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
10.01 Maranatha Christian Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	2	100.0%	1	100.0%	11	100.0%

44_3. Do the children in your household attend a charter school? - Name of school(s):

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.11 Hmong Academy/Hmong College Prep Academy	2	15.4%	8	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	18.2%
13.03 College Prep Elementary	1	7.7%	4	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	9.1%
10.02 Prairie Seeds Academy	2	15.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	4	7.3%
13.09 Urban Academy	0	0.0%	3	18.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.5%
12.07 Noble Academy	3	23.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.5%
13.10 Westside Summit	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
13.07 Higher Ground Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	2	3.6%
12.13 Minnesota International Middle school	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	2	3.6%
12.02 Cedar Riverside	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	2	3.6%
10.03 New Vision Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
10.01 Excell Academy Charter	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%
15.01 Odyssey Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
14.01 Somali National Academic	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	1.8%
13.08 Hmong Language Institute	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
13.06 Concordia Creative Learning Academy – LIFE prep	0	0.0%	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
13.05 Community School of Excellence	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
13.04 Academia Cesar Chávez	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
13.02 Achieve Language Academy	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
13.01 Community of Peace Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.14 Hmong international Academy (HIA)	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.12 New Millennium academy (New Millenium Middle school)	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.11 Sojourner Truth Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.10 Yinghua Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.09 Venture Academy	0	0.0%	1	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.08 Twin Cities International	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	1.8%
12.06 Harvest (prep) Academy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.05 Minneapolis College Prep (Minnesota College prep)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%

44_3. Do the children in your household attend a charter school? - Name of school(s):

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.04 Hennepin Elementary School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	1.8%
12.03 Aurora Charter	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
12.01 New City School	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
11.01 Ubah Medical Academy Charter	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	1.8%
Total	13	100.0%	16	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	10	100.0%	55	100.0%

44_5. Why do the children in your household not attend school?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10.0 Not school-age / Too young	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%

46C. What are the main reasons that prevent you from helping your child(ren) in these ways?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.02 English language barriers	23	65.7%	47	68.1%	6	23.1%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%	78	51.3%
10.01 Work schedule	9	25.7%	1	1.4%	11	42.3%	3	42.9%	7	50.0%	32	21.1%
12.01 Parent lack of education	0	0.0%	17	24.6%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	5	35.7%	23	15.1%
11.00 Transportation challenges	0	0.0%	9	13.0%	8	30.8%	2	28.6%	2	14.3%	21	13.8%
12.00 Caregiver feels cannot help	1	2.9%	9	13.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	7.2%
15.00 Unaware of resources	0	0.0%	8	11.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	5.3%
13.00 Health issues	3	8.6%	3	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	3.9%
10.02 Taking care of Children / Grandchildren / Other household duties	3	8.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%	6	3.9%
10.00 Time challenges	3	8.6%	1	1.4%	1	3.8%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	6	3.9%
-3.00 Other	5	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	3.9%
17.02 I am grandparent / Other relative so child's parents help them	3	8.6%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	2.6%
17.00 No need	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.8%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	2	1.3%
16.00 No interest in participating	2	5.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.3%
Total	35	100.0%	69	100.0%	26	100.0%	7	100.0%	14	100.0%	152	100.0%

51. What are some strengths from your family or culture that help your child(ren) to be successful in school?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.01 Parental verbal encouragement (including motivate to study hard, to do their best, don't give up, be somebody)	10	14.9%	54	70.1%	16	21.9%	5	17.2%	0	0.0%	85	28.5%
11.02 Supporting, valuing education	13	19.4%	21	27.3%	2	2.7%	3	10.3%	1	2.2%	44	14.8%
11.04 Religious, attend place of worship, religious morals	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	9	12.3%	1	3.4%	32	71.1%	43	14.4%
12.00 Family closeness, support, family structure, stability (general)	21	31.3%	2	2.6%	14	19.2%	3	10.3%	1	2.2%	42	14.1%
12.04 Parental involvement (Help with homework, read to children, go to PTO meetings and other school events)	8	11.9%	10	13.0%	8	11.0%	5	17.2%	4	8.9%	35	11.7%
12.02 Parental guidance - (Setting boundaries - make sure they do homework, not too much tv, video games, etc)	10	14.9%	17	22.1%	5	6.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	33	11.1%
11.00 Cultural/family values (morals, respect, kindness, love, honesty, responsibility)	2	3.0%	0	0.0%	17	23.3%	9	31.0%	2	4.4%	33	11.1%
10.00 Bilingual (encourage the value of knowing/speaking both family language and English)	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	6	8.2%	0	0.0%	24	53.3%	32	10.7%
16.00 Motivate child SPECIFICALLY to 'go further' than parents (parents struggled with no education, remind children of the op	7	10.4%	3	3.9%	10	13.7%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	21	7.0%
13.00 Providing basic necessities (e.g., food, money, home, shelter etc.)	17	25.4%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	1	2.2%	21	7.0%
12.03 Discipline / Having discipline/ 'Strict'	4	6.0%	3	3.9%	0	0.0%	8	27.6%	0	0.0%	16	5.4%
-3.00 Other	5	7.5%	3	3.9%	3	4.1%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	14	4.7%
19.00 Instill love of learning/reading	2	3.0%	2	2.6%	5	6.8%	2	6.9%	1	2.2%	12	4.0%
11.03 Collectivism / Being united	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	8	11.0%	2	6.9%	0	0.0%	12	4.0%
17.00 Role model, set a good example, inspire	6	9.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.7%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	10	3.4%
18.00 Encourage children in extracurricular activities (at school; outside of school)	2	3.0%	2	2.6%	5	6.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	3.0%
12.05 Good family communications	1	1.5%	2	2.6%	2	2.7%	3	10.3%	0	0.0%	8	2.7%
11.01 Respecting elders	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	6.8%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	8	2.7%
15.00 Discourage children from negative activities, peer pressure (i.e. Gangs, 'Bad influence')	5	7.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	6	2.0%
14.00 Religion	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
-2.00 Nothing/No/None	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	67	100.0%	77	100.0%	73	100.0%	29	100.0%	45	100.0%	298	100.0%

52. What are the main barriers or challenges the children in your family experience with regard to school?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
60.00 No challenges	16	26.2%	9	13.4%	37	57.8%	13	46.4%	22	64.7%	100	38.5%
41.00 Challenges learning English / Transitioning English at school and other language at home	5	8.2%	32	47.8%	9	14.1%	1	3.6%	1	2.9%	50	19.2%
53.00 Parent not having education/English (no one at home to help with homework)	8	13.1%	18	26.9%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	6	17.6%	33	12.7%
31.00 Bullying by other students / Racism	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	12.5%	4	14.3%	1	2.9%	13	5.0%
-3.00 Other	3	4.9%	1	1.5%	4	6.2%	3	10.7%	1	2.9%	12	4.6%
32.00 Peer pressure (e.g., Hanging out with 'wrong crowd')	9	14.8%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	11	4.2%
40.00 Personal challenges	0	0.0%	3	4.5%	2	3.1%	3	10.7%	0	0.0%	8	3.1%
33.00 Cultural / Race differences	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.7%	2	7.1%	3	8.8%	8	3.1%
50.00 Family challenges	5	8.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	6	2.3%
42.00 Spending too much time on electronic devices (e.g., video games, social media, etc.)	4	6.6%	2	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	2.3%
21.00 Teachers / Teaching style	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	3	4.7%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%	6	2.3%
20.00 School challenges / Quality of education	3	4.9%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	6	2.3%
14.00 Poverty, financial struggles	4	6.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	5.9%	6	2.3%
44.00 Dating, married, including 'obsessed with boyfriend/girlfriend'	4	6.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.5%
12.00 Tuition	1	1.6%	2	3.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	4	1.5%
52.00 Parents lack time to help	3	4.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.2%
43.00 Learning challenges (e.g. disabilities)	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	2	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.2%
13.00 Transportation challenges	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	3	1.2%
11.00 Lack resources for learning (e.g., computers)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%	1	3.6%	1	2.9%	3	1.2%
51.00 Parent/child relationship, cultural stressors	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.8%
32.02 Hanging out with friends too much ('too much fun', 'out late', 'party')	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.8%
32.01 Gangs / Drug use / Illegal activities (i.e. robbery)	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.8%
54.00 No good role models	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
44.01 Pregnant at young age	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
14.01 So poor, have to work	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
Total	61	100.0%	67	100.0%	64	100.0%	28	100.0%	34	100.0%	260	100.0%

53. What are the main barriers [name of cultural community] people face with regard to being able to get in, pay for, or be successful in college and beyond?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.00 Financial barriers / Low-income / 'Poor' / Parents can't afford	19	31.7%	39	55.7%	35	45.5%	9	30.0%	44	93.6%	147	50.7%
11.01 Lack of financial aid / Parents cannot qualify for financial aid/scholarships	16	26.7%	1	1.4%	3	3.9%	4	13.3%	0	0.0%	24	8.3%
42.00 Student lacks motivation / self-esteem / confidence / not applying themself	8	13.3%	8	11.4%	3	3.9%	2	6.7%	0	0.0%	23	7.9%
11.03 Must work to help support family instead of going to school	3	5.0%	4	5.7%	11	14.3%	5	16.7%	0	0.0%	23	7.9%
11.02 Tuition too high/books too expensive	4	6.7%	3	4.3%	11	14.3%	4	13.3%	0	0.0%	23	7.9%
-3.00 Other	4	6.7%	2	2.9%	10	13.0%	5	16.7%	1	2.1%	23	7.9%
52.01 Parents lack education themselves	4	6.7%	6	8.6%	3	3.9%	0	0.0%	6	12.8%	19	6.6%
16.00 Immigration status	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	20.8%	3	10.0%	0	0.0%	19	6.6%
24.00 Language barriers	3	5.0%	8	11.4%	3	3.9%	3	10.0%	0	0.0%	18	6.2%
52.02 Parents unaware / don't understand educational system (don't know how to advocate for children's education, unaware of r	4	6.7%	4	5.7%	4	5.2%	0	0.0%	2	4.3%	16	5.5%
23.00 Student unprepared academically / Lack of prior education	1	1.7%	9	12.9%	1	1.3%	1	3.3%	1	2.1%	13	4.5%
52.00 Lack parental support (general)	6	10.0%	1	1.4%	4	5.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	3.8%
21.00 Academic/skills challenges	2	3.3%	5	7.1%	2	2.6%	2	6.7%	0	0.0%	11	3.8%
52.04 Parents lack time / Busy working long hours	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.9%	4	13.3%	0	0.0%	10	3.4%
41.00 Early marriage	9	15.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	3.1%
61.00 Success is dependent on individual effort / hard work	4	6.7%	2	2.9%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	2.4%
43.00 Peers (including parties, 'too much fun', too much freedom)	3	5.0%	1	1.4%	1	1.3%	2	6.7%	0	0.0%	7	2.4%
33.00 Cultural barrier (including not valuing education or culture clash with mainstream culture)	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	4	5.2%	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	7	2.4%
15.00 Student not knowing how to prepare for college	0	0.0%	2	2.9%	3	3.9%	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	7	2.4%
14.00 Lack guidance / Direction / Mentors in navigating higher education, college applications, testing, etc.)	1	1.7%	2	2.9%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	7	2.4%
60.00 No challenges or barriers	0	0.0%	2	2.9%	1	1.3%	2	6.7%	0	0.0%	5	1.7%
17.00 Lack of transportation	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	2	6.7%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
51.00 Crises (i.e. parents divorcing)	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%
44.00 Trauma	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	1	3.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%
32.00 Gender-based barriers (expected roles, girls' education not prioritized in comparison to boys')	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%
31.00 Harmful / Antisocial activities (Gang involvement, stealing, fighting, drinking, drugs, etc.)	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%
25.00 Time management	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	6.7%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%
52.03 Parents don't understand children's educational goal/purpose	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
40.00 Personal challenges	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
10.00 Access barriers	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	60	100.0%	70	100.0%	77	100.0%	30	100.0%	47	100.0%	290	100.0%

54C_8. What is the main reason you do not currently have a job? - Barriers related to immigration status, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.0 Just received documents	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
11.0 Lack needed documents (e.g., green card)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
Total	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%

54C_9. What is the main reason you do not currently have a job? - Other reason, specify:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
24.01 Lost job/laid off	3	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	5	23.8%
24.02 Quit job	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	19.0%
21.00 Age (e.g., too elderly)	1	16.7%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	19.0%
-3.00 Other	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	50.0%	4	19.0%
22.00 Pregnant	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	3	14.3%
20.00 Other reason	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	2	9.5%
30.00 Don't need a job	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%
Total	6	100.0%	5	100.0%	1	100.0%	3	100.0%	2	100.0%	21	100.0%

56_4. Does this job offer any other benefits?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10.00 401(k) / Retirement plans	5	38.5%	0	0.0%	7	33.3%	5	50.0%	0	0.0%	20	41.7%
14.01 Life insurance	6	46.2%	0	0.0%	2	9.5%	2	20.0%	0	0.0%	11	22.9%
11.00 Company-specific benefits (e.g., employee discounts, frequent flier miles, etc.)	2	15.4%	0	0.0%	5	23.8%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	8	16.7%
14.02 Vision insurance	2	15.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	40.0%	0	0.0%	6	12.5%
-3.00 Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	23.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	10.4%
12.00 Disability / Sick leave	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	4	8.3%
13.00 Flexible schedule	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	6.2%
14.00 Other insurance	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.2%
15.00 Tuition reimbursement	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%
Total	13	100.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	48	100.0%

57. What do you think are challenges to getting and keeping a good job for [name of cultural community] people in Minnesota?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.00 Language barrier	21	21.4%	74	78.7%	39	39.8%	7	12.1%	47	77.0%	203	47.2%
15.01 Need education / More education (formal/higher education, college degree)	55	56.1%	12	12.8%	9	9.2%	16	27.6%	26	42.6%	127	29.5%
14.00 Legal status / Lack documents	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	65	66.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%	66	15.3%
17.00 Transportation challenges	1	1.0%	27	28.7%	9	9.2%	6	10.3%	4	6.6%	48	11.2%
12.00 Discrimination	3	3.1%	2	2.1%	12	12.2%	6	10.3%	3	4.9%	28	6.5%
-3.00 Other	7	7.1%	4	4.3%	7	7.1%	7	12.1%	2	3.3%	28	6.5%
15.02 Need work experience	18	18.4%	1	1.1%	4	4.1%	3	5.2%	0	0.0%	26	6.0%
20.00 Unmotivated / Lack of commitment / Lack of patience to commit to a job	13	13.3%	1	1.1%	1	1.0%	10	17.2%	0	0.0%	25	5.8%
16.00 Soft skills due to cultural differences or otherwise (e.g., punctuality, communication, self-promotion, etc.)	6	6.1%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	15	25.9%	1	1.6%	25	5.8%
15.03 Job skills / training (including technology/computers)	9	9.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.2%	9	14.8%	25	5.8%
18.00 Cannot fill out applications / Lack of interviewing skills	0	0.0%	19	20.2%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	1	1.6%	22	5.1%
11.00 Lack resources/networks to find jobs	3	3.1%	11	11.7%	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	3	4.9%	19	4.4%
10.00 Lack of quality, well-paying jobs	6	6.1%	0	0.0%	4	4.1%	3	5.2%	1	1.6%	14	3.3%
40.00 Family responsibilities (e.g. children, young babies, lack of daycare, household commitments)	6	6.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	4	6.9%	0	0.0%	13	3.0%
15.00 Qualifications	3	3.1%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	3	5.2%	1	1.6%	10	2.3%
10.01 Only hired for temporary positions and often laid off	3	3.1%	3	3.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	7	1.6%
30.00 No challenges	4	4.1%	1	1.1%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	1.4%
43.00 Health	1	1.0%	4	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.2%
10.02 Working in low pay job	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%	4	0.9%
42.00 Weddings, funerals, traveling to home country, other cultural traditions taking time and present challenges	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
19.00 Different work ethic because of culture	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	1	1.6%	3	0.7%
10.03 Jobs sent overseas	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
41.00 Family crises (e.g. domestic violence)	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Total	98	100.0%	94	100.0%	98	100.0%	58	100.0%	61	100.0%	430	100.0%

68. Do you have enough room in your household for everyone who lives there? No - please explain:

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
14.0 'We have # people in # BEDROOM' / Some rooms are shared	2	15.4%	5	27.8%	4	19.0%	4	80.0%	2	33.3%	17	26.2%
11.0 People sharing rooms (including multiple families sharing an APARTMENT, 'We have # people in # bedroom apartment')	0	0.0%	10	55.6%	6	28.6%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	17	26.2%
13.0 Need extra bedroom(s)	1	7.7%	3	16.7%	7	33.3%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	14	21.5%
10.0 HOUSE too small / Too many people	5	38.5%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	7	10.8%
12.0 Too many kids / Too many people together / Crowded	4	30.8%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	7.7%
-3.0 Other	1	7.7%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	3	4.6%
15.0 I live alone	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.1%
Total	13	100.0%	18	100.0%	21	100.0%	5	100.0%	6	100.0%	65	100.0%

70B. Currently, what is your greatest housing-related need?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.0 More space (e.g., including additional home)	11	25.0%	0	0.0%	3	13.0%	7	33.3%	7	70.0%	28	19.6%
13.0 Repairs / Maintenance / Pest control	6	13.6%	7	17.1%	13	56.5%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	27	18.9%
10.0 Housing - Subsidized / Affordable	9	20.5%	6	14.6%	2	8.7%	1	4.8%	4	40.0%	24	16.8%
14.0 Utilities assistance	5	11.4%	7	17.1%	1	4.3%	8	38.1%	0	0.0%	21	14.7%
11.0 Household items	5	11.4%	14	34.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	14.0%
15.0 Rent assistance	0	0.0%	5	12.2%	1	4.3%	5	23.8%	0	0.0%	12	8.4%
30.0 Want to own home/house	10	22.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	7.0%
20.0 Non-housing related need	0	0.0%	6	14.6%	1	4.3%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	8	5.6%
-3.0 Other	1	2.3%	1	2.4%	3	13.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	4.2%
Total	44	100.0%	41	100.0%	23	100.0%	21	100.0%	10	100.0%	143	100.0%

71. As you get older and may start to need more help taking care of yourself, where do you plan to live?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.0 Return to country of origin	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	3	60.0%
10.0 In-home professional assistance (e.g., PCA)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%
Total	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%

72. As your parents get older and may start to need more help taking care of themselves, where do they plan to live?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.0 Return to country of origin	1	50.0%	2	100.0%	5	100.0%	15	100.0%	0	0.0%	24	96.0%
-3.0 Other	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.0%
Total	2	100.0%	2	100.0%	5	100.0%	15	100.0%	0	0.0%	25	100.0%

73. In your opinion, what is the biggest health-related concern in the [name of cultural community] community?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
16.0 Diabetes	29	30.2%	4	6.7%	7	7.4%	9	16.7%	22	33.3%	76	19.3%
31.0 No health insurance	1	1.0%	10	16.7%	43	45.3%	9	16.7%	0	0.0%	63	16.0%
25.0 Unhealthy eating / Lack of healthy foods	30	31.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	2	3.7%	10	15.2%	47	11.9%
11.0 Heart issues / High blood pressure	10	10.4%	6	10.0%	0	0.0%	14	25.9%	7	10.6%	39	9.9%
12.0 Cancer	10	10.4%	10	16.7%	1	1.1%	8	14.8%	5	7.6%	35	8.9%
33.0 Cost health care	1	1.0%	2	3.3%	22	23.2%	2	3.7%	1	1.5%	28	7.1%
30.0 Health care access	2	2.1%	4	6.7%	16	16.8%	4	7.4%	1	1.5%	28	7.1%
21.0 Tobacco use / Smoking	9	9.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	24.2%	28	7.1%
10.0 Diseases / Conditions	4	4.2%	13	21.7%	1	1.1%	2	3.7%	7	10.6%	28	7.1%
40.0 No concerns	5	5.2%	7	11.7%	6	6.3%	2	3.7%	1	1.5%	27	6.9%
22.0 Alcoholism	20	20.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	26	6.6%
23.0 Lack of exercise	8	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	9	13.6%	19	4.8%
15.0 Obesity	5	5.2%	0	0.0%	5	5.3%	2	3.7%	4	6.1%	17	4.3%
13.0 Mental health concerns / Depression	2	2.1%	5	8.3%	1	1.1%	2	3.7%	2	3.0%	14	3.6%
19.0 STDs or HIV/AIDS	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	12	22.2%	0	0.0%	13	3.3%
17.0 Stroke	11	11.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	12	3.0%
-3.0 Other	2	2.1%	3	5.0%	4	4.2%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	12	3.0%
32.0 Lack of info about health care	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	7.4%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	9	2.3%
35.0 Immigration status	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	8.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	2.0%
18.0 Kidney Issues	3	3.1%	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	6	1.5%
50.0 Pollution / Unclean environment	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.3%
24.0 Drug use	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.5%	5	1.3%
34.0 Transportation	1	1.0%	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.0%
14.0 Flu / Cold	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	3	3.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.0%
20.0 Health behaviors	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	96	100.0%	60	100.0%	95	100.0%	54	100.0%	66	100.0%	394	100.0%

77. What are some reasons why [name of cultural community] people might not report crim, including sexual violence or domestic violence, if it was happening to them?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.00 Language barrier (therefore can't or not comfortable reporting to police)	10	10.2%	17	21.2%	11	11.0%	1	1.8%	32	53.3%	73	17.5%
11.00 Fear retaliation / Fear of the culprit/aggressor	7	7.1%	3	3.8%	28	28.0%	13	23.2%	2	3.3%	55	13.2%
54.00 Turn to elders, friends, families, community, clan to resolve issues (including domestic violence issues)	35	35.7%	4	5.0%	0	0.0%	8	14.3%	3	5.0%	52	12.5%
14.00 Fear deportation	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	46	46.0%	3	5.4%	1	1.7%	50	12.0%
41.00 Not wanting person to get arrested / go to jail / get into trouble	7	7.1%	16	20.0%	4	4.0%	11	19.6%	4	6.7%	44	10.6%
15.00 Undocumented / Legal status	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	34.0%	3	5.4%	0	0.0%	37	8.9%
13.00 Unaware of laws and rights / How to get help	4	4.1%	9	11.2%	10	10.0%	2	3.6%	9	15.0%	34	8.2%
43.00 Fear of threats / divorce / family fall apart / get separated so don't want conflict	5	5.1%	16	20.0%	3	3.0%	8	14.3%	0	0.0%	32	7.7%
21.00 General mistrust of police ('They cannot resolve our issues', 'They don't understand us')	12	12.2%	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	11	18.3%	29	7.0%
-3.00 Other	8	8.2%	4	5.0%	4	4.0%	10	17.9%	2	3.3%	29	7.0%
52.01 Embarrassment / Shame	8	8.2%	1	1.2%	4	4.0%	7	12.5%	3	5.0%	27	6.5%
52.03 'It's a private matter', don't want to publicize, not a concern of the public	18	18.4%	2	2.5%	1	1.0%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	26	6.2%
30.00 Reporting to the police 'will make it worse', bigger, more problematic	8	8.2%	14	17.5%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	26	6.2%
53.00 'It's not been done in our culture' (general) - (i.e., it's culture not to report, it's the culture not to report on	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	8	14.3%	12	20.0%	25	6.0%
43.01 So they 'tolerate each other' / 'forgive each other' / hope it gets better	2	2.0%	21	26.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	24	5.8%
52.02 Concerned about reputation / Lose face - family name or reputation damaged	6	6.1%	1	1.2%	3	3.0%	4	7.1%	5	8.3%	23	5.5%
51.00 If it is minor / common / temporary we don't report	13	13.3%	2	2.5%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	19	4.6%
60.00 It will get reported	9	9.2%	2	2.5%	0	0.0%	4	7.1%	0	0.0%	16	3.8%
20.00 Fear / Mistrust of the system	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	9	9.0%	4	7.1%	0	0.0%	14	3.4%
41.01 Jail means loss of family income	0	0.0%	8	10.0%	3	3.0%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	13	3.1%
40.00 Concern for keeping the family/community intact	3	3.1%	4	5.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.0%	12	2.9%
22.00 Unknowledgeable of / Uncomfortable with the justice system, legal bureaucracy	2	2.0%	2	2.5%	2	2.0%	3	5.4%	2	3.3%	12	2.9%
52.00 Fear alienation in community (General)	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	4	7.1%	2	3.3%	11	2.6%
21.01 Police will not protect us, don't care, won't believe us / Don't take all crimes seriously / Don't show up	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	7	7.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	2.4%
12.01 Not knowing how to report, how to call 911 (or what that means to call 911)	2	2.0%	4	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	7	1.7%
22.02 Going to court	1	1.0%	4	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.2%
52.04 Create enemies within the community / Pay penalty within community	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	4	1.0%
22.01 Legal procedures, documents, paperwork	2	2.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	4	1.0%
21.02 Police will blame us instead	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.0%
51.02 They might report if big or becomes issue	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%

77. What are some reasons why [name of cultural community] people might not report crim, including sexual violence or domestic violence, if it was happening to them?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
51.01 It's seen as discipline for the good of the children	0	0.0%	3	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
50.00 Community views of crime / domestic violence	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
23.00 Discrimination	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
Total	98	100.0%	80	100.0%	100	100.0%	56	100.0%	60	100.0%	416	100.0%

79B. Please describe your family's challenges accessing health care.

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.00 No insurance (for anyone in family - self or family member)	4	40.0%	4	33.3%	13	44.8%	3	33.3%	1	50.0%	25	39.7%
10.00 High cost of health care/insurance	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	9	31.0%	5	55.6%	0	0.0%	15	23.8%
13.01 Don't qualify for public health insurance	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	24.1%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	8	12.7%
18.00 Immigration status	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	13.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	6.3%
15.00 Perceptions of doctors/medical care as ineffective	1	10.0%	1	8.3%	2	6.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	6.3%
10.02 Insurance does not have good/full coverage	1	10.0%	1	8.3%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	6.3%
-3.00 Other	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	3	4.8%
16.00 Need help to get to appointments / Need help with locating appointment	0	0.0%	2	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
13.02 Don't know how to get or re-apply for health care for low-income persons (public health insurance)	1	10.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
12.00 Understanding American health care system	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
10.01 High deductible	1	10.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%
21.00 Challenge to get medication, medical health supplies (syringes)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
20.00 Health - sick (chronic health conditions)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
17.00 Transportation	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
15.01 Discrimination in health care / quality	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
13.04 Difficult application process for public health insurance	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
13.03 No longer working or laid off, lost insurance for self and/or family	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
11.00 Language barrier	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Total	10	100.0%	12	100.0%	29	100.0%	9	100.0%	2	100.0%	63	100.0%

80B. Please tell me why you feel that lack of access to interpreters is a barrier for you in getting the health care you need.

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10.00 Don't speak English / Language barriers / Need an interpreter / Don't understand doctor	44	68.8%	0	0.0%	10	26.3%	4	80.0%	4	80.0%	64	48.9%
11.00 Few interpreters available / Access issues	0	0.0%	9	60.0%	16	42.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	19.1%
10.01 Specifically have challenges with medical terminology/symptoms	18	28.1%	0	0.0%	3	7.9%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	23	17.6%
-3.00 Other	2	3.1%	2	13.3%	9	23.7%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	15	11.5%
11.01 Long wait times for interpreters	0	0.0%	4	26.7%	5	13.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	6.9%
Total	64	100.0%	15	100.0%	38	100.0%	5	100.0%	5	100.0%	131	100.0%

80C. Please tell me why you feel that lack of access to interpreters is NOT a barrier for you in getting the health care you need.

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.0 Translators always available / Easy to find	6	16.7%	80	100.0%	39	66.1%	0	0.0%	19	63.3%	150	55.1%
11.0 Speaks English / Able to communicate well enough	26	72.2%	0	0.0%	19	32.2%	48	98.0%	8	26.7%	112	41.2%
10.0 Friends / Relatives can help	6	16.7%	0	0.0%	3	5.1%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	10	3.7%
-3.0 Other	1	2.8%	0	0.0%	3	5.1%	0	0.0%	3	10.0%	8	2.9%
Total	36	100.0%	80	100.0%	59	100.0%	49	100.0%	30	100.0%	272	100.0%

92. In general, what is your experience with how [name of cultural community] people feel about gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgendered people?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10.00 NOT accepted in community - taboo / disliked / a problem / unnatural	31	31.6%	15	23.4%	35	35.4%	14	25.9%	20	33.3%	121	30.6%
10.02 Have not been a part of culture / tradition (e. g. never encountered before)	29	29.6%	34	53.1%	2	2.0%	6	11.1%	1	1.7%	75	18.9%
10.04 Personal disagreement (including 'I don't like it,' 'I'm against it', 'I oppose it')	19	19.4%	9	14.1%	8	8.1%	1	1.9%	25	41.7%	64	16.2%
10.03 Religious reasons	7	7.1%	13	20.3%	10	10.1%	10	18.5%	23	38.3%	64	16.2%
10.01 Against cultural traditions (including threat to existing cultural practices like continuing clan/family names)	10	10.2%	15	23.4%	3	3.0%	13	24.1%	6	10.0%	48	12.1%
11.00 Generational differences (e.g., elderly do not accept as much as younger generation)	14	14.3%	2	3.1%	10	10.1%	6	11.1%	0	0.0%	38	9.6%
12.00 Starting to be more accepted	10	10.2%	0	0.0%	14	14.1%	5	9.3%	0	0.0%	33	8.3%
-3.00 Other	9	9.2%	7	10.9%	10	10.1%	3	5.6%	1	1.7%	33	8.3%
14.00 Indifferent: to each their own, It doesn't matter, I don't care, I don't agree or disagree with their choice	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	10	10.1%	2	3.7%	2	3.3%	16	4.0%
13.00 Accepted/no problem	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	13.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	4.0%
13.01 Personally accepts while explaining that they are marginalized	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	9.1%	3	5.6%	3	5.0%	15	3.8%
11.01 People are coming out	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%
Total	98	100.0%	64	100.0%	99	100.0%	54	100.0%	60	100.0%	396	100.0%

93. In your opinion, what resources and support are the most helpful to new immigrant families who are coming to Minnesota?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13.00 Housing (affordable / public / shelter)	16	16.7%	26	29.5%	33	35.9%	9	18.0%	29	46.8%	119	29.0%
20.00 Job assistance/training	33	34.4%	4	4.5%	31	33.7%	16	32.0%	10	16.1%	97	23.6%
51.00 Government agencies	13	13.5%	10	11.4%	4	4.3%	6	12.0%	43	69.4%	81	19.7%
18.00 Food assistance (e.g., SNAP)	4	4.2%	38	43.2%	13	14.1%	4	8.0%	19	30.6%	81	19.7%
19.00 Health care coverage	14	14.6%	32	36.4%	12	13.0%	3	6.0%	19	30.6%	80	19.5%
21.00 Education (general)	26	27.1%	5	5.7%	2	2.2%	13	26.0%	5	8.1%	52	12.7%
12.00 Financial support (general)	8	8.3%	23	26.1%	3	3.3%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	38	9.2%
-3.00 Other	5	5.2%	1	1.1%	14	15.2%	4	8.0%	2	3.2%	32	7.8%
15.00 Cash assistance	15	15.6%	8	9.1%	1	1.1%	3	6.0%	3	4.8%	31	7.5%
50.00 Source of support	10	10.4%	11	12.5%	4	4.3%	2	4.0%	1	1.6%	28	6.8%
54.00 Cultural community organizations (e.g., Hmong Partnerships)	7	7.3%	4	4.5%	6	6.5%	3	6.0%	0	0.0%	24	5.8%
22.00 Interpreters / language needs	8	8.3%	6	6.8%	3	3.3%	3	6.0%	0	0.0%	22	5.4%
16.00 Transportation	1	1.0%	12	13.6%	1	1.1%	4	8.0%	1	1.6%	22	5.4%
17.00 ESL Courses	5	5.2%	2	2.3%	9	9.8%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%	21	5.1%
24.00 Help navigate the community, environment, surroundings	0	0.0%	7	8.0%	6	6.5%	4	8.0%	2	3.2%	19	4.6%
11.00 Basics needs (general)	6	6.2%	2	2.3%	6	6.5%	2	4.0%	0	0.0%	17	4.1%
52.00 Non-profit agencies	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	1	2.0%	10	16.1%	16	3.9%
14.00 Case management services (including guidance on where to get support)	7	7.3%	4	4.5%	2	2.2%	2	4.0%	1	1.6%	16	3.9%
21.06 For the children (including enrollment)	0	0.0%	9	10.2%	5	5.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	3.4%
23.00 Welcoming climate, friendly, social support	1	1.0%	4	4.5%	8	8.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	3.2%
27.00 Immigration statutes / green card / permanent resident	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	12.0%	3	4.8%	12	2.9%
21.05 Life in America/American culture	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	7	14.0%	1	1.6%	12	2.9%
55.00 The community itself	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	5	5.4%	2	4.0%	0	0.0%	10	2.4%
53.00 Churches	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	4	4.3%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	7	1.7%
26.00 Legal assistance	2	2.1%	0	0.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.0%
21.04 American laws	2	2.1%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
21.03 Driver's education	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	4.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
19.01 Health care itself	3	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
21.02 Naturalization class	2	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
28.00 Naturalization	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%	1	0.2%
21.01 Adult basic education	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Total	96	100.0%	88	100.0%	92	100.0%	50	100.0%	62	100.0%	411	100.0%

94. What are the most important things service providers could do to make the transition easier for [name of cultural community] people who are moving to Minnesota?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11.00 Ensure basic needs met (e.g., housing, clothing, food)	12	13.6%	16	21.6%	20	23.8%	15	29.4%	10	17.5%	77	20.6%
12.00 Jobs / Good jobs	5	5.7%	5	6.8%	18	21.4%	16	31.4%	5	8.8%	51	13.6%
21.06 Resources, benefits/services for immigrant community	6	6.8%	11	14.9%	9	10.7%	9	17.6%	7	12.3%	45	12.0%
14.00 Transportation assistance (including education on public transportation)	5	5.7%	18	24.3%	2	2.4%	9	17.6%	2	3.5%	41	11.0%
-3.00 Other	11	12.5%	4	5.4%	8	9.5%	10	19.6%	2	3.5%	38	10.2%
31.00 Access to interpreters	12	13.6%	14	18.9%	4	4.8%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	36	9.6%
34.00 Multilingual programming / forms	5	5.7%	3	4.1%	3	3.6%	0	0.0%	18	31.6%	29	7.8%
20.00 Improve / Provide education (general schooling, including 'educate us')	13	14.8%	7	9.5%	0	0.0%	3	5.9%	1	1.8%	25	6.7%
32.00 Bilingual / Bicultural staff	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	6.0%	0	0.0%	14	24.6%	22	5.9%
12.01 Job assistance / More jobs	10	11.4%	9	12.2%	0	0.0%	2	3.9%	0	0.0%	22	5.9%
22.00 General help to become self-sufficient	3	3.4%	10	13.5%	2	2.4%	4	7.8%	2	3.5%	21	5.6%
13.00 Financial support	5	5.7%	6	8.1%	4	4.8%	4	7.8%	0	0.0%	21	5.6%
11.01 Healthcare, health insurance	2	2.3%	10	13.5%	6	7.1%	2	3.9%	0	0.0%	21	5.6%
21.10 Education on navigating life in America (including how to live in cities, use tools / equipment / amenities)	1	1.1%	5	6.8%	4	4.8%	6	11.8%	2	3.5%	18	4.8%
21.05 English as a Second Language	2	2.3%	0	0.0%	6	7.1%	1	2.0%	3	5.3%	17	4.5%
21.02 Education on American culture / other cultures	2	2.3%	3	4.1%	2	2.4%	1	2.0%	2	3.5%	11	2.9%
12.03 Job opportunities specifically for immigrants, less educated, low skilled, better wages for low-skilled jobs	8	9.1%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	3.5%	11	2.9%
12.02 Job skills / Training	7	8.0%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	2	3.9%	0	0.0%	10	2.7%
23.00 General information / news / media / alerts in culturally specific language	2	2.3%	0	0.0%	5	6.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.8%	9	2.4%
20.05 Help enroll in school	1	1.1%	4	5.4%	4	4.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	2.4%
53.00 Fair treatment / access to services	5	5.7%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	8	2.1%
33.00 Make benefits enrollment more efficient	0	0.0%	4	5.4%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	7	1.9%
21.03 Education on laws	1	1.1%	3	4.1%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	3.5%	7	1.9%
55.00 Welcome/guide the newcomers	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	4.8%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	6	1.6%
30.00 Improve service delivery to immigrants (general)	1	1.1%	3	4.1%	1	1.2%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	6	1.6%
52.00 Learn about our community (e.g., get to know community)	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	1	2.0%	1	1.8%	5	1.3%
50.00 Respect community / voice of community (general)	1	1.1%	1	1.4%	2	2.4%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.3%
21.04 Education on resources for immigrants	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	3	5.9%	0	0.0%	5	1.3%
51.00 Unify communities	2	2.3%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%
21.07 Volunteers to work with new arrivals	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%
20.01 Adult education	4	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.1%
60.00 Resources are good	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.8%	3	0.8%
21.09 Citizenship/naturalization	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%
20.03 Primary / secondary education	2	2.3%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%
18.00 Child care assistance	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%
16.00 Assistance with immigration process	1	1.1%	1	1.4%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%
-2.00 Nothing/No/None	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.8%

94. What are the most important things service providers could do to make the transition easier for [name of cultural community] people who are moving to Minnesota?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
54.00 Involve communities in decision-making	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
42.00 Provide IDs despite immigration status	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
35.00 Legal assistance	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
24.00 Provide / Support culturally specific organizations / initiatives	1	1.1%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
21.11 Education on health issues, healthy living	0	0.0%	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
21.01 Driver's education	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
20.04 Help with tuition / financial aid / scholarships	2	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
20.02 Higher education	2	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
11.02 Health check ups	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
43.00 Program / Benefit eligibility for Latinos	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
41.00 Immigration reform (e.g., improve access to citizenship)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
25.00 Leadership training programs	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
21.00 Provide education / Access specifically to	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
15.00 Adult mental health services (including therapeutic programming)	1	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	88	100.0%	74	100.0%	84	100.0%	51	100.0%	57	100.0%	374	100.0%

95. What is the one thing you think community leaders, organizations, and government agencies here in Minnesota are already doing really well to support quality of life for the [name of cultural community] community?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
23.00 Healthcare	7	9.6%	13	29.5%	16	20.8%	3	7.1%	15	30.0%	58	18.8%
24.00 Housing	8	11.0%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	4	9.5%	20	40.0%	40	13.0%
22.00 Food support (SNAP, EBT, food shelves)	7	9.6%	5	11.4%	13	16.9%	6	14.3%	3	6.0%	36	11.7%
21.00 Financial support (welfare, social security, MFIP)	12	16.4%	11	25.0%	2	2.6%	8	19.0%	0	0.0%	35	11.4%
12.00 Information and general assistance (community outreach, general support, information/resources in our language)	2	2.7%	4	9.1%	14	18.2%	7	16.7%	2	4.0%	32	10.4%
13.00 Social support (acceptance / inclusion, being cared for, social/youth programs in our language, community social events)	6	8.2%	5	11.4%	16	20.8%	3	7.1%	0	0.0%	30	9.7%
80.00 Other	4	5.5%	2	4.5%	7	9.1%	8	19.0%	3	6.0%	27	8.8%
45.00 Job placement assistance (employment opportunities / help finding jobs / employment support)	5	6.8%	8	18.2%	3	3.9%	3	7.1%	2	4.0%	25	8.1%
42.00 Education (immigrants / adults / young adults / my people / families)	8	11.0%	6	13.6%	3	3.9%	6	14.3%	0	0.0%	24	7.8%
52.00 Translation/interpreter services	4	5.5%	4	9.1%	8	10.4%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	21	6.8%
-2.00 Nothing/No/None	4	5.5%	1	2.3%	7	9.1%	8	19.0%	0	0.0%	21	6.8%
15.00 Culturally specific organizational support	7	9.6%	3	6.8%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	5.2%
14.00 Government support for community (schools that teach our language / bilingual education, support for living conditions,	6	8.2%	0	0.0%	5	6.5%	3	7.1%	0	0.0%	15	4.9%
70.00 Needed improvement (Not doing enough, could do better)	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	3	3.9%	2	4.8%	7	14.0%	14	4.5%

95. What is the one thing you think community leaders, organizations, and government agencies here in Minnesota are already doing really well to support quality of life for the [name of cultural community] community?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
61.00 Organizations/agencies provide support	2	2.7%	3	6.8%	2	2.6%	3	7.1%	2	4.0%	12	3.9%
11.00 Community empowerment (be self-sufficient...recognized...involved in decision-making...engaging the community...etc)	2	2.7%	2	4.5%	6	7.8%	1	2.4%	1	2.0%	12	3.9%
44.00 ESL classes	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	9	11.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	3.6%
41.00 Education for children	4	5.5%	4	9.1%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	11	3.6%
51.00 Legal assistance (Immigration paperwork assistance, identification materials)	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	5	6.5%	1	2.4%	1	2.0%	10	3.2%
30.00 Childcare	0	0.0%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	5	10.0%	7	2.3%
29.00 Transportation services (to hospital)	1	1.4%	1	2.3%	2	2.6%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	6	1.9%
53.00 Refugee/immigration assistance	0	0.0%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	2	4.8%	0	0.0%	5	1.6%
20.00 Access to Basic Needs	1	1.4%	1	2.3%	2	2.6%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	5	1.6%
43.00 Job training	3	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	4	1.3%
54.00 Assistance with home ownership	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
40.00 Access to Education & Employment	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
27.00 Safety (preventing crime)	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
16.00 Support community businesses	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
10.00 Cultural Community Supports & Empowerment	1	1.4%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	3	1.0%
46.00 Higher education	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
28.00 Mental health services	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
26.00 Clothing	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
25.00 Household goods (furniture)	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
50.00 Access to Other Services	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	73	100.0%	44	100.0%	77	100.0%	42	100.0%	50	100.0%	308	100.0%

96. What is the one thing you think community leaders, organizations, and government agencies could do to better support quality of life for the [name of cultural community] community?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
-3.00 Other	25	35.2%	14	29.2%	18	21.2%	12	20.0%	4	12.1%	77	24.7%
52.00 Learn about our community (e.g., get to know community)	3	4.2%	2	4.2%	11	12.9%	9	15.0%	3	9.1%	32	10.3%
20.00 Improve / Provide education (general schooling, including 'educate us')	2	2.8%	13	27.1%	1	1.2%	11	18.3%	2	6.1%	29	9.3%
12.03 Job opportunities specifically for immigrants, less educated, low skilled, better wages for low-skilled jobs	6	8.5%	3	6.2%	1	1.2%	5	8.3%	4	12.1%	20	6.4%
11.00 Ensure basic needs met (e.g., housing, clothing, food)	3	4.2%	2	4.2%	2	2.4%	7	11.7%	6	18.2%	20	6.4%
60.00 Resources are good	3	4.2%	0	0.0%	10	11.8%	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	16	5.1%
12.01 Job assistance / More jobs	3	4.2%	0	0.0%	5	5.9%	5	8.3%	2	6.1%	16	5.1%
21.06 Resources, benefits/services for immigrant community	1	1.4%	2	4.2%	0	0.0%	3	5.0%	4	12.1%	14	4.5%
21.04 Education on resources for immigrants	0	0.0%	3	6.2%	3	3.5%	4	6.7%	3	9.1%	14	4.5%
51.00 Unify communities	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	5	5.9%	2	3.3%	3	9.1%	13	4.2%
41.00 Immigration reform (e.g., improve access to citizenship)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	14.1%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	13	4.2%
20.04 Help with tuition / financial aid / scholarships	9	12.7%	3	6.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	13	4.2%
53.00 Fair treatment / access to services	5	7.0%	0	0.0%	5	5.9%	2	3.3%	0	0.0%	12	3.8%
23.00 General information / news / media / alerts in culturally specific language	0	0.0%	2	4.2%	7	8.2%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	11	3.5%
11.01 Healthcare, health insurance	2	2.8%	2	4.2%	2	2.4%	4	6.7%	1	3.0%	11	3.5%
24.00 Provide / Support culturally specific organizations / initiatives	1	1.4%	3	6.2%	0	0.0%	5	8.3%	0	0.0%	10	3.2%
30.00 Improve service delivery to immigrants (general)	5	7.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	1	1.7%	1	3.0%	9	2.9%
22.00 General help to become self-sufficient	2	2.8%	5	10.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	6.1%	9	2.9%
12.02 Job skills / Training	3	4.2%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	2	3.3%	3	9.1%	9	2.9%
20.02 Higher education	0	0.0%	6	12.5%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	7	2.2%
-2.00 Nothing/No/None	5	7.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	2.2%
32.00 Bilingual / Bicultural staff	2	2.8%	0	0.0%	3	3.5%	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	6	1.9%
21.03 Education on laws	0	0.0%	4	8.3%	1	1.2%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	6	1.9%
14.00 Transportation assistance (including education on public transportation)	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	2	3.3%	1	3.0%	6	1.9%
21.10 Education on navigating life in America (including how to live in cities, use tools / equipment / amenities)	1	1.4%	3	6.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	5	1.6%
21.02 Education on American culture / other cultures	1	1.4%	2	4.2%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	5	1.6%
13.00 Financial support	2	2.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	5	1.6%
54.00 Involve communities in decision-making	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.3%
20.01 Adult education	2	2.8%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	4	1.3%
19.00 Leadership training programs	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	4	1.3%
55.00 Welcome/guide the newcomers	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	6.1%	3	1.0%
25.00 Leadership training programs	2	2.8%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
21.09 Citizenship/naturalization	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	1	1.7%	1	3.0%	3	1.0%
20.03 Primary / secondary education	0	0.0%	3	6.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.0%
21.01 Driver's education	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%

96. What is the one thing you think community leaders, organizations, and government agencies could do to better support quality of life for the [name of cultural community] community?

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
12.00 Jobs / Good jobs	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	2	0.6%
50.00 Respect community / voice of community (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
42.00 Provide IDs despite immigration status	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
40.00 Policy (general)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
34.00 Multilingual programming / forms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
21.05 English as a Second Language	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
21.00 Provide education / Access specifically to	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
18.00 Child care assistance	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	1	0.3%
17.00 ATOD prevention programs	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
10.00 Specific services (improvement of or creation of)	1	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Total	71	100.0%	48	100.0%	85	100.0%	60	100.0%	33	100.0%	312	100.0%

97. Do you have any other comments or questions about this study? Is there anything else you feel would be important for the researchers to hear about that you have not already talked about

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
-2.00 Nothing/No/None	33	58.9%	2	22.2%	55	56.1%	2	4.3%	10	52.6%	112	45.3%
11.00 Study is good / Will help community	3	5.4%	3	33.3%	4	4.1%	32	68.1%	1	5.3%	46	18.6%
-3.00 Other	10	17.9%	3	33.3%	14	14.3%	12	25.5%	2	10.5%	44	17.8%
10.00 Survey comments	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	7	7.1%	3	6.4%	0	0.0%	12	4.9%
40.00 Improve service delivery to immigrants	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	6	12.8%	1	5.3%	10	4.0%
13.00 Question: How survey will be used	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	7.1%	2	4.3%	0	0.0%	10	4.0%
14.00 Want to see results / See results implemented	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	17.0%	0	0.0%	8	3.2%
32.00 Provide education on... / Access to education on...	3	5.4%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.5%	7	2.8%
12.00 Recommendations to improve (shorter survey)	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	3	6.4%	0	0.0%	7	2.8%
63.00 Fair treatment / Access to services	3	5.4%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	5	2.0%
61.00 Unify communities	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	8.5%	0	0.0%	5	2.0%
51.00 Immigration reform (e.g., improve access to citizenship)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.6%
30.00 Improve relationship with law enforcement	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.6%
29.03 Primary/secondary education	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	4	1.6%
60.00 Respect community / Voice of community (general)	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	3	1.2%
70.00 Resources are good	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.8%
62.00 Learn about our community (e.g., get to know community)	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.8%
46.00 Improve service delivery for elderly	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.8%
24.00 Transportation assistance (including education on public transportation)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.5%	2	0.8%
22.00 Jobs/good jobs	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	2	0.8%
21.00 Ensure basic needs met (e.g., housing, clothing, food)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.5%	2	0.8%
44.00 Make benefits enrollment more efficient	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
42.00 Bilingual/bicultural staff	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%

97. Do you have any other comments or questions about this study? Is there anything else you feel would be important for the researchers to hear about that you have not already talked about

	10 Hmong		20 Karen		30 Latino		50 Liberian		70 Somali		1 All respondents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
41.00 Access to interpreters	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
32.05 English as a Second Language	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
29.02 Higher education	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
29.00 Improve education system	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
23.01 Job assistance	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
23.00 Financial support	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%
20.00 Specific services (improvement of or creation of)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	1	0.4%
Total	56	100.0%	9	100.0%	98	100.0%	47	100.0%	19	100.0%	247	100.0%

Appendix

Flyers

ARE YOU [CULTURAL COMMUNITY]?

**We need your help to understand the experience of
[cultural community] people in the Twin Cities!**

WHO: [Cultural community] immigrants or refugees or the adult U.S. born children of [cultural community] immigrants or refugees

WHERE: Hennepin and Ramsey counties

WHEN: November 2013 – Winter/Spring 2014

WHY: To produce better (more valid, gathered in a more culturally appropriate way) data to help service providers, policy makers, advocates, and other stakeholders improve services, direct resources to areas of unmet need, affect public policy, and help communities and community-based organizations advocate for themselves to enhance their quality of life

We need help from [cultural community] people to make referrals to others in the community to participate and make this study successful!

If you are referred by someone who participated in the study, please contact us!

We will interview you in-person or over the phone. To thank you for your time, participants will receive a **\$20 gift card** for completing the interview and **\$5 gift cards** for each referral they provide (up to 3 referrals). Participation is voluntary and confidential.

Thank you so much for your help!



For questions

Contact Denise Hanh Huynh, Research Associate, Wilder Research, denise.huynh@wilder.org

This study is being conducted by Wilder Research, with funding provided by Wilder Foundation, and as a collaborative effort with Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health, the Metropolitan Library Service Agency, the Minneapolis Institute of Arts, the Minneapolis Park and Recreation Board, the Minnesota Historical Society, the Minnesota Children's Museum, the Minnesota Humanities Center, and the Science Museum of Minnesota.

Our advisory board members include Sunny Chanthanouvong, Angelique Cooper-Liberty, Kim Dettmer, Hsajune Dyan, MayKao Fredericks, Michele Garnett McKenzie, Rodolfo Gutierrez, Roda Hassan, Thang Le, Kristine Martin, MyLou Moua, Ahmed Muhumud, Mimi Oo, Chanida Phaengdara Potter, Francisco Segovia, Pablo Tapia, Danushka Wanduragala, Tony Yang, and Ladan Yusuf.

For more information, please visit <http://www.wilder.org/Wilder-Research/Research-Areas/Pages/Speaking-For-Ourselves.aspx>

Community resources

Community Resources

UNITED WAY 211

MN Department of Human Services –
Information Desk - 651-431-2000
Multilingual referral lines

ISeek Solutions – Career, Education, and Jobs
Cultural Services for Immigrants and Refugees
www.iseek.org

SOMALI

Confederation of Somali Community in
Minnesota – 612-605-3222
420 15th Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55454

African Development Center – 612-333-4772
1931 S 5th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55454

KAREN

Karen Organization of Minnesota (KOM) –
651- 788-7593
1394 Jackson Street
St. Paul, MN 55117

LIBERIAN

Organization of Liberians in Minnesota –
763-208-5739
7001 78th Avenue Suite 200
Brooklyn Park, MN 55445

VIETNAMESE

Vietnamese Social Services of Minnesota –
277 University Avenue
St. Paul, MN
651-641-8904

CAMBODIAN

United Cambodian Association in Minnesota –
651- 222-3299
6415 Carmen Avenue
Inver Grove Heights, MN 55076

HMONG

Hmong American Partnership – 612-294-1319
1206 42nd Ave North
Minneapolis, MN 55412

Lao Family Community of Minnesota, Inc. –
651-221-0069
320 University Avenue
West St Paul, MN 55103

LATINO

CLUES

797 East 7th Street	720 East Lake Street
St. Paul, MN 55106	Minneapolis, MN 55407
651-379-4200	612-746-3500

Hispanic Chamber of Commerce –
612-312-1692
401 N Robert Street, Suite 150
St. Paul, MN 55101

LAO

Lao Assistance Center of Minnesota –
612-374-4967
503 N Irving Avenue, Suite 100 A
Minneapolis, MN 55405

OROMO

Oromo Community of Minnesota –
651-757-3040
457 Mackubin Street
St. Paul, MN 55103



Survey instrument

Speaking for Ourselves interview questions

Referral ID # _____

Wilder Research

updated 1/13/14

SEED RESPONDENT: Hello, my name is _____, from Wilder Research.

REFERRED RESPONDENT: Hello, may I please speak with (RESPONDENT NAME)?

_____ gave us your name as someone in the [name of cultural community] community that he/she/they recommended we should talk with. My name is _____, from Wilder Research.

REFERRED RESPONDENT WHO CALLS IN: Thanks for calling in! My name is _____, from Wilder Research.

INTERVIEWER TO ALL RESPONDENTS: I would like to talk to you about a study to learn more about specific immigrant and refugee communities in the Twin Cities. We want to learn about what you, as a [name of cultural community] person, have experienced with resettlement, employment, education, health care, housing, etc.

If you qualify and complete the study, you will receive a \$20 Target gift card to thank you for your time. You must be willing to refer up to three other individuals who are not family members within the [name of cultural community] community. You will receive a \$5 gift card for each person you refer that completes the survey. This is a total of up to \$35 in Target gift cards for completing the interview and referring other individuals.

This interview will take about half an hour to an hour, depending on how much you have to say. Would you prefer to do this interview over the phone or in person?

The interview is completely confidential. Your name will not be linked to any report and all the answers from everyone will be combined. If there is any question that you do not want to answer or that you do not have an answer for, we can skip the question and move on to the next question.

The results of this study will be used by Wilder Foundation, other partner organizations, and [name of cultural community] community organizations, service providers, policymakers, funders, and advocates. They will use this study to help them in their work to improve services, develop resources, and to advocate on the behalf of the [name of cultural community] community and all immigrant communities.

First, I have a few questions to see if you qualify for our study.

SCREENING QUESTIONS

Before we begin can I confirm that you are 18 years of age or older?

- ☐¹ Yes ➡ proceed
- ☐² No ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁸ Don't know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

[FOR SEED RESPONDENTS ONLY] Are you...

- ☐¹ Age 39 or younger, or ➡ proceed if we need a seed from this age group, or go to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐² Age 40 or over? ➡ proceed if we need a seed from this age group, or go to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁸ Don't know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

[IF RESPONDENT IS REFERRED, ASK] What is your relationship to the person who referred you?

- ☐¹ Your grandparent ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐² Your aunt/uncle ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐³ Your parent ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁴ Your sibling ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁵ Your cousin ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁶ Your child ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁷ Your niece/nephew ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁸ If not family ➡ proceed
- ☐-⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐-⁸ Don't Know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

[IF RESPONDENT IS REFERRED, ASK] What is your home address? _____

- ☐¹ If same address as referrer ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐² If different address as referrer ➡ proceed
- ☐⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁸ Don't know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

[IF RESPONDENT IS REFERRED] INSERT REFERRER'S ID NUMBER HERE: _____

INSERT RESPONDENT'S ID NUMBER HERE: _____

Are you [name of cultural community]?

- ☐¹ Yes ➡ proceed
- ☐² No ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁸ Don't know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

What country were you born in? _____

- ☐⁻⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁻⁸ Don't know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

SKIP TO Q3 IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY

IF BORN IN THE U.S., ASK: what country were your birth parents born in?

_____ (mother)

_____ (father)

- ☐¹ if both parents were born in the U.S. ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐² if at least one parent was not born in the U.S. ➡ eligible, GO TO QUESTION 1 OR 2 on next page
- ☐³ If both born in another country ➡ eligible, GO TO Q5 on next page
- ☐⁷ Refused ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE
- ☐⁸ Don't know ➡ skip to NOT ELIGIBLE

NOT ELIGIBLE: I am sorry, but you do not qualify to participate in this study. Thank you so much for your time.

You qualify for our study! I have a few questions about you and your family. Remember, everything you tell me is confidential.

FAMILY TYPE AND CHARACTERISTICS

ASK Q1 IF FATHER WAS NOT BORN IN U.S.

ASK Q2 IF MOTHER WAS NOT BORN IN U.S.

OTHERS GO TO Q3

1. In what year did your father come to the U.S.? _____

☐¹ Father did not come to U.S.

☐² Don't know exact year ➡ 1B. Estimated range:

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't Know

☐¹ 2010-Present

☐^{1.5} 2000-2009

☐² 1990-1999

☐³ 1980-1989

☐⁴ 1970-1979

☐⁵ 1960-1969

☐⁶ 1950-1959

☐⁷ Before 1950

2. In what year did your mother come to the U.S.? _____

☐¹ Mother did not come to U.S.

☐² Don't know exact year ➡ 2B. Estimated range:

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't Know

☐¹ 2010-Present

☐^{1.5} 2000-2009

☐² 1990-1999

☐³ 1980-1989

☐⁴ 1970-1979

☐⁵ 1960-1969

☐⁶ 1950-1959

☐⁷ Before 1950

IF RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN U.S. SKIP TO Q5

3. In what year did you come to the U.S.? _____

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

4. What state did you first live in when you came to the U.S.? _____

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

5. How many years have you lived in Minnesota? _____

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

IF RESPONDENT IS US BORN ASK ABOUT THE PARENTS IN Q6 AND Q7

6. Please tell me a little bit about the reasons why (you/your parents) left (your/their) native country.

☐-7 Refused ☐-8 Don't know

7. Why did (you/they) come to Minnesota specifically? (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

☐¹ Family and friends were here

☐² Jobs were available

☐³ Social services benefits were good

☐⁴ People were hostile or unfriendly in other parts of the U.S.

☐⁵ Sponsored by U.S. citizen (not a family member or friend)

☐⁶ Other: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

SKIP TO Q9 IF RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN THE U.S.

8. When you came to the U.S., who helped you with your resettlement process? Would you say... (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

☐¹ Family members already living in the U.S.,

☐² Friends already living in the U.S.,

☐³ Government services,

☐⁴ Non-profit services,

☐⁵ My sponsor (not a family member or friend), or

☐⁶ Someone else? Specify: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

9. What is your gender? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]

☐¹ Female

☐² Male

☐³ Other/transgender

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

10. If I may ask, what is your age? _____

☐-7 Refused

☐-8 Don't know

11. What is your cultural background/race/ethnicity? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ¹ Cambodian | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰ White/Caucasian/European American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ² Hmong | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹¹ Black/Other African American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ³ Karen | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹² Other Asian American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ Lao | (Please specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ Latino | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹³ American Indian/Native American |
| (Please specify: _____) | (Please specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ Liberian | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁴ Other, specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ Oromo | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ Somali | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ Vietnamese | |

12. What is your marital status? Are you... (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)

- ☐¹ Single, never married, (GO TO Q15)
- ☐² Married,
- ☐³ Living with a partner,
- ☐⁴ Separated (GO TO Q15)
- ☐⁵ Divorced, or (GO TO Q15)
- ☐⁶ Widowed? (GO TO Q15)
- ☐⁷ Refused (GO TO Q15)
- ☐⁸ Don't know (GO TO Q15)

13. What is your spouse's/partner's cultural background/race/ethnicity? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ¹ Cambodian | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰ White/Caucasian/European American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ² Hmong | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹¹ Black/Other African American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ³ Karen | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹² Other Asian American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ Lao | (Please specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ Latino | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹³ American Indian/Native American |
| (Please specify: _____) | (Please specify tribe: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ Liberian | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁴ Other, specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ Oromo | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ Somali | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ Vietnamese | |

14. Was your spouse/partner born in the U.S.?

☐¹ Yes

☐² No ➡

14B. In what country were they born? _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

15. Who do you currently live with? (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- ☐¹ Live alone
☐² Father
☐³ Mother
☐⁴ Siblings (number of adults (18+): _____ children: _____)
☐⁵ Your children (number of adults (18+): _____ children: _____)
☐⁶ Your grandchildren (number of adults (18+): _____ children: _____)
☐⁷ Your spouse/partner
☐⁸ Grandparents, uncles, aunts, cousins (total number of other relatives: _____)
☐⁹ Friends or other non-relatives
☐¹⁰ Other: _____
☐⁻⁷ Refused
☐⁻⁸ Don't know

16. How many adults age 18 or older live in the household? _____

- ☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

17. How many children age 17 and younger live in the household? _____

- ☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

SKIP TO Q19 IF RESPONSE TO Q17 IS ZERO CHILDREN

18. What are the **ages of all the children in household** from youngest to oldest:

_____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

- ☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

19. What is/are your religion(s), if any? (DO NOT READ RESPONSES/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

Denomination, if applicable		Denomination, if applicable	
<input type="checkbox"/> ¹ Agnosticism	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ Judaism	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ² Atheism	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ Muslim/Islam	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ³ Baha'i Faith	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰ Paganism	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ Buddhism	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹¹ Shamanism	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ Christianity	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹² Sikhism	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ Hinduism	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹³ Taoism	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ Jainism	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁴ Unitarian	_____
		Universalism	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁵ Other, please specify: _____			
<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused			
<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know			

The next few questions are about how many [name of cultural community] people you know. I am going to ask about how many [name of cultural community] people you know in your family, friends, workplace, and the overall community in Hennepin and Ramsey counties.

“Family”, “friends”, “workplace,” and “community” is defined as whatever it means to you as long as the person you are thinking about lives in either Hennepin and Ramsey counties, you know their name, and they know your name. I know you may not be able to give me an exact number, but I would like you to give me your best estimate.

20A. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know in your family who live in Hennepin or Ramsey county? By “know them” we mean you know their name, and they know your name.

20B. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know who are your friends who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county? (AS NEEDED: By “know them” we mean you know their name, and they know your name.)

20C. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know in your workplace, school, place of worship, or other places you regularly go who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county? (AS NEEDED: By “know them” we mean you know their name, and they know your name.)

20D. How many [name of cultural community] people do you know from other areas of your life who live in either Hennepin or Ramsey county? (AS NEEDED: By “know them” we mean you know their name, and they know your name.)

Now I am going to total up the number of [name of cultural community] people you know in Hennepin and Ramsey counties based on the answers you just gave to these questions.

20E. Total number of [name of cultural community] people: _____

The total is [INSERT TOTAL]. Does this sound about right to you? [REVISE TOTAL NUMBERS FOR EACH CATEGORY AS NEEDED UNTIL RESPONDENT AGREES ON THE OVERALL TOTAL NUMBER IN 20E]

LANGUAGE

Now, I have a few questions about which language(s) you speak.

21. What language or languages do you speak at home? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ¹ English | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ Somali |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ² Cambodian | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ Spanish |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ³ Hmong | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ Vietnamese |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ Karen | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰ Other: _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ Lao | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ Oromo | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know |

SKIP TO Q23 IF RESPONDENT PICKS ONE LANGUAGE ONLY (LANGUAGE MUST NOT BE ENGLISH)

SKIP TO Q25B IF RESPONDENT PICKS ENGLISH ONLY

22. What language do you speak most often at home? (PICK ONE)

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ¹ English | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ Somali |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ² Cambodian | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ Spanish |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ³ Hmong | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ Vietnamese |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ Karen | <input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰ Other: _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ Lao | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ Oromo | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know |

SKIP TO Q25B IF ENGLISH IS THE RESPONDENTS PRIMARY LANGUAGE AT HOME

23. How well do you ...

Would you say...

	Very well,	Somewhat well,	Only a little bit, or	Not at all?	Refused	Don't know
A. Speak and understand spoken English?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. Read in English?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
C. Write in English?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

SKIP TO Q25B IF RESPONDENT SELECTS VERY WELL FOR 23A-C

24A. Are you taking any English classes now to improve your English skills?

- ☐¹ Yes
- ☐² No ➡
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

24B. Have you ever taken any English classes to improve your English skills?

- ☐¹ Yes
- ☐² No
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

25A. What are the biggest challenges you, your family, or other [name of cultural community] people you know have learning American English? [PROBE: Finding classes? Cost? Time? Transportation?]

☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

25B. How well do you ...

Would you say...

	Very well,	Somewhat well,	Only a little bit, or	Not at all?	Refused	Don't know
1. Speak and understand spoken [cultural community language]?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
2. Read in [cultural community language]?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
3. Write in [cultural community language]?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

26. How important do you think it is for [name of cultural community] children who are growing up in this country to speak and understand [cultural community language]? Would you say... (READ OPTIONS)

- ☐¹ Very important,
☐² Somewhat important, or
☐³ Not at all important?
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

COMMUNICATION

Now we have a question about how you get information about your community.

27. Where do you get your information about what is happening in the [name of cultural community] community here in Minnesota? (READ ALL OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

☐¹ I do not receive information ➡

27B. Why do you not receive information?

☐¹ Not interested

☐² Cannot find info

☐³ Other: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐² Friends and family, word-of-mouth

☐³ Community organizations (newsletter, etc.), specify: _____

☐⁴ Local print news, specify: _____

☐⁵ TV programs, specify: _____

☐⁶ Websites, specify: _____

☐⁷ Social media, specify: _____

☐⁸ Radio, specify: _____

☐⁹ Other, specify: _____

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

SOCIAL ENGAGEMENT AND COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

Now I am going to ask you about transportation.

28. Do you have problems getting where you need to go? Would you say... (READ ALL OPTIONS)

- ☐¹ I have no transportation problems, (GO TO Q30A)
☐² I have occasional transportation problems but can mostly get where I need to go, or
(GO TO Q30A)
☐³ I have significant transportation problems that often prevent me from getting to the places I need to go?
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

29. What is the **one** thing that would help the most to meet your transportation needs?

-
- ☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

Next, I have a couple of questions about voting.

30A. Did you vote in the 2012 presidential election?

- ☐¹ Yes
☐² No
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

30B. Are you currently registered to vote in Minnesota?

- ☐¹ Yes
☐² No ➡
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

30C. Why are you not registered to vote in Minnesota?

(READ ALL OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- ☐¹ Not eligible to vote in MN due to immigration status
☐² Not eligible to vote in MN for reasons other than immigration
(criminal background, etc.)
☐³ Not interested/don't want to vote
☐⁴ Don't know how to register
☐⁵ Not aware enough of political issues to feel comfortable voting
☐⁶ Other reason, specify: _____
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

30D. In politics, do you consider yourself to be...

- ☐¹ Very conservative
- ☐² Conservative
- ☐³ Moderate
- ☐⁴ Liberal, or
- ☐⁵ Very liberal?
- ☐⁶ IF VOLUNTEERED: Other, (Specify: _____)
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

30E. Do you consider yourself to be a member of a political party? If so, which party?

- ☐¹ Not a member of any political party
- ☐² Democrat or DFL
- ☐³ Republican
- ☐⁴ Independence
- ☐⁵ Reform
- ☐⁶ Green
- ☐⁷ Tea
- ☐⁸ Other, (Specify: _____)
- ☐⁻⁷ Refused
- ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

Next, I have a few questions about volunteering.

31. Do you currently volunteer your time formally through an organization or program?

☐¹ Yes ➡

31B. Please describe your volunteering activities:

☐² No ➡

31C. Why do you not volunteer? (READ ALL OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

- ☐¹ Too busy with other commitments
- ☐² No skills to volunteer
- ☐³ Not interested/don't want to volunteer
- ☐⁴ Don't know how to sign up to volunteer
- ☐⁵ Other reason, specify: _____
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

32. Do you currently volunteer informally to help out in your community such as helping your neighbor with their yard work, running errands for an elderly relative, or taking care of a friend's child for a few hours?

☐¹ Yes ➡

32B. Please describe your informal volunteering activities:

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

☐² No ➡

32C. Why do you not volunteer informally? (READ ALL OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐¹ Too busy with other commitments

☐² No skills to volunteer

☐³ Not interested/don't want to volunteer

☐⁴ Do not know anyone who needs help

☐⁵ Other reason, specify: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

Next I am going to ask you about other public places used for recreation, enjoyment, and informal learning.

35. Have you heard of or visited...

	Never heard of or visited	Heard of, but never visited	Visited	IF VISITED: 36. On a scale of 0-10 with 0 being "not at all likely" and 10 being "extremely likely," how likely are you to recommend _____ to your family and friends in the [name of cultural community] community?													
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Ref	D/K	
A. Your local public library	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸	
B. Minneapolis Institute of Arts	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸	
C. Minnesota Humanities Center	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸	
D. Minnesota Children's Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸	
E. Minnesota History Center	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸	
F. Science Museum of Minnesota	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹⁰	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸	

37. What might be some reasons people in the [name of cultural community] community have not visited these organizations? (PROBE SPECIFICALLY FOR ORGANIZATIONS RESPONDENT HAS NOT VISITED)

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

38. What could these organizations do to make their programming and facilities more welcoming to [name of cultural community] people specifically? (PROBE SPECIFICALLY FOR ORGANIZATIONS RESPONDENT HAS NOT VISITED)

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

39. Are there any specific programs or services related to recreation and informal learning that you would like to see available for the [name of cultural community] community?

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

EDUCATION

Now we have a few questions about **your** education.

40. What is the highest level of education you have completed? (converted to years for respondents who went to school in different systems) DO NOT READ LIST
- ☐¹ No formal education (0 years) (GO TO Q44)
 - ☐² Elementary school or less (6 year or less)
 - ☐³ Some high school, no diploma (7-11 years)
 - ☐⁴ High school diploma or GED (12 years)
 - ☐⁵ Some college (13-15 years, no degree)
 - ☐⁶ Associate's degree (13-15 year with degree)
 - ☐⁷ Bachelor's degree (16 years, with degree)
 - ☐⁸ Graduate degree (Master's, Ph.D., MD, JD, etc.) (17+ years)
 - ☐⁻⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁻⁸ Don't know
41. In what state or country did you complete your highest level of education? (READ ALL OPTIONS)
- ☐¹ Minnesota
 - ☐² Another state in the U.S.
 - ☐³ Another country: _____
 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know
42. Do you want to get additional formal education or degrees?
- ☐¹ Yes
 - ☐² No (GO TO Q44)
 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know
43. What are your plans for getting more education? Would you say... (READ ALL OPTIONS)
- ☐¹ I am currently in school for additional education or degree,
(What is your major or field of study? _____)
 - ☐² I am not currently in school but I have concrete plans to get additional education or degrees,
(Please describe your plans... which degree you plan to get and from which school,
when, etc. _____)
 - ☐³ I am interested in getting additional education or degrees but I haven't really looked into it yet, or
 - ☐⁴ I am interested in getting additional education or degrees but I have barriers?
(Please describe these barriers. Do you have barriers related to getting financial aid based on your
immigration status?)

 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know

SEE Q17 ON PAGE 7 (TO VERIFY IF R HAS CHILDREN AGE 5-18 IN HH)
CONTINUE WITH Q44 IF R HAS ANY CHILDREN AGE 5-18 IN HH
SKIP TO Q49 IF R ONLY HAS CHILDREN AGE 0-4 IN HH
SKIP TO Q54A IF NO CHILDREN

Now we have a few questions about the education of the children in your household.

44. Do the child(ren) in your household attend... (READ ALL OPTIONS/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- ☐¹ Public school, (name of schools): _____
- ☐² Private school, (name of schools): _____
- ☐³ Charter school, (name of schools): _____
- ☐⁴ Are they homeschooled, or
- ☐⁵ Do no children in household attend schools? → Why do the children in your household not attend school? _____ → GOTO Q49
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

45. When choosing a school for your child(ren), do you feel you had... (READ ALL OPTIONS)

- ☐¹ Many good options to choose from,
- ☐² Only one good option, or
- ☐³ No good options?
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know
- ☐⁹ Not applicable

46a. If your child(ren) has an issue or problem at school, would you contact any of the following people:

			IF YES: Would you contact them by... (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)				
	No, would not contact	Yes, would contact	E-mail,	Phone, or	In-person?	Refused	Don't know
A. Child's teacher(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸
B. Principal or assistant principal	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸
C. School counselor/other staff member who is not child's teacher(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸
D. A relative or friend (someone who does not work at the school)	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸

46b. When it comes to helping your child(ren) with his/her/their education, to what extent are you able to help them with the following things:

	Would you say you are fully able to do this,	You are partly able to do this, or	You are not at all able to do this?	Refused	Don't know
A. Help with homework and reading (in English)	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. Provide transportation to school activities	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
C. Register for out-of-school time (extracurricular) activities	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
D. Attend and participate in school conferences	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
E. Provide a home environment that is good for studying	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
F. Volunteer at your child(ren)'s school	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
G. Read and sign school papers	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

SKIP TO 46D IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT ANSWER “YOU ARE NOT ABLE TO DO THIS” FOR Q46B

46c. What are the main reasons that prevent you from helping your child(ren) in these ways?
PROBE: FOR EACH ITEM IN 46B WHERE RESPONDENTS ANSWERS “YOU ARE NOT ABLE TO DO THIS”

46d. How much do you agree or disagree: My child(ren)'s school is providing for all of their educational needs from kindergarten through college and career. Do you...

- ☐¹ Strongly agree,
- ☐² Agree,
- ☐³ Disagree,
- ☐⁴ Strongly disagree?
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

46e. How much do you agree or disagree: I believe my child(ren) will go to college. Do you...

- ☐¹ Strongly agree,
- ☐² Agree,
- ☐³ Disagree,
- ☐⁴ Strongly disagree?
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

47. Are any of your children in the ELL (English Language Learner) program at school?

- ☐¹ Yes
☐² No (GO TO Q49)
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

48. How satisfied are you with the ELL program for your child(ren)? Would you say...

- ☐¹ Very satisfied,
☐² Somewhat satisfied,
☐³ Somewhat dissatisfied, or
☐⁴ Very dissatisfied?
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

SEE Q17 ON PAGE 7 (TO VERIFY IF R HAS CHILDREN AGE 0-12 IN HH)

SKIP TO Q51 IF NO CHILDREN AGE 0-12 IN HOUSEHOLD

49. Do any of the children in your household receive regular care from... (READ ALL RESPONSES/MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- ☐¹ A child care center, (name of center): _____
☐² A family child care provider in someone's home,
☐³ Relatives or friends, or
☐⁴ No children in household receive regular care from someone other than the people who live in your household? ➔ GO TO Q51
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

50. To what extent does your family...

		Would you say...						
		A lot,	Somewhat,	A little, or	Not at all?	Not applicable	Refused	Don't know
A.	Feel invited by child care providers and teachers to talk about advanced, extraordinary, positive skills, and abilities that your child(ren) exhibit(s) at home?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B.	Feel that the advice about raising children received from child care providers and teachers, supports your own knowledge and experience, and/or cultural values?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

51. What are some strengths from your family or culture that help your child(ren) to be successful in school?

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

52. What are the main barriers or challenges the children in your family experience with regard to school?

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

53. What are the main barriers [name of cultural community] people face with regard to being able to get in, pay for, or be successful in college and beyond?

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

EMPLOYMENT

Now we have a few questions about employment.

54A. Are you currently employed?

☐¹ Yes ➡

54B. How many jobs do you have? _____

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

☐² No ➡

54C. What is the main reason you do not currently have a job?

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐¹ Can't find a job

☐² Choose not to work

☐³ Stay-at-home parent

☐⁴ Student

☐⁵ Retired

☐⁶ Disabled and unable to work

☐⁷ Language barrier – do not speak English

☐⁸ Barriers related to immigration status, specify:

☐⁹ Other reason: _____

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

(GO TO Q57)

55. Are you self-employed or do you work for someone else? (IF NEEDED: Please answer this question about your PRIMARY job.)

☐¹ Self-employed

☐² Work for someone else

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

56. Does this job offer any of the following? (READ ALL RESPONSES/MARK ALL THAT APPLY) (IF NEEDED: Please answer this question about your PRIMARY job.)

☐¹ Paid time off

☐² Health insurance

☐³ Dental insurance

☐⁴ Other benefits: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐⁹ No benefits

57. What do you think are challenges to getting and keeping a good job for [name of cultural community] people in Minnesota?

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

58. Remember, everything you say is confidential but we want to make sure we are representing all kinds of households with this study. What was the total income, before taxes, from all sources and all members of your household in 2012? Stop me when I say the correct range. Was it...

☐¹ Under \$10,000

☐² \$10,000 to under \$20,000

☐³ \$20,000 to under \$30,000

☐⁴ \$30,000 to under \$40,000

☐⁵ \$40,000 to under \$50,000

☐⁶ \$50,000 to under \$75,000

☐⁷ \$75,000 to under \$100,000

☐⁸ \$100,000 to under \$150,000

☐⁹ \$150,000 or more

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

FINANCIAL STATUS AND NEEDS

The next several questions ask about your access to financial services and your financial needs. Remember all answers are confidential and you do not have to answer any questions that you are not comfortable answering. For the next few questions, please tell me if each issue is **not a problem** for your household, **a small problem** for your household, or a **serious problem** for your household.

What about...	Is that not a problem,	A small problem, or	A serious problem?	Refused	Don't know
59. Ability to get credit.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
60. Ability to open a checking and/or savings account.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
61. Ability to pay your mortgage or rent.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
62. Ability to pay your debts.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
63. Having enough money for your utility payments.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
64. Gambling, uncontrolled shopping, or other habits that compromise your household's financial stability.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

65. During the past 12 months, how much money, if any, have you given or loaned to relatives in the U.S.?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ¹ \$0 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ \$3,001-\$4,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ² \$1-\$100 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ \$4,001-\$5,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ³ \$101-\$500 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ \$5,000+ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ \$501-\$1000 | (Estimate amount if over \$5,000: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ \$1,001-\$2,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ \$2,001-\$3,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know |

66. During the past 12 months, how much money, if any, have you sent to relatives outside of the U.S.?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ¹ \$0 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁷ \$3,001-\$4,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ² \$1-\$100 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁸ \$4,001-\$5,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ³ \$101-\$500 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁹ \$5,000+ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁴ \$501-\$1000 | (Estimate amount if over \$5,000: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁵ \$1,001-\$2,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁷ Refused |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⁶ \$2,001-\$3,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⁻⁸ Don't know |

HOUSING

Now we have some questions about housing.

67. Do you or someone in your household own your current housing, or do you rent it?

☐¹ Own

☐² Rent ➡

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

67B. Do you live in subsidized or public housing or have a Section 8 voucher that you are currently using?

☐¹ Yes

☐² No

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

68. Do you have enough room in your household for everyone who lives there?

☐¹ Yes

☐² No ➡

Please explain: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

69. Is your housing affordable for you and your family given your current household income?

☐¹ Yes

☐² No

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

70. Do you currently have any housing-related needs?

☐¹ Yes ➡

70B. Currently, what is your greatest housing-related need?

☐² No

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

SEE Q10 ON PAGE 5

ASK RESPONDENTS WHO ARE OLDER ADULTS, AGE 50 OR OLDER

71. As you get older and may start to need more help taking care of yourself, where do you plan to live?

☐¹ No plans/haven't thought about it

☐² Live on your own or with your spouse or partner but no other relatives

☐³ With your adult child

☐⁴ With other relatives

☐⁵ In an assisted living, nursing home, or other facility for older adults

☐⁶ Other, specify: _____

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

SEE Q 10 ON PAGE 5

ASK RESPONDENTS WHO ARE YOUNGER ADULTS, AGE 49 OR YOUNGER

72. As your parents get older and may start to need more help taking care of themselves, where do they plan to live?

- ☐¹ Not applicable: parents no longer living
- ☐² No plans/haven't thought about it
- ☐³ Live on their own or with their spouse or partner but no other relatives
- ☐⁴ With me (their adult child)
- ☐⁵ With other relatives
- ☐⁶ In an assisted living, nursing home, or other facility for older adults
- ☐⁷ Other, specify: _____
- ☐⁻⁷ Refused
- ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY

Now we have some questions about your **community's** health and safety concerns.

73. In your opinion, what is the biggest health-related concern in the [name of cultural community] community?

74. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is...

	Would you say it is not a problem,	A minor problem, or	A major problem?	Refused	Don't Know
A. Not doing enough physical exercise	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. Unhealthy eating habits	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
C. Lack of access to healthy food	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
D. Obesity	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
E. Diabetes	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
F. Smoking or other tobacco use	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
G. Abuse of prescription drugs	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
H. Alcohol abuse	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
I. Illegal drug use	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

Now we have a few questions about crime and safety in your **community**.

75. How often do you feel safe where you live? Would you say...

- ☐¹ Always,
- ☐² Often,
- ☐³ Sometimes, or
- ☐⁴ Never?
- ☐⁷ Don't know
- ☐⁸ Refused

76. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] community, how much of a problem is...

	Would you say it is not a problem,	A minor problem, or	A major problem?	Refused	Don't Know
A. Youth delinquency such as curfew violations, vandalism, truancy, and other youth crimes among [name of cultural community] youth	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. Gang activity among [name of cultural community] youth and adults	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
C. Bullying among youth in the [name of cultural community] community	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
D. Domestic violence in the [name of cultural community] community	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
E. Rape and sexual violence in the [name of cultural community] community	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
F. Sex trafficking, meaning selling people as sex slaves in the [name of cultural community] community	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
G. Being able to get emergency assistance, such as when you call 911, in your or your family's native language	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
H. Crime in your immediate neighborhood	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

77. What are some reasons why [name of cultural community] people might not report crime, including sexual violence or domestic violence, if it was happening to them?

HEALTH AND MENTAL HEALTH

Now we have several questions about **your** health and mental health concerns for your community.

78. In general, how would you rate **your** overall health? Would you say it is...

- ☐¹ Excellent,
- ☐² Very good,
- ☐³ Good,
- ☐⁴ Fair, or
- ☐⁵ Poor?
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

79. Does your family have challenges accessing health care?

☐¹ Yes ➡

79B. Please describe your family's challenges accessing health care.

☐² No

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

80. Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Lack of access to interpreters is a barrier for me in getting the health care I need.

☐¹ Agree ➡

80B. Please tell me why you feel that way.

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

☐² Disagree ➡

80C. Please tell me why you feel that way.

☐⁷ Refused

☐⁸ Don't know

☐⁻⁷ Refused

☐⁻⁸ Don't know

81. Please indicate if each of the following statements is true or not true for you.

	True	Not true	Refused	Don't Know
A. I am able to take care of my own and my family's needs.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. I spend time doing things that are meaningful to me.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
C. I am able to do the things I want to do.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
D. I am able to handle things when they go wrong.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
E. I am happy with the friendships I have.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
F. I have people with whom I can do enjoyable things.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
G. I feel like I belong in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
H. I feel hopeful for my future.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
I. I can count on someone to provide me with emotional support.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
J. I participate in groups such as social or workplace-related groups, religious, self-help, charity, public service, or other community groups.	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

82. **During the past 2 weeks**, how often have you been bothered by having little interest or little pleasure in doing things? Would you say...
- ☐¹ Not at all,
 - ☐² Some days,
 - ☐³ Several days,
 - ☐⁴ More than half the days, or
 - ☐⁵ Nearly every day?
 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know
83. **During the past 2 weeks**, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless? Would you say...
- ☐¹ Not at all,
 - ☐² Some days,
 - ☐³ Several days,
 - ☐⁴ More than half the days, or
 - ☐⁵ Nearly every day?
 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know
84. Overall, how would you rate your **emotional** health? Would you say it is...
- ☐¹ Excellent,
 - ☐² Very good,
 - ☐³ Good,
 - ☐⁴ Fair, or
 - ☐⁵ Poor?
 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know
85. People differ a lot in their feelings about professional help for emotional problems. If you had a serious emotional problem, would you...
- ☐¹ Definitely go for professional help,
 - ☐² Probably go,
 - ☐³ Probably not go, or
 - ☐⁴ Definitely not go for professional help?
 - ☐⁷ Refused
 - ☐⁸ Don't know

86. If your [name of cultural community] friends and relatives knew you were getting professional help for an emotional problem, would you be...

- ☐¹ Very embarrassed,
☐² Somewhat embarrassed,
☐³ Not very embarrassed, or
☐⁴ Not at all embarrassed?
☐⁷ Refused
☐⁸ Don't know

87. In your opinion, in the [name of cultural community] **community**, how much of a problem is...

	Would you say it is not a problem,	A minor problem, or	A major problem?	Refused	Don't Know
A. Depression and other mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. Difficulty obtaining mental health services	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
C. Lack of culturally appropriate services in general	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
D. Lack of culturally appropriate services for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) and trauma-related issues	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
E. People not taking prescribed medication for mental health problems	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

DISCRIMINATION AND TOLERANCE

Now we have a few questions about your experiences interacting with other Minnesotans in general.

88. Regarding your experience in Minnesota, how often are you in situations where you feel you are not accepted because of your race, culture, religion, or immigration status? Would you say...

- ☐¹ At least once a day,
- ☐² At least once a week,
- ☐³ Once or twice a month,
- ☐⁴ A few times a year,
- ☐⁵ Once a year or less often, or
- ☐⁶ Never?
- ☐⁷ Refused
- ☐⁸ Don't know

89. To what extent do you...

Would you say...

		A lot,	Somewhat,	A little, or	Not at all?	Refused	Don't Know
A.	Feel proud of your cultural background and identity?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B.	Feel concerned in general about how negative images and attitudes toward your cultural group or a lack of positive images affect your own self-image?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

[IF RESPONDENT HAS NO CHILDREN AGE 0-17, SKIP TO 91]

90. To what extent do you...

Would you say...

	A lot,	Somewhat,	A little, or	Not at all?	Refused	Don't Know
A. Feel concerned in general about how negative images and attitudes toward your cultural, ethnic, or social group or a lack of positive images will affect your children?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸
B. Feel the need, in general , to take extra steps to teach your child(ren) to be proud of their cultural, ethnic, or social background and identity?	<input type="checkbox"/> ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> ²	<input type="checkbox"/> ³	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁴	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁷	<input type="checkbox"/> ⁸

91. In your experience, is profiling or discrimination from law enforcement a problem for the [name of cultural community] community? Would you say it is a problem...

- ☐¹ Always,
☐² Often,
☐³ Sometimes, or
☐⁴ Never?
☐⁷ Don't Know
☐⁸ Refused

92. In general, what is your experience with how [name of cultural community] people feel about gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgendered people? [Probe: Are there generational differences? Has the community's feelings changed over time? Anything else?]

- ☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

IMMIGRATION EXPERIENCE

Last, I have just a few questions about [name of cultural community] experiences moving to Minnesota.

93. In your opinion, what resources and support are the most helpful to new immigrant families who are coming to Minnesota?

☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

94. What are the most important things service providers could do to make the transition easier for [name of cultural community] people who are moving to Minnesota?

☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

95. What is the one thing you think community leaders, organizations, and government agencies here in Minnesota are already doing really well to support quality of life for the [name of cultural community] community?

☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

96. What is the one thing you think community leaders, organizations, and government agencies could do to better support quality of life for the [name of cultural community] community?

☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

97. Do you have any other comments or questions about this study? Is there anything else you feel would be important for the researchers to hear about that you have not already talked about?

☐⁻⁷ Refused ☐⁻⁸ Don't know

Now we would like you to refer three people from the [cultural] community. People you refer must fit the following criteria:

- Over the age of 18
- Not a family member
- Does not live in respondent's household
- Born outside U.S. **OR** have parents who are born outside U.S.

WHEN ASKING FOR THE 3 REFERRALS, MAKE SURE AT LEAST ONE IS A MALE AND AT LEAST ONE IS A FEMALE REFERRAL.

Referral 1

Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____

E-mail: _____

Referral 2

Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____

E-mail: _____

Referral 3

Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____

E-mail: _____

Those are all the questions we have at this time. We really appreciate your agreeing to be part of our study. We have a \$20 Target gift card for you to thank you for your time today.

IF THIS IS AN IN-PERSON SURVEY HAVE RESPONDENT SIGN GIFT CARD SLIP AND GIVE THEM THE GIFT CARD. ATTACH SLIP TO THE FACESHEET.

IF THIS IS A PHONE SURVEY, CONTINUE...

Would you like that sent certified or regular mail?

REGULAR MAIL: If we send the gift card regular mail, we cannot guarantee its arrival and cannot send a new one if you do not receive it.

CERTIFIED MAIL: Please be aware that someone from your household will need to be home during the day to sign for the letter when the mail carrier comes. After three attempts, the card will be sent back to us, and we will automatically resend it by regular mail.

Certified mail 1

Regular mail..... 2

I need to verify the address where you want the gift card sent.

(VERIFY ADDRESS ON FACESHEET. IF RESPONDENT WOULD LIKE THE GIFT CARD MAILED TO A DIFFERENT ADDRESS, ENTER INFORMATION BELOW.)

If you made referrals, you will receive the \$5 gift cards once the referrals have completed their interviews. Thank you again for your time.

Interviewer name: _____ Date of completion: _____

Data sharing policy

Speaking for Ourselves: A study of communities of immigrants and refugees in the Twin Cities

Commissioned by the Amherst H. Wilder Foundation
Revised: 4/11/2013

This document establishes the principles of data sharing and ownership that will be applied to the data generated by *Speaking for Ourselves – A Study of immigrants and refugees in the Twin Cities* (“the Study”). The aim of this policy is to outline clear guidelines and expectations for the sharing and use of data generated from the Study, as well as guidelines for dissemination and publication of the Study results, including publication authorship and acknowledgement.

This document describes in greater detail how we will handle three types of information:

Information that identifies specific people who participated in the Study

This information will never be shared except as required by law.

A data file – *without names or addresses* – which someone can use for their own research

The policy makes this information available to organizations serving immigrant communities, to students from immigrant communities, and to others who want to raise awareness about immigrant communities.

Summary tables and charts

Wilder Research will produce and distribute these and make them available to the general public on the Study’s website. Others are also allowed to distribute these, with a reference to the source of the information.

Data security – Individual-level data

The individual data that is gathered and compiled as a part of the Study will be stored and protected by the Amherst H. Wilder Foundation (Wilder Research). The data will be stored electronically on Wilder Research's secure servers and in locked paper files, as required by data privacy laws. Only Wilder Research staff who are working on the Study will have access to individual data. Individual level data will never be shared with any individual or organization or any division of Wilder Foundation outside of Wilder Research, except as required by law.

Data use – De-identified data files

This section establishes proper and improper use of the de-identified data files that will be generated from the Study. It is impossible to anticipate or create a policy or rule a priori for every possible data sharing request that may arise. Therefore, the following examples are intended to provide general guidelines for data sharing that can be used by Wilder Research to ensure proper use of their data now and in the future.

During the course of the Study, the Advisory Board will be asked to provide feedback regarding how to respond to specific data requests that arise. After the Study is completed and the Advisory Board is no longer a functioning group, all specific data requests will be vetted by a subset of members of the Wilder Research Cultural Research Partnership Council (CRPC). If a request is made that is outside the criteria established here, then the CRPC will decide to approve or deny the request based on their best judgment of intent and impact of data use. If the CRPC is not in operation or has dissolved, then appointed staff of Wilder Research will make decisions about data use.

The following are examples of external requests that are likely to be accepted:

- Nonprofit or community-based organization that wants to improve service access, delivery, and/or outcomes for one or more of the nine immigrant communities
- Individual or community organization that wants to use the data to advocate for a cause that is likely to benefit one or more of the nine immigrant communities
- Advocates, media, and others who want to include the data in media stories or public venues to increase awareness about the important issues in the nine immigrant communities
- Students from the immigrant communities who want to do research about their community

The following are examples of external requests that may or may not be accepted depending on the specific situation:

- Students, professors, or other professional researchers who want to use the data for their own research purposes that might include peer-reviewed publications, comparison to other areas of the country or other data sets, etc. for the purposes of increasing knowledge or understanding in the academic community
- Individuals or organizations who want to use the data to advocate for policies, programs, etc. where the direct benefit to the community is unclear or in question

The following are examples of external requests for data that are very likely to NOT be accepted:

- Individuals or organizations who intend to use the data to create a negative impact for one or more of the target communities. This includes a vetting of the end users of data to understand their track record in the community.
- Market research by for-profit companies

If the data file is approved for sharing with an organization or entity outside of the Amherst H. Wilder Foundation, all identifying individual information such as name, address, and phone number will be removed from the data file. We will follow the Health Information Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) protocol for variables that must be suppressed. In addition, we may also exclude or suppress other items if we determine that there is a reasonable chance that someone could use those items to identify specific individual(s).

Once data and results are available, Wilder Research is committed to documenting the representativeness of the data for each community of immigrants. Wilder Research will share this documentation with anyone using the data in order to ensure that each community is accurately represented.

Dissemination and publication – Summary data tables and reports

Dissemination and publication of results from the Study is considered to be both an opportunity and responsibility. Authorship and acknowledgement guidelines for the Study are outlined below.

Wilder Research will produce at minimum:

- A full report of the findings.
- Summary reports and data books about each of the nine communities of immigrants.

- Other reports that are in the interest of the Speaking for Ourselves Advisory Board.
- Other reports that are in the interest of the Amherst H. Wilder Foundation and of interest to Wilder Research Study staff.

Involvement of individuals in particular products will be recognized based on their participation in the work directly supporting the products. (For example, a Wilder staff member or Advisory Board member would not be listed as an author of a paper unless they contributed to the preparation of that paper.)

- All Advisory Board members, independent contractors, and project staff will be acknowledged in the full version of the Study report by having their name listed.
- Advisory Board members, independent contractors, and project staff may also be acknowledged in other Study reports. The decision to acknowledge is the Author's and will be based on direct contributions to that product.
- All survey participants will be acknowledged as "study participants" and their individual names and identities will never be revealed.

Intended use of Study data and results by Amherst H. Wilder Foundation

The Amherst H. Wilder Foundation intends to use the data and results from this Study to advance the livelihoods of the communities of immigrants identified in this Study. This could include: informing and improving service delivery of Wilder Programs; being a convener for public policy and advocacy through Wilder Center for Communities; among other potential organizational activities. This stated intention is contingent upon interest of stakeholders from organizations or members from within the Study's communities of immigrants and availability of funding.

Amending the policy

Amendments can be made to the Policy if approved by 2/3 vote of the CRPC. If the CRPC is not in operation or has dissolved, then the Study staff or Executive Director of Wilder Research have the right to amend the Policy as needed to ensure the ongoing protection and appropriate use of the Study data.

Approval and commitment

On April 16, 2013, the Speaking for Ourselves Advisory Board reviewed this Policy, provided feedback on its contents, and approved its use. Wilder Research staff have committed to abiding by the Policy.