

Homeless Veterans in Minnesota

*Statewide survey of veterans without
permanent shelter*

N O V E M B E R 2 0 0 1

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*Statewide survey of veterans without permanent
shelter*

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Contents

Preface.....	1
Summary	2
Introduction.....	7
Background.....	7
Methods.....	8
Interviews conducted	11
Introduction to survey results.....	12
Comparison between homeless male veterans and other homeless males surveyed on October 26, 2000.....	13
General descriptive profile.....	17
Background characteristics	17
Veteran status.....	18
Service use	19
Income.....	19
Shelter use.....	20
Living in other residential programs.....	20
Migration to Minnesota.....	21
Housing resources	25
Children of shelter residents	25
Employment.....	26
Chemical dependency	26
Physical health	26
Mental health	27
Homeless veterans in Minnesota Data tables for all survey items.....	28
Important notes for interpreting the tables.....	28
Weighting techniques.....	28
Appendices.....	197
Spouse, widow, or widower of military veteran data tables	199
Detail information tables.....	205
Interview sites	211

Figures

Demographic characteristics - Tables 1 – 18

1. How old were you on your last birthday?	30
2. Gender.....	31
3. Do you generally identify your sexual orientation as:	32
4. What is your racial or ethnic background?	33
5. If American Indian, what is your home reservation?	34
6. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Chicano origin?	35
7. What is your current marital status?	36
8. For those who are not married, are you currently living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?	37
9. What is the highest grade in school you have completed?	38
10. For those who completed more than high school, did you get a degree?	39
11. Where did you live while growing up (to age 16)?	40
12. For those who grew up in Minnesota, but not Minneapolis or St. Paul: Where did you grow up?	41
13. For those who grew up in another state or country, which one?	43
14. How long have you lived in Minnesota?	45
15. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, where did you live before coming to Minnesota?	46
16. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, had you ever lived in Minnesota before that?	48
17. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, what were the main reasons you came to Minnesota?*	49
18. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, what were your living arrangements when you first moved to Minnesota?	50

History of temporary housing - Tables 19 – 25

19. Where did you stay last night?	51
20. Counting last night, how long have you stayed there?	52
21. Who did you stay with last night?	53
22. Was the place you stayed last night reasonably safe?	54
23. For those with safety concerns, what concerns did you have?	55

Figures (continued)

24. Do you have any relatives who do not have permanent or regular housing?	56
25. For those who have relatives that do not have permanent or regular housing, what is their relationship to you?	57

Institutional placement - Tables 26 – 33

26. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities?	58
27. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities as a child?	60
28. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities as an adult?	62
29. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities in the last 2 years?	64
30. Did you leave any of these facilities in the last year?	66
31. For those who left one of the facilities in the last year, which facility?	67
32. For those who left one of the facilities in the last year, did you have a stable place to live when you left?	68
33. For those who left one of these facilities in the last year, were you offered follow-up or aftercare services?	68

Housing history - Tables 34 – 52

34. How long have you been without a regular or permanent place to live?	69
35. How many nights have you stayed outside or in a place not meant for housing in October?	70
36. Are you currently on a waiting list for Section 8 or some other type of housing that offers financial assistance?	72
37. For those who are currently on a waiting list, how long have you been on the waiting list?	73
38. For those who are not on a waiting list, have you tried to get on a waiting list but couldn't because it was closed?	74
39. During the last two years have you had a housing voucher that you could not use because you couldn't find a place that would accept the voucher?	74
40. During the past two years have you had a housing voucher that expired or was revoked?	75
41. How much would you be able to pay each month, including rent and utilities, for your own place to live?	76
42. How many bedrooms would you need?	77
43. What was the last city or town where you had regular or permanent housing?	78

Figures (continued)

44. If your last regular housing was in Minnesota, but not Minneapolis or St. Paul: where was your last regular housing?	79
45. If your last regular housing was in another state or country, which one?	81
46. In your last regular or permanent housing, who did you live with?	83
47. Did you leave your last housing for any of the following reasons?.....	84
48. Were you ever without regular housing before leaving your last housing?	85
49. If previously without housing, how many times have you been without housing? ..	86
50. Have you ever had difficulty getting or keeping housing because of any of the following reasons?	87
51. Are any of the reasons you mentioned preventing you from getting housing now? ..	89
52. Which reasons are preventing you from getting housing now?.....	90

Education and job training - Tables 53 – 61

53. Have you ever gone to school or taken classes to learn a particular job?.....	92
54. For those who received job training in school or through classes, for what kind of job did you receive training?.....	93
55. For those who received job training in school or through classes, did you complete the training?.....	96
56. For those who received job training in school or through classes, have you ever had a job that used that kind of training?	96
57. Are you currently enrolled in school or an educational program?.....	97
58. If currently enrolled in school or an educational training program, what kind of program?	98
59. Have you ever attended a program that teaches people how to seek and find a job?.....	99
60. For those who attended a job readiness program, did it help you find a job?	99
61. For those who attended a job readiness program, did it help you keep a job?	100

Military veterans - Tables 62 – 74

62. Have you ever served in the U.S. military?	100
63. If served in the military, which branch?	101
64. If served in the military, how long did you serve in the military?	102
65. If served in the military, when did you begin your military service?	103

Figures (continued)

66. If served in the military, did you serve in a combat zone during any of the following conflicts?	104
67. If served in the military, what type of military discharge did you receive?	105
68. If served in the military, do you feel that you have any service-related health problems?	106
69. For those with service-related problems, what kinds of problems do you feel that you have?	107
70. Are you the spouse or widow/widower of a military veteran?	109
71. If served in the military, have you had contact with a County Veterans' Services Officer during the past 12 months?.....	109
72. If served in the military, have you received any of the following benefits?.....	110
73. If served in the military, have you used veterans' benefits in the past year?	111
74. For those who have used veterans' benefits, which benefits have you used in the past year?.....	112

Income and service use - Tables 75 – 93

75. Which of these services did you receive income or financial support from in October?	113
76. If worked day labor, how many days in October did you work?.....	115
77. Which source of income was your main source in October?.....	117
78. What was your total income from all sources in October?.....	119
79. Which of these services have you used in October?.....	120
80. For those who received Food Stamps in October, how many dollars in Food Stamps did you receive?	122
81. Which services have helped you the most?	123
82. Have you lost any type of public assistance benefits during the past 12 months? .	125
83. For those who have lost benefits in the past 12 months which benefits did you lose?	126
84. Have you received MFIP in the past 12 months?	127
85. For those who received MFIP benefits, were you sanctioned?	127
86. For those who were sanctioned, have you formally appealed?	128
87. Have you received some type of family welfare benefit in another state in the past 12 months?.....	128
88. For those who received family welfare benefits in another state, which state?.....	129

Figures (continued)

89. For those who received family welfare benefits in another state, were you sanctioned in that state?	129
90. Have you or any of your children lost SSI since the rules changed in 1996?.....	130
91. For those who lost SSI benefits, was that for you, your child or both?	130
92. Do you feel that you need assistance in applying or reapplying for any services?	131
93. For those who need help applying or reapplying for services, which services do you feel you need help with?	132

Employment - Tables 94 – 101

94. Are you currently employed?.....	134
95. For those who are employed, how many jobs?.....	134
96. For those who are employed, is that full or part time?	135
97. For those who are employed, what is your current hourly rate for your primary job?.....	136
98. For those who are employed, has your primary job lasted at least 3 months?	137
99. For those who are not employed, are you interested in finding a job?	137
100. For those who are not employed, how long has it been since you last held a job?	138
101. For those who are not employed, what do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to getting a job now?	139

Homeless adults with children - Tables 102 – 123

102. Do you have any children?	140
103. How many of your children are under age 18?.....	141
104. For parents with children under the age of 18, have you been involved in the day-to day-care of any of your children?	142
105. If you are not involved in the day-to-day care of your children, who is caring for your children now?	143
106. For parents with children under the age of 18, is there a court order for any of your children to receive child support?.....	144
107. For parents who report having a court order for child support, is the support being provided for all eligible children?	144
108. If child support is not being provided, why not?	145
109. For parents who have children under the age of 18, are any of your children in Head Start or an early childhood education program?.....	145

Figures (continued)

110. For parents who have children under the age of 18, do you have any children who are not with you because of shelter rules?	146
111. For parents who have children under the age of 18, how many of your children are with you today?	147
112. What are the ages of your children that are with you?	148
113. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, do any of your children have physical problems that interfere with their daily activities?	150
114. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, do any of your children have emotional problems that interfere with their daily activities?	150
115. For parents who have school-aged children with them, do any of your children have learning problems?	151
116. For parents who have school-aged children with them, have any of your children ever repeated a grade?	151
117. For parents who have school-aged children with them, did all your school-age children go to school today?	152
118. For parents who have school-aged children with them, do any of your children have trouble going to school because of your housing situation?	152
119. For parents who have children under 18 with them, have you been unable to obtain needed health care for any of your children in the past 12 months?	153
120. For parents who have children under 18 with them, have you been unable to obtain needed dental care for any of your children in the past 12 months?	153
121. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, have any of your children had to skip meals in the past month because of a lack of money to buy food?	154
122. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, have you ever been unable to obtain needed child care in the last 12 months?	154
123. Other than housing, what do you see as the main needs of your children who are with you?	155

Physical health - Tables 124 – 140

124. In the past 12 months, did you have any of the following illnesses, conditions, or problems?	157
125. For those who reported having the illness, condition, or problems: Did you receive care for it in the past 12 months?	158
126. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any physical health problems?	159

Figures (continued)

127. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any mental health problems?	159
128. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any alcohol or drug problems?.....	160
129. Do you feel that you need to see a dentist?.....	160
130. Is there anything that prevents you from getting needed health care?.....	161
131. For those who are not getting needed health care, what is the main reason that prevents you from getting the health care you need?	162
132. In the last 12 months have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have any of the following illnesses or conditions?.....	163
133. For those who reported having each illness or condition in the last 12 months, have you received care for the illness or condition?.....	164
134. Do you know about safer sex practices?.....	165
135. For those who report knowing about safer sex practices, do you use safer sex practices?.....	166
136. Did you receive care in an emergency room in last 6 months?	167
137. For those who received care in an emergency room in the last 6 months, how many times?	168
138. In the last 12 months, has there been any medication prescribed for you that you are not taking?.....	169
139. For those who report not taking their prescribed medication, why are you not taking the medication?	170
140. For those who report not taking their prescribed medication, what kind of illness or problem is the medication for?	171

Mental health - Tables 141 – 147

141. In the past 2 years, have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have any of the following mental health illnesses or problems?.....	172
142. Have you ever received outpatient care because of nervousness, depression or mental health problems?	174
143. For those who received outpatient care because of nervousness, depression, or mental health problems, was that in the past 2 years?	174
144. Have you ever considered suicide?.....	175
145. For those who have considered suicide, have you ever attempted suicide?	175
146. For those who have attempted suicide, how many times?.....	176

Figures (continued)

147. For those who have considered suicide, have you ever sought help for this? 177

Alcohol/chemical dependency - Tables 148 – 156

148. During the past week have you used any of the following substances? 178

149. Do you consider yourself to be an alcoholic? 179

150. Have you ever been treated in an outpatient alcohol or drug treatment program? . 179

151. For those who have been treated in an alcohol or drug treatment program, was
that in the last two years? 180

152. Have you ever been admitted to a detox center? 180

153. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, how many times? 181

154. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, was that in the last two
years? 182

155. Does anyone in your immediate family or household have problems with
drugs or alcohol? 182

156. For those who report a family member with drug or alcohol problems, what is
their relationship to you? 183

History of abuse - Tables 157 – 169

157. Were you physically mistreated as a child or youth? 184

158. For those who were physically mistreated, was that reported to anyone? 184

159. For those who reported the physical mistreatment, did the physical mistreatment
stop following the report? 184

160. Were you sexually mistreated as a child or youth? 186

161. For those who were sexually mistreated, was that reported to anyone? 186

162. For those who reported the sexual mistreatment, did the sexual mistreatment
stop following the report? 186

163. Have you ever been sexual with someone only for the purpose of getting
shelter, clothing, food, or other things? 188

164. During any time in the past 12 months have you been in a personal relationship
with someone who hit you, slapped you, pushed you around, or threatened to
do so? 188

165. Have you ever stayed in an abusive situation because you did not have other
housing options? 189

166. If you have stayed in an abusive situation, was that in the last 2 years? 189

Figures (continued)

167. During the past 12 months have you had to seek health care because of an injury or illness resulting from violence?	190
168. For those who needed to seek health care due to violence, was that violence caused by someone you knew or a stranger?	190
169. Have you ever been physically or sexually attacked or beaten while you were without a regular place to stay?	191

Family contacts - Table 170

170. How long has it been since you have had contact with any of your family or relatives?	192
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Main needs identified by respondents - Table 171

171. What do you see as your main needs right now other than housing?	193
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Preface

Federal observers were somewhat surprised when surveys of homeless adults in the early 1990s showed that veterans were over-represented among homeless men and were at somewhat greater risk for homelessness and related problems than non-veterans. After all, veterans on average had higher median incomes, lower rates of poverty and unemployment, and more education than non-veteran United States men of their age, according to the 1990 annual report from the Department of Veterans Affairs in Washington.

Ten years later in Minnesota, we find that the problem of homeless veterans has not gone away. Wilder's 2000 statewide survey of homeless adults finds that homeless veterans continue to be at least slightly over-represented among homeless men, but substantially over-represented among homeless men with chemical dependency problems and significant mental illness. The presence of both mental health problems and chemical dependency appears to be twice as common among homeless veterans as among other homeless males. Homeless veterans are also more likely to have been homeless at least once before. They are older, on average, than other homeless men.

Of course not all homeless veterans are men. The homeless women veterans in our sample are also significantly more likely than their non-veteran counterparts to have mental health and substance abuse problems. However, they are significantly less likely than other homeless women to have experienced early childhood family disruptions such as foster care placement.

Seven out of ten homeless veterans served their country for longer than two years. About one-third served in a combat zone. The predominance of Vietnam-era veterans in our sample (42%) suggests that some of what we observe in this study may be related to the specific circumstances of that war.

Aside from service-related issues, homeless veterans are by no means immune to the difficult housing conditions currently facing Minnesota. The scarcity of housing that is affordable to low-income adults affects veterans as much as others.

The profile presented here suggests that the pervasiveness of homelessness in America today has touched veterans as much as, if not more than, other United States residents. This report is an attempt to describe the current population of homeless veterans and the unique circumstances and characteristics that they face.

Summary

This study gives a snapshot of U.S. military veterans experiencing homelessness in Minnesota on a single day in 2000. The findings reported here are based on interviews with 317 male veterans and 32 female veterans conducted on October 26, 2000. Results are weighted to represent the 636 male veterans and the 50 female veterans found in emergency shelters, transitional housing programs, and in non-shelter locations on October 26, 2000. Information on sample weighting can be found on page 28. These results are part of a larger statewide study of homeless adults and youth.¹

Key findings

Numbers of homeless

The estimate for the total number of homeless and precariously housed persons (persons at imminent risk of losing housing) in Minnesota on October 26, 2000 is 21,329. This includes estimates of those who were “doubled-up” in temporary living situations with others; living on the streets; or residing in shelter or non-shelter locations. This is almost triple the estimate of 7,980 made on October 24, 1991. Veterans make up approximately 16 percent of all homeless adults and 31 percent of all homeless adult males. Slightly less than 18 percent of the adults in the general population are military veterans.²

When looking at the total adult population experiencing homelessness in 2000, the percent who are U.S. military veterans decreased from 22 percent in 1991 to 16 percent in 2000. However, as a percentage of men experiencing homelessness, the percentage has remained about the same as in 1991 (34 percent in 1991 and 31 percent in 2000). The table below shows the weighted number and percentage of homeless veterans described over the four study periods.

Number and percent of homeless persons who are US military veterans

	Men		Women		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
October 1991	417	33.7	21	2.7	438	21.8
October 1994	322	25.4	32	2.6	354	14.3
October 1997	350	26.3	24	1.6	374	13.2
October 2000	686	30.7	50	2.4	686	16.4

¹ Wilder Research Center. (2001, August). *Homelessness adults and children in Minnesota*. Saint Paul, MN: Author.

² Wilder Research Center. (2001, September). *Homeless youth in Minnesota*. Saint Paul, MN: Author.
1990 U.S. Census of Population and Housing (Summary Tape File 3A-Minnesota). (2000 Census data on length of residence was not available at this writing.)

Who is homeless?

- The vast majority of homeless veterans are males (93%). The average age of homeless male veterans is 45.5 and homeless female veterans is 39.5. The percent of homeless veterans who have never married is lower than that of the general homeless population surveyed in 2000 (36% vs. 58%). Slightly over half of homeless veterans report that they are divorced or separated (40% and 11%, respectively).
- One-fourth of veterans (25%) who were homeless on the night of the survey had lived in Minnesota for two years or less. Two-thirds of the veterans (67%) surveyed had lived in Minnesota for more than five years, of which, two-fifths (42%) had lived in Minnesota for more than 20 years.
- The homeless veterans population contains a disproportionate number of persons of color, particularly African Americans in the Twin Cities metro area (43%) and African Americans (17%) and American Indians (16%) in greater Minnesota.³ While less than 10 percent of the state's overall population is made up of persons of color, more than 53 percent of Minnesota's homeless veterans are persons of color.
- Veterans interviewed in non-shelter locations were predominantly male (92%) and one-fifth had been homeless for over a year (20%). American Indians made up 35 percent of veterans interviewed in non-shelter locations.
- Over half of veterans (53%) interviewed had served in the U.S. Army, 21 percent served in the U.S. Navy, 12 percent in the U.S. Marines, 8 percent in the U.S. Air Force, 3 percent in the National Guard, 1 percent in the Coast Guard, and 1 percent in the Reserves.
- Sixty-nine percent of homeless veterans served for more than two years, 21 percent served 181 days to two years, 5 percent for 91 days to 180 days, and 4 percent less than 90 days.
- Eleven percent of the homeless veterans began their military service prior to August 1964, 42 percent between August 1964 and May 1975, 23 percent between June 1975 and September 1980, and 25 percent after September 1980.
- Thirty-four percent of homeless veterans report serving in a combat zone. Twenty-two percent of homeless veterans served in a combat zone in Vietnam, 5 percent in the Gulf War, 1 percent in Korea, 1 percent in World War II, and 4 percent in other areas (Granada, Panama, El Salvador, Honduras, Serbia, and Lebanon).

³ Throughout this report, the "Twin Cities metro area" refers to the seven counties of Hennepin, Ramsey, Anoka, Carver, Scott, Dakota, and Washington.

Parents and children

- Although 44 percent of homeless veterans report having children under the age of 18, only 23 percent of the parents had their children with them on the night of the survey.
- Of homeless veterans who had children with them, 29 percent report that at least one of their school-age children has some type of learning or school-related problem. One-fourth of homeless parents (25%) report they have a child with an emotional or behavioral problem and one-third (34%) report having a child who has repeated a grade in school.
- Of homeless veterans who have children with them, 17 percent report they have been unable to obtain needed childcare in the previous month. More than one out of 10 homeless parents (13%) report that they were unable to obtain needed health care for at least one of their children and 4 percent of homeless parents report that their children have had to skip meals in the last month.

Education, employment, and income

- The percentage of homeless veterans who have completed high school is higher than that of the general homeless population surveyed in 2000 (92% for homeless veterans and 76% for the general homeless population). The percentage of persons who have attended at least some college is also higher than the general homeless population (41% vs. 28%). Homeless veterans also report a somewhat higher percentage who have attended classes to learn a specific job (61% vs. 55%).
- Thirty-six percent of homeless veterans are employed, 24 percent are employed full time. The majority of homeless veterans (59%) earn less than \$10 per hour. The majority of homeless veterans (56%) have been employed at their current job for three months or more.
- For those who are not working, an examination of barriers to employment shows that the most common barriers to being employed were physical health (30%), transportation (27%), personal reasons such as age, criminal background, or motivation (22%), and lack of housing (19%).

Housing

- The average amount that homeless veterans report they could pay for rent, including utilities, is \$324 a month. The majority of homeless veterans (52%) report they could not pay more than \$300 a month for rent and utilities. Twenty-four percent report they could not pay anything for rent.

Public assistance and service use

- Ten percent of homeless veterans (7% of the men and 34% of the women) received MFIP (welfare assistance) in the last 12 months. Of those receiving MFIP benefits, 42 percent had been sanctioned. Two percent of homeless veterans report receiving family welfare benefits in another state during the past 12 months. Fifteen percent of homeless veterans report the loss of one or more public assistance benefits during the previous 12 months. Of those who lost benefits, they report losing Medical Assistance (41%), Food Stamps (31%), General Assistance (26%), and MFIP (19%). Five percent of homeless veterans report losing SSI benefits since the rule change in 1996.
- One-fifth of homeless veterans (21%) report using Food Stamps in October. The average dollar amount of the Food Stamps they received is \$138. Thirty-six percent of homeless veterans are receiving Veterans Administration Medical Care. Thirty-four percent of homeless veterans are receiving either Medical Assistance or General Assistance Medical Care and 5 percent are receiving Minnesota Care.
- Other services homeless veterans report using include free clothing shelves (40%), hot meal programs (31%), drop-in centers (26%), transportation assistance (19%), and food shelves (18%).
- Close to half of the homeless veterans (48%) report contact with their County Veterans Service Officer during the past 12 months.

Health and well-being

- To flee an abusive partner is the primary reason for women who are veterans to seek temporary shelter in Minnesota. Two-fifths of homeless female veterans (40%) indicated that one of the main reasons for leaving their last housing was to flee abuse. This compares to 30 percent of all women in the 2000 statewide homeless study.
- Twenty-six percent of homeless veterans report physical mistreatment as a child (25% of the men and 32% of the women). Twelve percent report they were sexually mistreated as children (10% of the men and 30% of the women).
- Thirty-six percent of homeless veterans report having a service related health problem. Of these veterans, 40 percent report having a mental health problem.

- Mental illness is a significant problem among those who are homeless veterans in Minnesota. Over two-fifths of homeless veterans (45%) were told by a doctor or nurse within the last two years that they have at least one of the following serious mental health disorders: schizophrenia, manic-depression, some type of delusional disorder, major depression, anti-social personality disorder, or post-traumatic stress disorder.
- The specific mental health disorders reported by homeless veterans include major depression (30%), post-traumatic stress disorder (22%), manic-depression (16%), anti-social personality disorder (14%), schizophrenia (6%), and some type of delusional disorder (6%).
- Over half of homeless veterans (52%) consider themselves to be chemically dependent. Close to two-fifths of homeless veterans (39%) report they have been told by a doctor or nurse within the last two years that they have a drug disorder or an alcohol disorder. One-third of homeless veterans (33%) report receiving inpatient alcohol or drug treatment within the last two years. One-fourth of homeless veterans (24%) report receiving outpatient alcohol or drug treatment in the last two years.
- Twenty-four percent of homeless veterans report having both a mental illness and a chemical dependency problem. This is based on the percent of persons who reported being told by a doctor or nurse within the last two years that they have a major mental illness (schizophrenia, paranoia, manic-depression, major depression, anti-social personality or post-traumatic stress disorder) and alcohol or drug abuse disorder. By comparison, 14 percent of the statewide homeless population surveyed in 2000 reported both mental health and chemical dependency problems.
- The vast majority of homeless veterans (92%) reported that their most recent temporary housing arrangements were “reasonably safe.”

Introduction

The purpose of this report is to provide a current snapshot of U.S. military veterans experiencing homelessness in Minnesota. The information is intended as a resource for planners, policy-makers, service providers and others who are interested in addressing the problems associated with homelessness among veterans.

The information presented in this report comes from four main sources:

1. A statewide population count, or census, of all persons residing in emergency shelters and transitional housing facilities on the night of October 26, 2000.
2. A statewide survey of a sample of military veterans (N = 284) living in emergency shelters and transitional housing facilities on October 26, 2000.
3. A survey of 65 homeless veterans found in non-shelter locations around the state on October 26, 2000.
4. Comparison data from interviews with homeless male veterans and other homeless adult males surveyed during the same time period.

The report also references U.S. Census information and other data about the general adult population, and statewide shelter counts conducted by the Minnesota Department of Children, Families & Learning.

Two other reports, one based on a survey of homeless adults and their children⁴ and the other based on interviews with homeless youth⁵ in shelters and other locations conducted on the same date as the veterans survey, are also available from Wilder Research Center.

Background

This study of homeless veterans was commissioned as part of the Minnesota statewide survey of persons without permanent shelter by the Minnesota Interagency Task Force on Homelessness in order to provide information for statewide planning efforts to reduce homelessness. State funding was provided by the Minnesota Housing Finance Agency; Minnesota Department of Children, Families & Learning; Minnesota Department of

⁴ Wilder Research Center. (2001, August). *Homeless adults and their children in Minnesota: Statewide survey of people without permanent shelter*. Saint Paul, MN: Author.

⁵ Wilder Research Center. (2001, August). *Homeless youth in Minnesota: Statewide survey of people without permanent shelter*. Saint Paul, MN: Author.

Economic Security; Minnesota Department of Health; Minnesota Department of Human Services; Minnesota Department of Veterans Affairs; and Minnesota Veterans Home Board.

Additional financial support came from the Family Housing Fund; the Greater Minnesota Housing Fund; and the Amherst H. Wilder Foundation. This private agency funding enabled researchers to conduct volunteer training, reimburse study respondents for their participation, and publish this report. Agency representatives from state and local government, Wilder Research Center, the Minnesota Coalition for the Homeless, and other nonprofit groups met during the spring and summer of 2000 to finalize survey instruments and research methods. Statewide training was conducted in conjunction with the Minnesota Satellite Technology Center and Minnesota State Colleges and Universities. Survey dates were set by the planning group and temporary housing program sites were identified by staff of Wilder Research Center and the Minnesota Department of Children, Families & Learning.

Methods

On October 24, 2000, more than 500 volunteers assembled in classrooms at 16 technical colleges around the state to learn how to conduct face-to-face interviews with homeless people. Training was conducted via an interactive satellite television broadcast originating in Saint Paul. Site leaders, identified by Wilder Research Center, provided direction for volunteer interviewers at each of the training sites.

On October 26, 2000, volunteer interviewers and site leaders went to 186 different provider agencies in 49 cities and to street locations in 18 cities to interview homeless people throughout Minnesota. Most interviews were conducted during the early evening hours. U.S. military veterans were interviewed at many of these sites throughout the state. A complete listing of sites where veterans were interviewed is presented in the Appendix.

While the survey was nearly comprehensive in sampling from emergency shelters, battered women's shelters, youth shelters, and transitional housing facilities throughout Minnesota, it was not feasible to cover the entire state for homeless persons in non-shelter locations. Therefore, a purposive sample of persons in street locations in 18 cities around Minnesota was surveyed with the assistance of persons experienced in outreach to the homeless. This was not an exhaustive effort and cannot be considered a comprehensive count or a representative sample of non-sheltered homeless persons. It does, however, provide the basis for preliminary descriptive information on this population.

Finally, a purposive sample of unaccompanied homeless youth was obtained through the efforts of youth advocates throughout Minnesota. Youth were interviewed in street

locations and drop-in centers in eight cities. Results of the youth survey are presented in a separate youth report published by Wilder Research Center.

In greater Minnesota, site leaders were instructed to interview every adult available at each site at the time of the survey team's visit. In large shelters in the Twin Cities metro area (those serving more than 50 adults), we randomly sampled one-third of the adult residents; at sites with between 25 and 50 adults, we used a random selection method to sample one-half of the adult residents.⁶ At Twin Cities metro area sites with fewer than 25 adults, interviewers attempted to interview all adult residents. At youth shelters, youth transitional housing programs, and youth drop-in centers, we attempted to interview everyone available at the time of the survey team's visit. Overall, 95 percent of those approached for interviews agreed to participate. As a result, approximately half of all adults staying in emergency shelters, battered women's shelters, and transitional housing facilities were interviewed. Respondents received cash compensation (\$5.00) for the half-hour interview.

Supporting information for this study was obtained from shelter providers at all emergency shelters, battered women's shelters, youth shelters, and transitional housing facilities. They provided a complete count of all men, women, and children as well as unaccompanied youth in residence on the night of October 26, 2000. No comparable counts were available for unsheltered youth or adults.

Finally, in order to avoid bias associated with over- or under-representing individuals in any of the shelters, a weighting technique was applied to the sample. Weightings were possible only in locations where complete population counts were available (adult emergency shelters, battered women's shelters, and transitional housing facilities). The weighting techniques (described in the Appendix) allow us to estimate the characteristics of nearly the entire population counted in each type of facility on October 26, 2000.⁷

This report is based on the subset of interviews conducted with persons who identified themselves as having served in the U.S. military.

⁶ Where samples were drawn, respondents were randomly selected by the use of a deck of ordinary playing cards. Everyone available at the site at the time the survey team arrived was given a card, and the color of the card determined study inclusion or exclusion. Cards were drawn until the sampling quota was met at each site.

⁷ Weightings were calculated using a sample-balancing program available in the Princeton Statistical Program. This technique uses an iterative approximation to the least squares adjustment. Additional detail on this procedure can be found on page 89. Deming, W. E. (1943). *Statistical adjustment of data*. New York: Wiley.

This study defines homelessness with the same criteria used by the United States Congress in allocating resources through the McKinney Act (P.L. 100-77, sec 103(2)(1), 101 stat. 485 [1987]).

The term “homeless” or “homeless individual” includes an individual who (1) lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence and (2) has a primary nighttime residence that is (a) a supervised, publicly or privately operated shelter designed to provide temporary living accommodations (including welfare hotels, congregate shelters, and transitional housing for the mentally ill), (b) an institution that provides a temporary residence for individuals intended to be institutionalized, or (c) a public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.

The table below shows that 621 homeless veterans were residing in temporary shelter in the Twin Cities metro area and greater Minnesota on October 26, 2000. An additional 30 veterans (26 males and 4 females) in the Twin Cities metro area and 35 veterans (34 males and 1 female) in greater Minnesota were interviewed in non-shelter locations.

Number of veterans residing in shelter locations

	Males	Females	Total
Overnight shelters			
Twin Cities metro area	206	11	217
Greater Minnesota	61	1	62
Transitional housing			
Twin Cities metro area	177	24	201
Greater Minnesota	131	10	141
Total (sheltered veterans)	575	46	621
Non-sheltered locations			
Twin Cities metro area	26	4	30
Greater Minnesota	34	1	35
Total (non-sheltered veterans)	60	5	65

Interviews conducted

Two hundred and eighty-four interviews were conducted with veterans in temporary housing programs. In order to reflect the characteristics of the sheltered veterans population, these interviews were weighted to represent the 621 veterans identified as residing in temporary housing programs. In addition, 65 interviews were conducted with veterans in non-shelter locations. The survey results presented in this report describe the 686 veterans without permanent housing on October 26, 2000.

Number of veterans interviewed in temporary housing programs

	Actual number of interviews			Weighted number of interviews		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Twin Cities metro area						
Emergency shelters	74	7	81	206	11	217
Transitional housing	97	13	110	177	24	201
Greater Minnesota						
Emergency shelters	37	1	38	61	1	62
Transitional housing	49	6	55	131	10	141
Total	257	27	284	575	46	621

Number of veterans interviewed in non-sheltered locations

	Men	Women	Total
Twin Cities metro area	26	4	30
Greater Minnesota	34	1	35
Total	60	5	65

Introduction to survey results

This report presents study results in three ways:

- Comparison data between homeless male veterans and an aged matched sample of homeless male non-veterans surveyed on October 26, 2000.
- Descriptive overview of homeless veterans surveyed on October 26, 2000.
- Detailed data tables that allow readers to examine specific survey questions broken down by locale (Twin Cities metro area vs. greater Minnesota), gender, and shelter type.

In addition, project staff are prepared to conduct specific analyses on an “at cost” basis.

Comparison between homeless male veterans and other homeless males surveyed on October 26, 2000

In this section, we compare the results of unweighted interviews conducted with 312 homeless male veterans⁸ and 312 other homeless males who are non-veterans. The sample of non-veterans was randomly selected from the population of all male non-veterans and matched to the veteran sample based on age of respondent. This comparison examines selected characteristics for similarities and difference between these two groups of individuals. Only those differences that are statistically significant are described below. Specifically, homeless male veterans are more likely to:

- Have been married at least once
- Have lived in Minnesota most of the time until age 16
- Have completed high school or GED
- Attended some college
- Have no income in previous month
- Have used transportation assistance in the previous month
- Be unable to pay anything for rent
- Report the need to see a professional about a mental health problem
- Report the need to see a professional about a drug or alcohol problem
- Report being chemically dependent
- Have been admitted to a detox center
- Ever lived in a drug or alcohol treatment center
- Have considered suicide
- Report a diagnosis of major depression
- Report a diagnosis of post traumatic stress disorder

⁸ Interviews were conducted with 317 male veterans, however, age information was missing for 5 cases. Therefore these analyses reflect data from 312 respondents.

- Report a diagnosis of manic-depression or bipolar disorder
- Report a diagnosis of at least one significant mental health disorder
- Report a diagnosis of drug or alcohol abuse disorder
- Report a mental health disorder and a drug or alcohol abuse disorder (dual diagnosis)

Non-veteran homeless males in the comparison sample are more likely to:

- Be persons of color
- Have lived in a detention center
- Have Medical Assistance or General Assistance Medical Care
- Have Minnesota Care
- Have general Assistance as their main source of income in previous month
- Have used food shelves in the pervious month
- Have used hot meal programs in the previous month
- Have used drop-in centers in the previous month
- Report they are unable to get needed health care

The following table provides comparison on key measures between homeless male veterans and homeless males.

**Comparisons between homeless male veterans and homeless males surveyed
October 2000 in Minnesota**

Item	Comparison sample of homeless males (N=312)	Homeless male veterans (N=312)
Average age in years	43.9 years	45.6 years
Average monthly income (mean)	\$581	\$558
	Percent	Percent
Persons of color **	64.7	47.4
Hispanic, Latino, or Chicano origin	6.5	4.6
Never married **	49.7	36.5
Completed high school or GED **	77.2	91.0
Attended some college *	28.1	36.1
Attended training to learn a specific job	54.3	61.7
Lived in Minnesota most of time until age 16 *	34.9	43.3
Lived in Minnesota for two years or less	27.6	25.3
Ever in foster care	14.2	15.5
Ever in detention center *	48.7	41.0
Ever in hospital for persons with mental health problems	17.9	23.5
Have Medical Assistance or GAMC **	49.9	30.7
Have Minnesota Care *	8.6	4.5
Have veterans medical benefits (VAMC) **	-	39.4
Main source of income is MFIP (family welfare)	1.0	2.1
Main source of income is day or temporary labor	20.6	16.1
Main source of income is veterans pension **	-	16.1
Main source of income is General Assistance *	15.1	8.2
Main source of income is a steady job	25.4	20.0
No source of income *	5.7	11.0
Used food stamps in previous month	24.3	18.2
Used food shelves in previous month *	26.3	18.7
Used free clothing shelves in previous month	44.1	41.3
Used hot meal programs in previous month **	55.4	35.6
Used drop-in centers in previous month **	40.5	30.0
Used transportation assistance in previous month **	11.5	19.7
Need help in applying or reapplying for services	39.3	32.8
Homeless for less than one month	8.9	7.5
Homeless for more than one year	47.0	46.2
Previously homeless	41.9	48.1

Note: Percentages are based on the number of valid responses to each question. Where asterisks appear, Chi Square tests show the differences between the two groups are statistically significant *p<.05, **p<.01.

**Comparisons between homeless male veterans and homeless males surveyed
October 2000 in Minnesota**

Item	Comparison sample of homeless males (N=312) Percent	Homeless male veterans (N=312) Percent
Currently on waiting list for Section 8 or some other type of housing that offers financial assistance *	26.2	18.9
Could not pay anything for rent *	18.1	26.7
Could pay \$200 or less a month for rent	39.1	39.0
Employed (full time or part time)	37.9	33.0
Employed full time	27.2	19.6
Unemployed for more than 12 months	26.0	30.4
Need to see a professional about a physical health problem	37.9	36.8
Need to see a professional about a mental health problem *	26.2	33.7
Need to see a professional about a drug or alcohol problem *	15.3	22.4
Anything that prevents you from getting health care *	32.2	24.8
Chemically dependent (self-report) *	44.2	53.2
Ever admitted to detox center **	41.8	52.4
Ever in drug or alcohol treatment facility **	50.0	61.3
In alcohol or drug treatment facility in previous two years *	23.6	32.0
In outpatient drug or alcohol treatment in previous two years	17.3	22.8
Received care in an emergency room in previous six months	30.7	33.4
Received outpatient mental health treatment in previous two years	16.0	22.8
Considered suicide *	33.3	42.3
Attempted suicide	16.0	19.2
Reported major depression *	20.9	29.3
Reported post traumatic stress disorder **	6.6	23.0
Reported manic-depression or bipolar disorder *	9.7	15.7
Reported other severe mental health disorder	11.1	14.2
Reported schizophrenia	4.6	7.5
Reported paranoid or delusional disorder	4.3	6.5
Reported at least one significant mental illness **	27.2	44.2
Reported drug or alcohol abuse disorder **	26.9	40.4
Dual diagnosis (mental health problems & chemical dependency) **	14.4	24.7
Physically mistreated as a child	23.3	26.5
Sexually mistreated as a child	10.9	10.1

Note: Percentages are based on the number of valid responses to each question. Where asterisks appear, Chi Square tests show the differences between the two groups are statistically significant *p<.05, **p<.01.

General descriptive profile

Background characteristics

On October 26, 2000, the statewide population count of veterans residing in emergency shelters and transitional housing facilities found 621 veterans (575 men and 46 women) and 166 children accompanied by veterans in Minnesota's temporary housing programs. An additional 65 adults (60 men and 5 women) were interviewed in non-shelter locations.

This section reports many statewide totals. To derive these totals from the data tables beginning on page 28, add the Twin Cities metro area figures and the greater Minnesota figures. Descriptive data in this section includes the non-sheltered homeless, except where otherwise noted.

Men made up about 93 percent of the adult homeless veteran population. The average age for men was 45.5 years and for women, 39.5 years.

The majority of veterans (53%) in temporary housing arrangements in Minnesota are people of color. Survey results indicate that 47 percent of homeless veterans are Caucasian, 34 percent are African American, 12 percent are American Indian, and 3 percent are of mixed racial background. Three percent of homeless veterans did not specify their racial background. Five percent of homeless veterans said they are of Hispanic origin. Outside the Twin Cities metro area, the majority of temporary housing users were Caucasian.

Two-thirds of the veterans (67%) in temporary housing arrangements had lived in Minnesota for more than five years. By comparison, about 92 percent of the general population have lived in Minnesota for five years or more. The majority of homeless veterans (61%) grew up in another state or country, compared to about 25 percent of the general Minnesota population.⁹

The majority of surveyed homeless veterans had been married at least once. Of those who had married at least once, 40 percent were divorced, 11 percent were separated, 7 percent were currently married, and about 6 percent were widowed. Thirty-six percent have never married.

Ninety-two percent of homeless veterans graduated from high school or completed a GED, and 41 percent have some type of post-secondary education. For comparison, approximately 89 percent of adults in the general population have completed high school.¹⁰ In 2000, 4 percent of homeless veterans in temporary housing programs were enrolled in school.

⁹ 1990 U.S. Census of Population and Housing (Summary Tape File 3A-Minnesota). (2000 Census data on length of residence was not available at this writing.)

¹⁰ Ibid.

Veteran status

Four hundred and forty-eight homeless adults in the Twin Cities metro area (including 38 women) and 238 homeless adults in greater Minnesota (including 12 women) served in the U.S. military. This represents approximately 16 percent of the total homeless population, and 31 percent of homeless men.

Over half of the U.S. military veterans (53%) served in the Army, 21 percent served in the Navy, 12 percent in the Marines, 8 percent in the Air Force, 3 percent in the National Guard, 1 percent in the Coast Guard, and 1 percent in the Reserves. About two-fifths of the military veterans (42%) served between August 1964 and May 1975. Eleven percent served before August 1964, 23 percent served between June 1975 and September 1980, and 25 percent served after September 1980. Over two-thirds of the homeless veterans (69%) report that the length of their military service was over two years. A little over one-third of all homeless veterans (34%) reported serving in a combat zone. Twenty-two percent of the homeless military veterans served in a combat zone in Vietnam. The vast majority (77%) received an honorable discharge. Thirty-six percent of homeless veterans report service-related health problems, primarily mental health problems or leg injuries.

Close to half of military veterans (48%) report they had contact with a County Veterans Service Officer during the last 12 months. Over one-third (37%) of the military veterans used veterans' benefits in the last 12 months. Of those who used veterans benefits, the most frequent services used were Veterans Administration Medical services (88%), service-related compensation (20%), and State Veterans Home benefits (17%).

One hundred and four homeless individuals are the spouses, widows, or widowers of military veterans. Of these, 77 individuals were surveyed in the Twin Cities metro area (11 men and 67 women) and 26 individuals were surveyed in greater Minnesota (2 men and 24 women). Nine percent of these homeless individuals (6% in Metro area and 19% in greater Minnesota) report they have had contact with a County Veterans Service Officer in the last 12 months. Six percent of these individuals have received benefits for their children, 5 percent received service compensation, 4 percent received Veterans Administration Medical benefits, and 2 percent received non-service compensation. In the past 12 months, 4 percent received benefits for their children, 2 percent received service compensation, and 1 percent received Veterans Administration Medical services. Data tables based on responses from spouses, widows, or widowers can be found in the appendix of this report.

Service use

The services most commonly used by homeless veterans in the month preceding the survey were free clothing (40%), hot meal programs (31%), drop-in centers (26%), Food Stamps (21%), transportation assistance (19%), and food shelves (18%). Fifteen percent of homeless veterans lost public assistance benefits during the 12 months preceding the study. The benefits most frequently lost were Medical Assistance (41%), Food Stamps (31%), General Assistance (26%), and Minnesota Family Investment Program (19%).

Ten percent of homeless veterans received MFIP in the last 12 months. About two-fifths of those receiving MFIP (42%) report that they had been sanctioned. For comparison, figures from the Minnesota Department of Human Services show that 25 percent of the general MFIP population were sanctioned over the course of a comparable 12-month period. Two percent of homeless veterans report having received family welfare benefits in another state within the past 12 months.

Close to three-fourths of homeless veterans (74%) have medical coverage of some kind. Thirty-six percent have Veterans Administration Medical Care, 34 percent have Medical Assistance or General Assistance Medical Care, and another 5 percent have Minnesota Care. Over one-third of homeless veterans (34%) report that they used an emergency room in the previous six months.

One-third of homeless veterans (33%) report needing help applying or reapplying for services, particularly for housing assistance (59% of those who said they need help with applications), assistance in finding a job (19%), and medical assistance (12%).

Income

When asked about their main source of income, respondents identified the following sources: steady employment (23%), day labor (15%), veterans' pension (14%), General Assistance (9%), SSI (8%), SSDI (7%), and MFIP (5%).

When asked about their total income for the month of October, 22 percent reported an income of less than \$100, 15 percent reported incomes between \$101 and \$300, 12 percent reported incomes between \$301 and \$500, 28 percent reported incomes between \$501 and \$800, and 23 percent reported an income of over \$800. Ten percent of respondents reported no income in the month of October.

Homeless male veterans have lower median incomes than do homeless female veterans. The median income for women in emergency shelters was \$685; in transitional housing, \$1,000; and in non-shelter locations, \$487. The median income for men in emergency shelters was \$400; in transitional housing, \$512; and in non-sheltered locations, \$400.

Shelter use

For 53 percent of the homeless veterans, this is their first time being homeless. Eight percent of homeless veterans report one previous episode of homelessness, 16 percent of homeless veterans report being homeless 2-3 times, 11 percent of adults report 4-9 previous episodes of homelessness, and 7 percent report more than 10 previous episodes of homelessness. Information was missing on 5 percent of homeless veterans who said they were previously homeless.

Over two-thirds of homeless veterans (70%) report having lived in an emergency shelter (2% as a child and 56% in the previous two years). Five percent of homeless veterans report having lived in a battered women's shelter (less than 1% as a child and 3% in the previous two years). Forty-four percent of adults report having lived in a transitional housing program (less than 1% as a child and 35% in the previous two years). Overall, 86 percent of all homeless adults surveyed had lived in a temporary shelter facility (emergency shelter, battered women's shelter, transitional housing, or permanent housing with supportive services).

Nine percent of the homeless veterans had been in their current temporary housing arrangements for less than one month. Forty-five percent had been in their current temporary arrangement for more than one month but less than one year. Forty-six percent of homeless adults had been in their current temporary arrangement for more than one year.

Living in other residential programs

With respect to prior residential placements, 74 percent of homeless veterans surveyed have lived in at least one type of residential facility or program. Men are more likely than women to have lived in some type of residential setting (76% vs. 46%). Homeless veterans have most often lived in: drug or alcohol treatment facilities (60%); correctional facilities or detention centers (40%); halfway houses (36%); mental health facilities (21%); foster care (13%); and group homes (10%). Homeless men and women differed in the type of placements. Men were more likely than women to have been in a drug or alcohol treatment facility, (62% vs. 28%), in a correctional facility (41% vs. 22%), and in a halfway house (38% vs. 6%.) Women were as likely as men to have been in foster care (12% vs. 13%) and in a group home (10% vs. 10%).

A small proportion of homeless veterans surveyed had lived in a residence for persons with physical disabilities (8%), an orphanage (6%), an Indian School (4%), or a nursing home (4%). The following table shows the residential service history of adult study participants.

Have you ever lived in any of the following types of facilities or programs?			
	Percentage responding “yes”		
	Men	Women	Total
Foster care	13.1	12.0	13.1
Drug or alcohol treatment	62.3	28.0	60.3
Correction facility or detention center	41.2	22.0	40.1
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	8.0	-	7.5
Halfway house	37.7	6.0	35.6
Mental health facility	21.2	14.0	21.2
Orphanage	6.0	-	5.6
Group home	9.6	10.0	9.8
Indian school	4.2	2.0	4.1
Nursing home	4.6	-	4.3
Any of the above placements	76.4	46.0	74.2

Migration to Minnesota

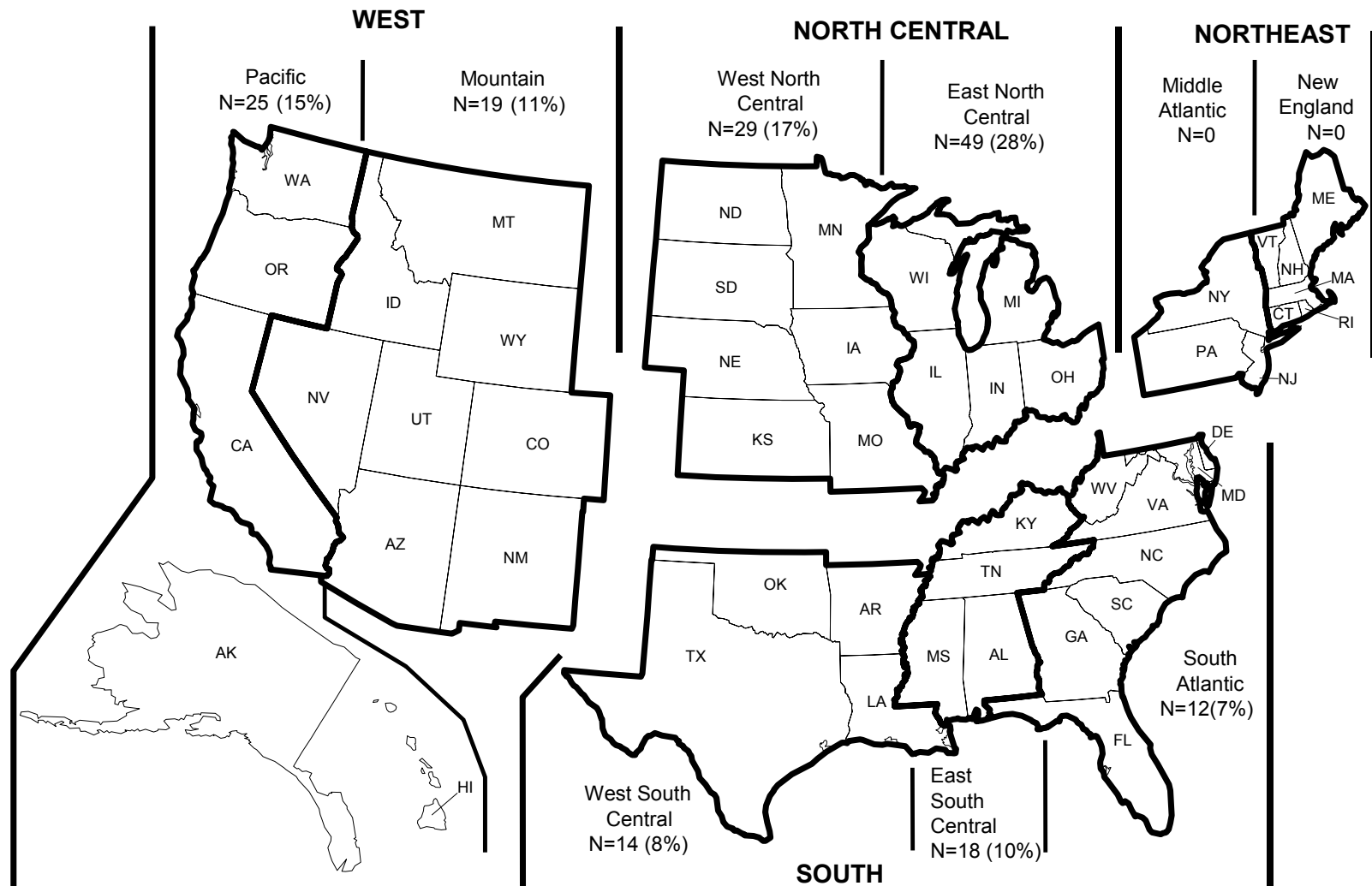
Homeless male and female veterans are similar in the length of time they have lived in Minnesota. Sixteen percent of homeless veterans have been in Minnesota for less than one year, 9 percent for one to two years, and 75 percent longer than two years. Over two-fifths (44%) of recent residents (two years or less) previously lived in Minnesota.

Of those who have lived in Minnesota two years or less (N=172), the majority came from either East North Central states (28%) or West North Central States (17%). Fifteen percent came from Pacific states, 11 percent from Mountain states, 10 percent from East South Central States, 8 percent from West South Central states, and 7 percent from South Atlantic states. Two percent of recent residents came from countries outside of the United States (see maps on the next three pages). Data was missing for 2 percent of the respondents.

The main reasons for moving to Minnesota cited by recent residents included: looking for work (50%); to be with family or friends (29%); for personal reasons (e.g., needed a new start) (17%); to go to school (14%); and to improve opportunities for themselves or their children (12%). Only 10 percent of those in Minnesota two years or less were able to obtain regular housing when they first came to the state. For those who were *not* able to obtain regular housing when they first arrived, 39 percent stayed in shelters, 32 percent stayed with family and friends, and 19 percent made other arrangements including staying outdoors, in hospitals, in treatment centers, in half-way houses, or in a vehicle.

All homeless veterans living in Minnesota two years or less
 "Where did you live before coming to Minnesota?" N=172

US Census Bureau geographic regions

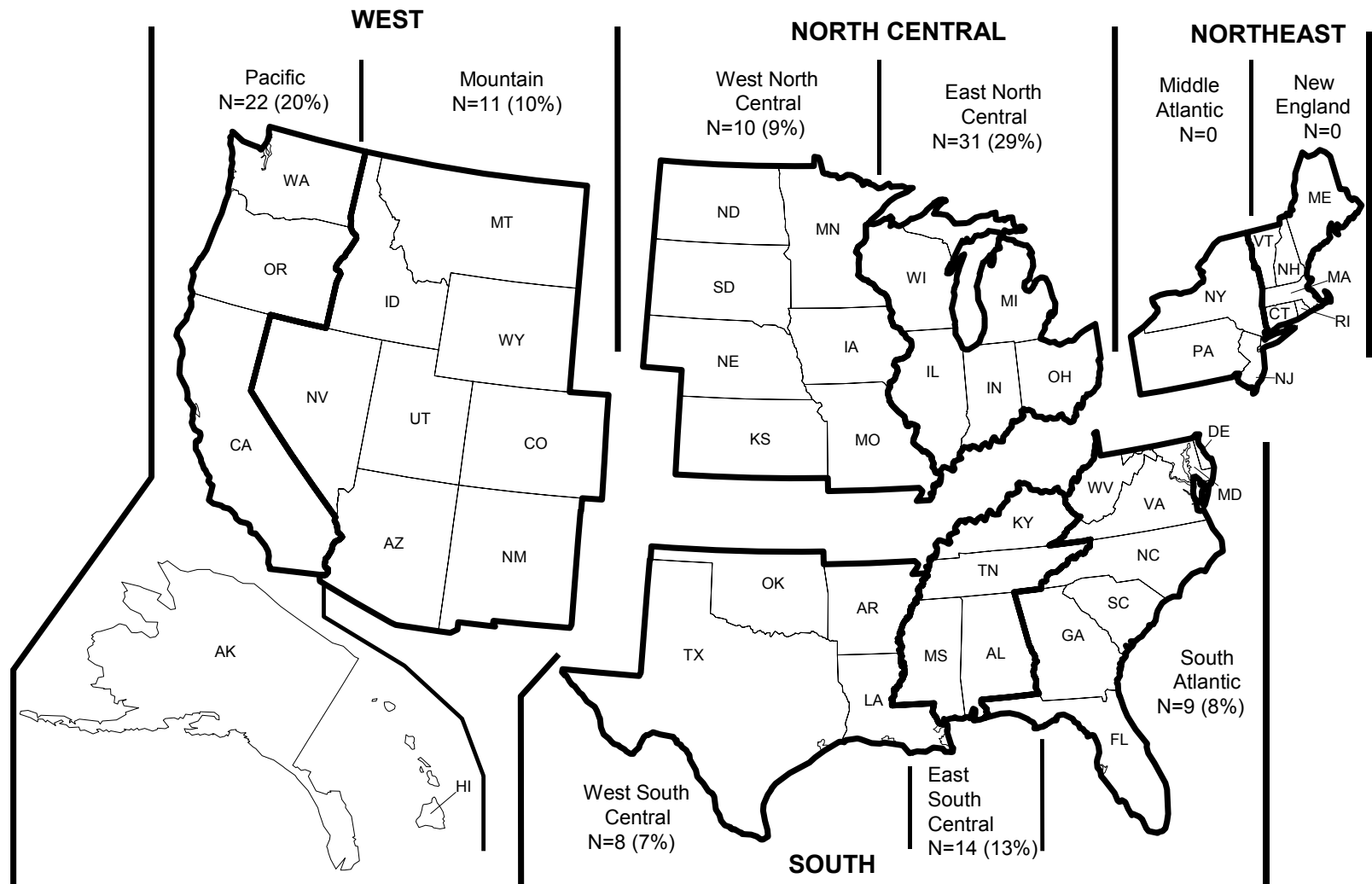


* Missing data: N=4 (2%)

* Countries outside the United States: N=2 (1%)

Twin Cities area homeless veterans living in Minnesota two years or less
 "Where did you live before coming to Minnesota?" N=108

US Census Bureau geographic regions

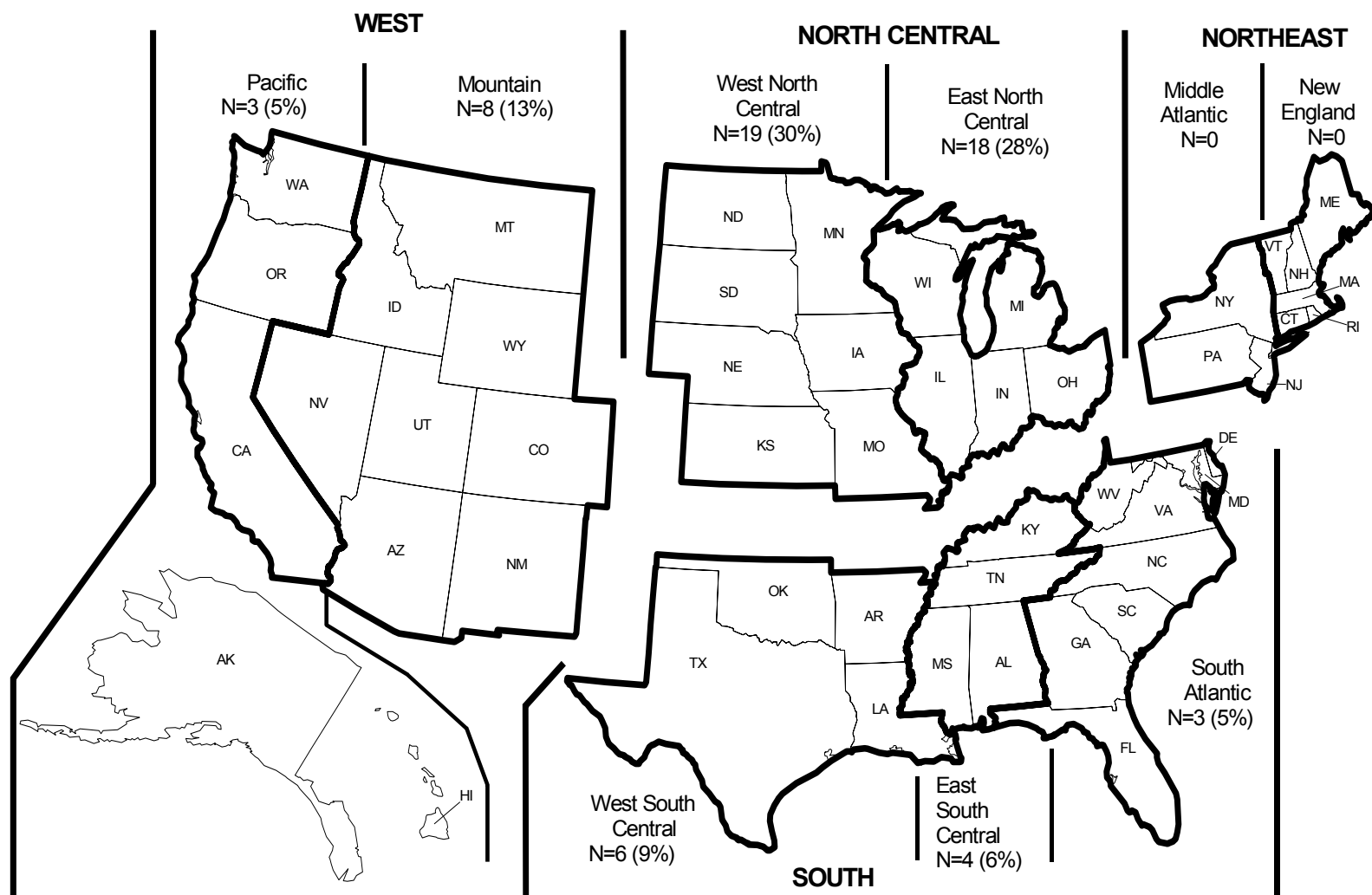


* Missing data: N=1 (1%)

* Countries outside the United States: N=2 (4%)

Greater Minnesota homeless veterans living in the state two years or less
 "Where did you live before coming to Minnesota?" N=64

US Census Bureau geographic regions



* Missing data: N=3 (5%)

Housing resources

Close to half of homeless veterans surveyed (47%) report being without permanent housing for more than a year. Nineteen percent of respondents are on a waiting list for Section 8 or other housing that offers some type of financial assistance, and 10 percent of this group have been waiting for over a year. Six percent of adults say that they received a Section 8 voucher in the previous two years that they could not use because they could not find a place that would accept the voucher. The majority of the homeless veterans (78%) stated that they needed only an efficiency or one-bedroom apartment.

Twenty-four percent of homeless veterans indicate that they are not able to pay any amount for rent. Three percent indicate that they could pay between \$1 and \$100 a month for rent, 10 percent say \$101 to \$200, 16 percent say \$201 to \$300, 19 percent say \$301 to \$400, 13 percent say \$401 to \$500, and 16 percent say over \$500 per month.

Sixty-nine percent of homeless veterans indicate that their last regular or permanent housing was in Minnesota and 31 percent report that their last regular housing was in another state or country.

Respondents were asked about the reasons that they left their last housing. The main reasons homeless veterans cite include: eviction (35%), drinking or drugs (27%), couldn't afford the rent (27%), and a relationship ended (24%).

The main reasons homeless veterans say they cannot get housing include: no housing they could afford (50%), no local rental history (33%), credit problems (27%), and alcohol or chemical use (25%).

Children of shelter residents

Although about three-fourths of the homeless female veterans (74%) and about two-fifths of the homeless male veterans (38%) reported that they *have* children under the age of 18, the proportion of men caring for their children in shelters is very low. Sixty-six percent of the female veterans and 6 percent of the male veterans in temporary housing programs were accompanied by children on the night of the survey.

Of those who have school-age children with them, approximately 29 percent have children with learning or school problems, 34 percent report that at least one of their children repeated a grade in school, and 2 percent have children who had trouble going to school due to housing problems. One-fourth of parents with children with them (25%) report their children have emotional problems and 22 percent of parents report that their children have physical problems that interfere with their daily life.

Employment

Over one-third of homeless veterans (36%) are employed and 24 percent had full-time jobs. Over half of homeless adults (56%) report that their job has lasted at least three months. The majority of the jobs (59%) pay less than \$10 per hour.

Close to half of unemployed homeless veterans (45%) report that it has been less than six months since they last held a steady job. Eleven percent of veterans last had a job between six months and one year ago, 9 percent had a job one to two years ago, 8 percent were last employed two to three years ago, 2 percent were last employed three to four years ago, and 25 percent report that their last job was more than four years ago.

The most frequently mentioned barriers to employment include: transportation (27%), no address (18%), physical health problems (16%), disabilities (16%), mental health problems (12%), chemical dependency (15%), and age (11%).

Chemical dependency

Over half of homeless male veterans (54%) and one-fifth (22%) of homeless female veterans report chemical dependency problems. Fifty-two percent of homeless male veterans and 22 percent of homeless female veterans have been admitted to a detox center at least once. Sixty-two percent of homeless male veterans and 28 percent of homeless female veterans report that at some time in their life they have lived in an alcohol or drug treatment facility. Thirty-two percent of homeless male veterans and 20 percent of homeless female veterans have been in residential drug treatment programs within the past two years. Forty-eight percent of homeless male veterans and 40 percent of homeless female veterans have received outpatient drug or alcohol treatment some time in their life. Twenty-four percent of homeless male veterans and 30 percent of homeless female veterans received outpatient drug or alcohol treatment in the last two years.

Physical health

Two-fifths of homeless veterans (39%) say they currently need to see a doctor for a physical health problem. Slightly over one-third of homeless adults (34%) have used emergency room services during the previous six months. Thirty-six percent of those surveyed are covered by Veterans Administration Medical Care, 34 percent by Medical Assistance or General Assistance Medical Care, and 5 percent of the respondents are covered by Minnesota Care.

Mental health

Mental illness is a significant problem for over two-fifths of the homeless veterans in the survey. Forty-five percent of homeless veterans have been told by a doctor or nurse (within the previous two years) that they have schizophrenia, manic-depression, some other type of delusional disorder, major depression, anti-social personality disorder or post-traumatic stress disorder. Twenty-four percent of homeless veterans in this survey have received outpatient mental health services and 11 percent have lived in a facility for persons with mental health problems within the preceding two years. Over one-third of homeless veterans (36%) percent say they currently need to see a doctor about a mental or emotional health problem. By comparison, community surveys of the general population show that at any given time, approximately 20 percent of U.S. adults are experiencing some form of mental illness, including 5.4 percent experiencing a severe mental illness.¹¹

A history of physical and sexual mistreatment is not uncommon for respondents in the survey. Twenty-five percent of homeless male veterans and 32 percent of homeless female veterans say that they were physically mistreated as children, and 10 percent of homeless male veterans and 30 percent of the women indicated that they were sexually mistreated as children. The next table shows the percentage of respondents in each type of shelter who report a specific mental health diagnosis.

Mental health characteristics of homeless adults

	Emergency shelters (N=278)	Transitional housing (N=335)	Street (N=65)
Schizophrenia	2.5	7.8	10.8
Paranoid or delusional disorder, other than schizophrenia	1.1	9.6	9.2
Manic episodes or manic depression, also called bipolar disorder	12.9	18.2	12.3
Major depression	18.3	40.3	23.1
Anti-social personality, obsessive-compulsive personality, or any other SEVERE emotional disorder	6.5	19.4	13.8
Post-traumatic stress disorder	16.2	27.8	20.0
Any of the above	34.2	56.4	35.3
Alcohol abuse disorder	26.6	46.9	29.2
Drug abuse disorder	6.5	26.3	7.7
Dual diagnosis (chemical dependency and mental illness)	18.3	31.3	16.9

¹¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (1989). *Mental health: A report of the Surgeon General - Executive summary*. Rockville, MD: Author.

Homeless veterans in Minnesota

Data tables for all survey items

Important notes for interpreting the tables

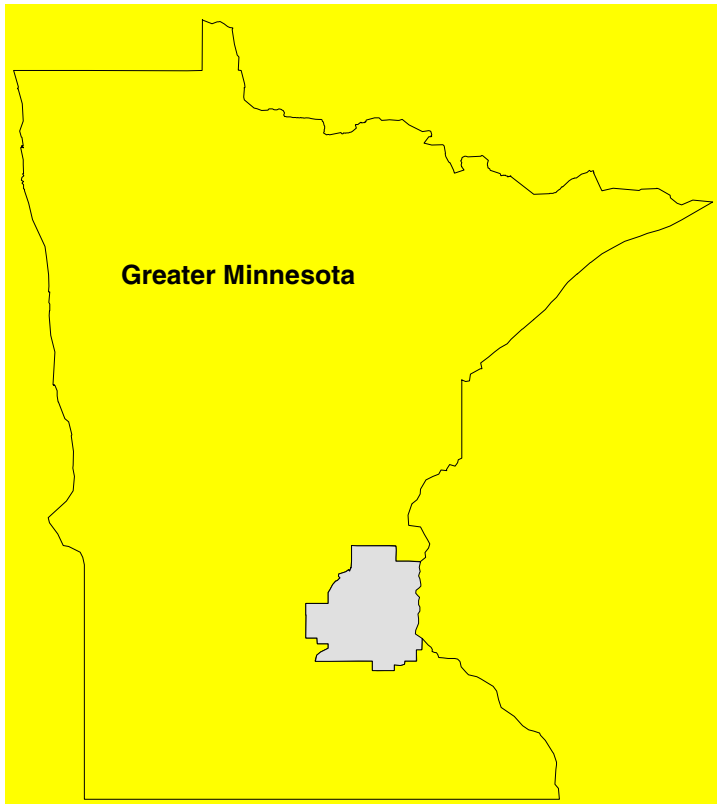
1. Tables in this report contain weighted estimates for the population of persons residing in emergency shelters and transitional housing programs within each region. In a few shelter programs, interview data were not available and weights could not be computed. Therefore, the descriptive statistics that follow are based on population estimates that are slightly lower than the actual number of adults in residence on the day of the survey. Information on persons in non-shelter locations is not weighted.
2. Each table provides breakdowns on the following variables:
 - Gender of respondent.
 - Shelter (non-shelter) type.
3. Sample weightings applied to this data set use calculations that result in fractional persons. While computer rounding of these numbers can produce “whole persons” in all tables, the rounding formula occasionally produces cell frequencies that do not exactly equal the marginal totals. The reader is urged to use percentage totals rather than the frequency totals when interpreting these tables.
4. The total number of cases for any given table will vary based on the number of valid responses to that particular question or questions. Missing data (responses to a question or part of the question that was not answered by a respondent) are not reported or included in the percentages.
5. When data in a particular table are applicable only to persons who gave a specific response to a previous question, percentages in the conditional table will equal 100 percent of all applicable respondents, not the total survey sample.

Weighting techniques

The 2000 survey data were weighted to reflect the actual number of homeless persons as indicated by specific site counts of people in shelters throughout the state on October 26, 2000. Only sites from which there were completed interviews were used in the weighting. The actual number of homeless persons in non-sheltered locations cannot be accurately estimated, so these cases were given a weight of 1.0.

The weightings were calculated by a sample-balancing program available in the Princeton Statistical Program (P-Stat). This technique uses an iterative approximation to the least square adjustment of W.E. Deming (Statistical Adjustment of Data, New York: Wiley, 1943). This weighting procedure uses marginals (totals of control variables) to compute individual case weights. In order to obtain the highest possible accuracy, 5 sets of marginals were used. These were:

1. Individual sites.
2. Gender (male, female).
3. Region (northwest, northeast, central, west central, metro, southwest, southeast, Anoka, Dakota, Scott/Carver, Washington, Ramsey, St. Louis County).
4. Shelter type (emergency, transitional, battered women's shelter).
5. Shelter type within region by gender (all possible combinations of items 2, 3, and 4 above).



1. How old were you on your last birthday?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
18 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7.7	1	25.0	3	.7
20 to 29 years	8	3.8	3	26.5	6	3.6	1	4.3	1	3.8	-	-	19	4.2
30 to 39 years	65	31.8	2	21.7	32	17.9	8	32.0	7	26.9	2	50.0	116	25.9
40 to 49 years	78	37.8	3	25.0	71	40.0	12	48.9	12	46.2	1	25.0	176	39.3
50 to 59 years	47	22.8	3	26.8	49	27.8	4	14.8	3	11.5	-	-	106	23.6
60 to 69 years	8	3.9	-	-	9	5.3	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	18	4.1
70 to 79 years	-	-	-	-	8	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.8
80 to 89 years	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0
Average age	44.0		41.4		47.7		41.4		40.8		35.3		45.0	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
18 to 19 years	1	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	.9
20 to 29 years	2	3.7	-	-	-	-	1	13.4	1	2.9	-	-	5	1.9
30 to 39 years	8	13.6	-	-	20	15.4	6	59.6	9	26.5	1	100.0	44	18.6
40 to 49 years	31	50.1	1	100.0	70	53.6	3	27.1	15	44.1	-	-	120	50.2
50 to 59 years	15	24.7	-	-	34	26.0	-	-	7	20.6	-	-	56	23.6
60 to 69 years	4	6.1	-	-	5	4.0	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	10	4.2
70 to 79 years	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.5
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0
Average age	45.4		40.0		46.3		34.8		43.3		35.0		45.1	

2. Gender

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter		Transitional housing		Street		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Male	206	95.1	177	88.2	26	86.7	409	91.4
Female	11	4.9	24	11.8	4	13.3	38	8.6
Total	217	100.0	201	100.0	30	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter		Transitional housing		Street		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Male	61	98.6	131	93.1	34	97.1	227	95.1
Female	1	1.4	10	6.9	1	2.9	12	4.9
Total	62	100.0	141	100.0	35	100.0	238	100.0

3. Do you generally identify your sexual orientation as:

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Heterosexual or straight	205	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	22	91.3	25	100.0	4	100.0	443	99.5
Gay or lesbian	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.7	-	-	-	-	2	.5
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Heterosexual or straight	60	97.9	1	100.0	126	97.7	8	87.1	31	96.9	-	-	227	97.2
Gay or lesbian	-	-	-	-	3	2.3	1	12.9	1	3.1	-	-	5	2.2
Bisexual	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	129	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	-	-	233	100.0

4. What is your racial or ethnic background?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Black or African American	107	53.3	5	57.6	62	35.4	10	43.6	2	8.0	2	50.0	189	43.1
White or Caucasian	60	30.1	2	25.6	86	48.9	10	41.6	10	40.0	2	50.0	170	38.9
American Indian	15	7.4	-	-	18	10.2	2	8.7	9	36.0	-	-	44	10.0
Multi-racial	7	3.4	2	16.8	5	2.7	1	6.1	2	8.0	-	-	17	3.8
Other	9	4.3	-	-	5	1.8	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	16	3.6
Race not specified	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Total	201	100.0	9	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	438	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
White or Caucasian	48	77.9	1	100.0	76	57.9	5	78.9	19	55.9	-	-	149	63.3
Black or African American	4	7.3	-	-	34	26.1	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	41	17.3
American Indian	9	14.8	-	-	13	9.9	1	21.1	13	38.2	1	100.0	37	16.0
Multi-racial	-	-	-	-	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.7
Other	-	-	-	-	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.7
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	6	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

5. If American Indian, what is your home reservation?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No reservation specified	7	47.4	-	-	3	16.6	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	12	29.1
Leech Lake, MN	2	10.7	-	-	3	18.5	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	7	16.4
Standing Rock, SD	-	-	-	-	5	31.1	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	6	15.2
White Earth, MN	-	-	-	-	4	22.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9.1
Pine Ridge, SD	2	10.7	-	-	2	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8.6
Seminole, OK	3	20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7.6
Sisseton, SD	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	2	5.1
North Cheyenne, MT	2	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.9
Red Lake, MN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	2.5
Lac du Flambeau, WI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	2.5
Total	15	100.0	-	-	17	100.0	2	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	40	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Leech Lake, MN	1	16.4	-	-	6	45.0	-	-	3	25.0	-	-	10	28.4
White Earth, MN	-	-	-	-	3	22.5	-	-	2	16.7	-	-	5	13.5
Turtle Mt., ND	1	15.5	-	-	3	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11.9
No reservation specified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16.7	1	100.0	3	8.2
Boisforte, MN	-	-	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	2	6.3
Nett Lake, MN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16.7	-	-	2	5.5
Fort Peck, MT	2	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5.1
Barrow, AK	1	16.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.1
Grand Portage, MN	1	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.9
Fond du Lac, MN	1	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.9
Mille Lacs, MN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1	3.6
Sisseton, SD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	1	2.7
Grand Traverse Bay, MI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	1	2.7
Total	9	100.0	-	-	13	100.0	1	100.0	12	100.0	1	100.0	36	100.0

6. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Chicano origin?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	11	5.6	1	13.2	5	2.8	-	-	4	16.0	-	-	22	4.9
No	192	94.4	8	86.8	169	97.2	24	100.0	21	84.0	4	100.0	418	95.1
Total	203	100.0	10	100.0	174	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	440	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	3	4.3	-	-	2	1.3	4	36.5	1	3.1	-	-	9	3.8
No	57	95.7	1	100.0	129	98.7	6	63.5	31	96.9	1	100.0	226	96.2
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

7. What is your current marital status?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Married	15	7.3	-	-	13	7.2	-	-	1	3.8	1	25.0	30	6.7
Separated	31	14.9	1	9.6	7	4.0	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	41	9.1
Divorced	72	35.1	4	39.7	72	40.6	10	43.9	13	50.0	1	25.0	173	38.6
Widowed	11	5.2	-	-	10	5.9	3	13.1	-	-	-	-	24	5.4
Never married	77	37.5	5	50.8	75	42.3	10	43.0	10	38.5	2	50.0	180	40.2
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Married	2	2.7	-	-	15	11.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	19	7.9
Separated	13	21.6	-	-	17	12.7	4	36.5	1	2.9	-	-	34	14.5
Divorced	28	45.4	1	100.0	57	43.3	3	35.9	13	38.2	1	100.0	103	43.2
Widowed	6	9.2	-	-	7	5.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	15	6.2
Never married	13	21.1	-	-	35	27.0	3	27.6	16	47.1	-	-	67	28.2
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

8. For those who are not married, are you currently living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	19	10.8	1	13.4	3	2.1	-	-	3	12.5	1	33.3	28	7.0
No	159	89.2	8	86.6	155	97.9	24	100.0	21	87.5	2	66.7	369	93.0
Total	178	100.0	10	100.0	158	100.0	24	100.0	24	100.0	3	100.0	397	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	2.6	-	-	4	3.7	1	12.9	3	10.3	-	-	10	4.7
No	54	97.4	1	100.0	111	96.3	8	87.1	26	89.7	1	100.0	201	95.3
Total	55	100.0	1	100.0	115	100.0	10	100.0	29	100.0	1	100.0	211	100.0

9. What is the highest grade in school you have completed?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
8th grade or less	-	-	-	-	5	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.1
Some high school	31	15.0	-	-	8	4.7	1	4.3	4	15.4	1	25.0	45	10.1
GED	21	10.2	-	-	12	7.0	-	-	8	30.8	-	-	41	9.2
High school graduate	82	39.5	1	9.6	72	40.8	6	27.0	8	30.8	1	25.0	170	38.0
More than high school	73	35.2	10	90.4	79	44.8	16	68.6	6	23.1	2	50.0	186	41.5
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0
Average grade completed	12.2		14.3		12.9		13.1		11.7		12.8		12.6	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Some high school	1	2.3	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	2	6.1	-	-	6	2.7
GED	14	22.5	-	-	27	21.0	-	-	6	18.2	-	-	47	20.0
High school graduate	27	43.9	1	100.0	41	32.0	5	50.1	16	48.5	1	100.0	91	38.7
More than high school	19	31.3	-	-	57	44.8	5	49.9	9	27.3	-	-	91	38.6
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	234	100.0
Average grade completed	12.4		12.0		12.7		13.4		12.5		12.0		12.6	

10. For those who completed more than high school, did you get a degree?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	25	34.7	5	56.4	32	40.3	2	15.3	1	16.7	2	100.0	68	36.6
No	47	65.3	4	43.6	47	59.7	14	84.7	5	83.3	-	-	118	63.4
Total	73	100.0	10	100.0	79	100.0	16	100.0	6	100.0	2	100.0	186	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	11	55.6	-	-	37	64.1	1	26.8	6	66.7	-	-	55	60.6
No	9	44.4	-	-	21	35.9	4	73.2	3	33.3	-	-	36	39.4
Total	19	100.0	-	-	57	100.0	5	100.0	9	100.0	-	-	91	100.0

11. Where did you live while growing up (to age 16)?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St Paul	3	1.5	-	-	19	10.9	3	12.6	4	15.4	-	-	29	6.6
Minneapolis	25	12.3	4	39.5	17	9.4	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	47	10.6
Minnesota [not St. Paul or Minneapolis]	14	7.0	1	9.6	42	23.7	1	6.1	8	30.8	1	25.0	67	15.3
Another state	159	78.4	5	51.0	97	55.1	16	76.1	13	50.0	3	75.0	294	66.6
Another country	2	.8	-	-	2	.9	1	5.2	-	-	-	-	4	1.0
Total	203	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	21	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	442	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St Paul	2	2.7	-	-	6	4.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	10	4.0
Minneapolis	10	15.8	-	-	16	12.5	1	14.2	4	11.8	-	-	32	13.2
Minnesota [not St. Paul or Minneapolis]	15	24.5	1	100.0	48	36.5	5	49.3	13	38.2	-	-	82	34.2
Another state	35	57.0	-	-	61	46.5	4	36.5	15	44.1	1	100.0	116	48.5
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

12. For those who grew up in Minnesota, but not Minneapolis or St. Paul: Where did you grow up?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St. Louis County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	2	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.5
St. Louis County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	2	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.0
Northeast Minnesota- cities under 25,000	2	16.8	-	-	4	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.7
Northwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	1	100.0	3	8.6	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	5	8.3
Central Minnesota - cities under 25,000	2	11.1	-	-	3	9.4	-	-	1	12.5	1	100.0	7	11.3
Southwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	2	11.3	-	-	3	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8.1
Southeast Minnesota - cities under 25,000	2	14.6	-	-	5	13.7	1	100.0	1	12.5	-	-	9	15.1
Anoka County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	1	1.6
Anoka County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	2	4.5	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	3	4.3
Dakota County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	2	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.0
Dakota County- cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	3	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5.3
Hennepin County - cities under 25,000	3	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.9
Hennepin County - cities 25,000 or more	4	24.6	-	-	5	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	13.0
Ramsey County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	2	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.5
Ramsey County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	2	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.5
Washington County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	37.5	-	-	3	4.8
Total	14	100.0	1	100.0	37	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	1	100.0	63	100.0

12. For those who grew up in Minnesota, but not Minneapolis or St. Paul: Where did you grow up?
(continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St. Louis County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	4	8.8	-	-	2	15.4	-	-	6	7.7
St. Louis County - cities 25,000 or more	4	28.7	-	-	2	3.8	-	-	2	15.4	-	-	8	10.1
Northeast Minnesota- cities under 25,000	1	9.9	-	-	3	6.1	1	24.7	2	15.4	-	-	8	9.4
Northwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	7	13.7	1	22.0	-	-	-	-	8	9.5
Central Minnesota - cities under 25,000	1	9.4	-	-	6	12.2	1	27.1	2	15.4	-	-	11	13.1
Central Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	1	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.6
West Central Minnesota - cities under 25,000	5	34.9	-	-	3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10.1
West Central Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15.4	-	-	2	2.5
Southwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	10	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	12.1
Southeast Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	6	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7.3
Southeast Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.3
Hennepin County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26.1	2	15.4	-	-	3	4.0
Hennepin County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.6
Ramsey County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	4	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4.9
Scott/Carver Counties- cities under 25,000	1	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.7	-	-	2	2.8
Total	15	100.0	-	-	48	100.0	5	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	81	100.0

13. For those who grew up in another state or country, which one?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Illinois	46	28.6	3	47.5	32	32.8	-	-	2	16.7	1	33.3	84	28.3
California	18	11.1	-	-	10	10.3	4	24.0	2	16.7	-	-	34	11.5
Wisconsin	10	6.3	-	-	15	14.9	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	26	8.7
Indiana	9	5.7	2	29.0	7	6.9	1	8.4	-	-	-	-	19	6.4
Tennessee	9	5.9	-	-	3	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4.2
New York	-	-	1	23.4	3	3.5	7	41.3	-	-	-	-	12	4.0
Colorado	6	4.0	-	-	2	1.9	1	7.9	-	-	-	-	10	3.2
Arkansas	5	3.0	-	-	4	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3.1
Michigan	6	3.8	-	-	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2.6
Pennsylvania	3	1.9	-	-	4	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.4
Mississippi	4	2.3	-	-	3	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.3
Missouri	4	2.5	-	-	2	1.6	1	6.0	-	-	-	-	7	2.2
South Carolina	5	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	6	2.2
Washington	3	1.9	-	-	3	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.1
Texas	3	1.9	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	6	2.0
South Dakota	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	6	1.9
Arizona	5	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.7
Connecticut	4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.3
Idaho	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.0
Nebraska	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.0
Florida	-	-	-	-	2	1.6	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	3	.9
Kansas	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	3	.9
Ohio	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	3	.9
Oregon	2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.7
Alaska	-	-	-	-	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5
Iowa	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5
Canada	-	-	-	-	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5
Europe	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	1	.4
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	1	.3
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	1	.3
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.0	-	-	-	-	1	.3
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	1	.3
Total	161	100.0	5	100.0	99	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	3	100.0	297	100.0

13. For those who grew up in another state or country, which one? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Illinois	-	-	-	-	20	36.1	-	-	2	13.3	-	-	22	20.7
California	1	4.2	-	-	10	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	10.6
Ohio	4	14.7	-	-	3	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7.1
North Dakota	1	4.7	-	-	3	5.4	-	-	1	6.7	1	100.0	6	6.1
Wisconsin	1	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	33.3	-	-	6	5.9
Montana	4	13.6	-	-	2	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5.7
Florida	1	4.9	-	-	3	5.4	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	5	5.2
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	4	7.8	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	5	5.0
New Mexico	1	4.9	-	-	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	-	-	5	4.8
New York	2	6.1	-	-	1	2.4	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	4	4.0
Missouri	3	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	4	3.8
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	3	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.8
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	3	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.8
Maine	-	-	-	-	2	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.9
Tennessee	2	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6
Alaska	1	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4
Arizona	1	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4
Pennsylvania	1	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4
South Carolina	1	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4
Iowa	1	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.2
Washington	1	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.2
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	1	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.0
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	1	1.0
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	1	1.0
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	1	1.0
Total	30	100.0	-	-	55	100.0	4	100.0	15	100.0	1	100.0	105	100.0

14. How long have you lived in Minnesota?

Metro Area

Metro Area	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 1 year	34	16.3	1	12.0	23	12.7	2	8.7	5	19.2	-	-	64	14.4
1-2 years	20	9.5	-	-	13	7.3	8	35.6	2	7.7	1	25.0	44	9.8
3-5 years	7	3.4	-	-	19	10.6	3	14.4	-	-	1	25.0	30	6.7
6-10 years	35	17.2	3	24.2	16	9.1	1	4.3	2	7.7	1	25.0	58	13.0
11-20 years	42	20.4	-	-	29	16.6	4	14.8	6	23.1	1	25.0	82	18.3
Greater than 20 years	69	33.3	7	63.8	77	43.7	5	22.2	11	42.3	-	-	169	37.8
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 1 year	18	29.7	-	-	21	15.7	4	36.5	5	14.7	-	-	47	19.9
1-2 years	5	7.9	1	100.0	8	6.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	16	6.8
3-5 years	3	5.1	-	-	13	9.6	1	14.2	1	2.9	-	-	18	7.6
6-10 years	4	6.5	-	-	7	5.3	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	16	6.7
11-20 years	6	9.9	-	-	10	8.0	-	-	7	20.6	1	100.0	25	10.3
Greater than 20 years	25	41.0	-	-	72	55.0	5	49.3	14	41.2	-	-	116	48.7
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

15. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, where did you live before coming to Minnesota?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Illinois	10	18.5	-	-	2	5.5	7	67.4	2	28.6	-	-	21	19.4
Washington	7	13.2	-	-	5	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11.1
California	3	5.8	1	100.0	-	-	2	19.6	2	28.6	-	-	8	7.8
Mississippi	5	8.8	-	-	3	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7.2
Indiana	3	5.8	-	-	4	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6.4
Colorado	6	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6.0
Arkansas	4	7.0	-	-	3	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5.8
Michigan	-	-	-	-	3	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.2
Florida	-	-	-	-	3	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.0
Kansas	3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.0
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-	3	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.0
Alabama	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.9
Tennessee	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.9
Arizona	-	-	-	-	2	4.6	1	13.0	-	-	-	-	3	2.8
Texas	-	-	-	-	2	5.5	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	3	2.7
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	2	4.7	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	3	2.4
Virginia	2	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.2
Oregon	2	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.9
Nevada	-	-	-	-	2	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.5
Ohio	2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.5
South America	-	-	-	-	2	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.5
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	.9
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	.9
Total	53	100.0	1	100.0	34	100.0	11	100.0	7	100.0	1	100.0	107	100.0

**15. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, where did you live before coming to Minnesota?
(continued)**

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
North Dakota	3	12.9	-	-	6	22.2	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	10	16.4
South Dakota	2	8.1	-	-	3	11.5	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	7	11.3
Wisconsin	2	10.5	-	-	4	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10.0
Missouri	-	-	-	-	6	20.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.2
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	100.0	1	14.3	-	-	5	7.2
Alabama	3	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	4	6.5
Arizona	4	16.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.9
Colorado	-	-	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.6
Ohio	-	-	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.6
Nebraska	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	2	3.9
Illinois	-	-	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.6
Oregon	1	6.1	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.6
Florida	2	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.7
Maryland	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.3
Washington	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.3
Oklahoma	1	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.1
Idaho	-	-	-	-	1	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.0
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	1.6
Total	23	100.0	1	100.0	29	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	64	100.0

16. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, had you ever lived in Minnesota before that?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	17	32.0	-	-	13	38.8	2	19.6	4	57.1	-	-	36	33.8
No	36	68.0	1	100.0	20	61.2	8	80.4	3	42.9	1	100.0	70	66.2
Total	53	100.0	1	100.0	33	100.0	11	100.0	7	100.0	1	100.0	106	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	10	43.4	1	100.0	25	86.5	-	-	3	42.9	-	-	39	61.4
No	13	56.6	-	-	4	13.5	4	100.0	4	57.1	-	-	25	38.6
Total	23	100.0	1	100.0	29	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	64	100.0

17. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, what were the main reasons you came to Minnesota?*

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Quality of life/ improve opportunities	32	64.5	1	100.0	26	82.7	11	100.0	6	85.7	1	100.0	77	76.1
Interpersonal factors	18	36.1	1	100.0	12	38.0	-	-	4	57.1	-	-	35	34.8
Abuse	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.3
Personal reasons	20	40.5	-	-	7	23.4	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	29	28.3
Miscellaneous	5	10.5	-	-	8	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	13.5

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Quality of Life/Improve Opportunities	16	69.5	1	100.0	25	85.4	4	100.0	4	57.1	-	-	49	77.6
Interpersonal Factors	7	30.7	-	-	9	30.2	4	100.0	3	42.9	-	-	22	35.3
Personal Reasons	4	19.4	-	-	5	18.1	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	11	16.9
Miscellaneous	6	28.1	-	-	1	4.5	-	-	3	42.9	-	-	11	17.0

* Detail table – see appendices

18. For those living in Minnesota two years or less, what were your living arrangements when you first moved to Minnesota?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Shelter	29	54.0	1	100.0	10	29.2	2	19.6	3	42.9	-	-	45	42.2
Friends or family	15	28.9	-	-	10	29.9	8	80.4	3	42.9	1	100.0	38	35.6
Own housing	2	4.5	-	-	3	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5.3
Outside	2	3.9	-	-	2	5.8	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	5	4.7
Hospital	-	-	-	-	5	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4.5
Treatment center	-	-	-	-	3	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.3
Hotel	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.9
Camper or car	2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.5
Total	53	100.0	1	100.0	33	100.0	11	100.0	7	100.0	1	100.0	106	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Shelter	14	62.5	-	-	5	17.7	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	21	34.2
Friends or family	4	18.1	1	100.0	3	10.4	4	100.0	4	57.1	-	-	16	24.8
Own housing	1	6.4	-	-	9	33.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	17.4
Camper or car	1	6.5	-	-	3	9.3	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	5	8.2
Treatment center	-	-	-	-	3	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.7
Youth hostel	-	-	-	-	3	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.7
Hotel	1	6.4	-	-	1	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.5
Hospital	-	-	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.6
Total	23	100.0	1	100.0	28	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	63	100.0

19. Where did you stay last night?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Emergency shelter	196	94.8	4	41.3	5	2.9	-	-	6	23.1	2	50.0	213	47.6
Transitional housing	-	-	-	-	170	96.2	24	100.0	-	-	-	-	194	43.3
Outdoors, an abandoned building, vehicle, or a squat	6	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	65.4	2	50.0	25	5.6
Temporary arrangement for free	5	2.3	-	-	2	.9	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	8	1.8
Battered women's shelter	-	-	6	58.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.4
Supportive housing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	1	.2
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Transitional housing	-	-	-	-	131	100.0	10	100.0	-	-	-	-	141	59.1
Emergency shelter	54	88.4	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	56	23.6
Outdoors, an abandoned building, vehicle, or a squat	3	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	52.9	-	-	21	8.7
Temporary arrangement for free	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	41.2	-	-	17	7.1
Other temporary arrangement you pay for	1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	1.0
Battered women's shelter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	.4
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

20. Counting last night, how long have you stayed there?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 7 days	62	31.4	1	12.1	2	1.0	2	9.2	6	26.1	3	75.0	76	18.3
8 - 13 days	2	.8	-	-	4	2.4	-	-	2	8.7	-	-	7	1.8
14 - 20 days	14	7.2	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	3	13.0	-	-	19	4.5
21 - 30 days	33	16.8	3	26.9	23	14.7	-	-	3	13.0	-	-	63	15.0
1 - 3 months	45	22.7	3	24.9	35	22.4	3	14.7	2	8.7	1	25.0	89	21.4
4 - 6 months	7	3.6	4	36.1	13	8.0	2	10.7	4	17.4	-	-	30	7.2
7 - 9 months	7	3.5	-	-	20	12.5	3	11.8	-	-	-	-	29	7.1
10 - 12 months	6	3.2	-	-	18	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5.7
More than a year	22	10.8	-	-	42	26.8	12	53.6	3	13.0	-	-	79	18.9
Total	199	100.0	11	100.0	158	100.0	22	100.0	23	100.0	4	100.0	417	100.0
Average number of days	119		73		294		378		216		15		202	
Median number of days	28		60		194		390		23		6		60	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 7 days	27	44.9	-	-	13	10.3	-	-	13	43.3	1	100.0	54	23.9
8 - 13 days	3	4.2	-	-	20	16.6	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	24	10.7
14 - 20 days	6	9.8	-	-	19	15.1	-	-	3	10.0	-	-	28	12.2
21 - 30 days	11	18.1	1	100.0	37	30.1	1	13.4	7	23.3	-	-	57	25.4
1 - 3 months	8	12.9	-	-	10	8.5	6	62.9	3	10.0	-	-	27	12.2
4 - 6 months	2	3.8	-	-	14	11.3	-	-	2	6.7	-	-	18	8.1
7 - 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.9	-	-	-	-	1	.6
10 - 12 months	-	-	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	3	1.2
More than a year	4	6.3	-	-	8	6.6	1	10.9	-	-	-	-	13	5.8
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	123	100.0	10	100.0	30	100.0	1	100.0	225	100.0
Average number of days	71		26		66		147		37		7		67	
Median number of days	14		26		21		60		16		7		21	

21. Who did you stay with last night?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Alone	174	84.5	2	14.8	162	91.6	8	34.1	17	65.4	1	25.0	364	81.3
Children only	-	-	9	85.2	2	1.0	16	65.9	-	-	1	25.0	27	6.1
Spouse/partner/significant other with children	13	6.2	-	-	10	5.9	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	24	5.4
Friends	9	4.4	-	-	2	.9	-	-	7	26.9	1	25.0	19	4.2
Spouse/partner/significant other	7	3.3	-	-	1	.6	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	9	2.0
Some other arrangement	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	4	.9
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Alone	53	85.8	1	100.0	112	85.4	1	14.2	19	55.9	1	100.0	187	78.5
Children only	1	2.3	-	-	8	6.2	7	72.9	-	-	-	-	17	7.0
Spouse/partner/significant other	1	2.3	-	-	8	6.1	-	-	6	17.6	-	-	15	6.5
Friends	3	4.3	-	-	-	-	1	12.9	8	23.5	-	-	12	5.0
Some other arrangement	2	3.0	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.0
Family member	1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	1.0
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

22. Was the place you stayed last night reasonably safe?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	176	87.7	9	85.2	169	100.0	22	94.5	15	60.0	3	75.0	395	91.1
No	25	12.3	2	14.8	-	-	1	5.5	10	40.0	1	25.0	39	8.9
Total	201	100.0	11	100.0	169	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	434	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	60	97.6	1	100.0	120	91.5	10	100.0	31	91.2	1	100.0	223	93.4
No	1	2.4	-	-	11	8.5	-	-	3	8.8	-	-	16	6.6
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

23. For those with safety concerns, what concerns did you have?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=40)	
	Male (N=25)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=2)		Female (N=1)		Male (N=11)		Female (N=1)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Living outdoors/afraid to be found	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18.2	-	-	2	5.3
Weather [outdoor locations]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9.1	-	-	1	2.6
Stealing/people taking whatever they want	8	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18.2	-	-	10	25.7
People have broken into room	-	-	-	-	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6.4
Fights/violence/fear of injury	2	10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	27.3	1	100.0	6	16.9
Fear of being killed	3	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8.1
Afraid to leave room/personal safety	4	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	27.3	-	-	7	17.2
Drinking/drugs	4	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9.1	-	-	5	13.2
Strangers/don't know the people	4	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	27.3	-	-	7	17.2
Housekeeping/people just walk into the rooms	3	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8.1
Not safe/not secure	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1	3.4
No/insufficient locks on windows/doors	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1	3.4

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=15)	
	Male (N=1)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=8)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=3)		Female (N=0)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Drinking/drugs	-	-	-	-	5	64.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	41.6
Health concerns	-	-	-	-	3	35.6	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	4	30.9
Fear of being killed	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.8
The location/the area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	1	7.9
Fights/violence/fear of injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	1	7.9

24. Do you have any relatives who do not have permanent or regular housing?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	19	9.3	-	-	15	9.3	1	4.7	4	17.4	2	50.0	41	9.7
No	183	90.7	9	100.0	150	90.7	21	95.3	19	82.6	2	50.0	385	90.3
Total	202	100.0	9	100.0	166	100.0	22	100.0	23	100.0	4	100.0	426	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	2.6	-	-	25	20.2	1	13.4	1	3.4	-	-	28	13.1
No	54	97.4	1	100.0	98	79.8	8	86.6	28	96.6	-	-	188	86.9
Total	55	100.0	1	100.0	122	100.0	10	100.0	29	100.0	-	-	217	100.0

25. For those who have relatives that do not have permanent or regular housing, what is their relationship to you?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Brother/sister	7	36.7	-	-	7	44.5	1	100.0	4	100.0	-	-	19	45.6
Cousins	8	43.4	-	-	2	10.4	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	11	26.1
Child over 18	2	11.1	-	-	4	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14.0
Aunt/uncle	2	8.4	-	-	3	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11.7
Child under 18	4	19.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9.0
Significant other	4	19.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9.0
Parent	2	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	3	7.5
Niece/nephew	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1	2.6

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Brother/sister	1	100.0	-	-	13	52.6	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	16	55.3
Cousins	-	-	-	-	6	26.9	1	100.0	1	100.0	-	-	8	32.0
Child over 18	-	-	-	-	6	23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	20.6
Child under 18	-	-	-	-	3	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10.3

26. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	23	11.4	3	26.5	13	7.3	-	-	9	34.6	1	25.0	49	11.1
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	101	49.3	-	-	127	72.7	11	45.6	14	53.8	-	-	253	57.0
Detention center	86	41.8	-	-	58	33.0	10	40.5	13	50.0	-	-	166	37.4
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	10	5.0	-	-	21	12.3	-	-	5	19.2	-	-	37	8.3
Halfway house	76	36.9	-	-	73	41.6	1	6.1	8	30.8	-	-	158	35.5
Facility for persons with mental health problems	25	12.0	1	12.9	49	28.2	3	12.2	7	26.9	-	-	85	19.1
Orphanage	8	3.8	-	-	8	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3.6
Group home	23	11.1	3	26.5	7	3.7	1	4.6	7	26.9	-	-	40	9.1
Indian school	6	2.7	-	-	7	4.0	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	15	3.3
Nursing home	11	5.2	-	-	13	7.8	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	25	5.7
Any of above facilities	127	61.6	4	39.5	152	86.2	13	56.1	19	73.1	1	25.0	317	70.9
Transitional housing	56	27.3	-	-	138	78.9	20	82.7	9	34.6	2	50.0	224	50.5
Emergency shelter	190	92.9	6	54.3	89	52.2	17	76.7	18	69.2	4	100.0	325	73.9
Battered women's shelter	-	-	6	58.7	-	-	13	54.3	-	-	2	50.0	21	4.8
Permanent housing with supportive services	20	9.9	-	-	34	19.4	3	10.6	3	11.5	1	25.0	61	13.7
Any of the above shelter facilities	193	93.7	11	100.0	157	88.7	24	100.0	20	76.9	4	100.0	409	91.3

26. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	7	11.0	-	-	20	15.2	1	16.4	11	32.4	1	100.0	40	16.9
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	29	46.6	-	-	107	81.9	2	27.4	18	52.9	1	100.0	157	66.5
Detention center	20	31.8	-	-	69	52.8	1	14.9	17	50.0	-	-	107	45.2
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	5	8.5	-	-	7	5.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	14	6.1
Halfway house	19	30.9	-	-	53	40.1	1	14.9	12	35.3	-	-	85	35.8
Facility for persons with mental health problems	19	31.4	-	-	32	24.7	3	31.2	5	14.7	-	-	59	25.1
Orphanage	4	6.8	-	-	17	13.1	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	22	9.5
Group home	7	11.2	-	-	13	9.9	1	16.4	5	14.7	-	-	26	11.1
Indian school	5	7.8	-	-	6	4.5	-	-	2	5.9	1	100.0	14	5.8
Nursing home	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	4	1.7
Any of above facilities	48	77.5	-	-	112	85.1	4	37.9	28	82.4	1	100.0	192	80.6
Transitional housing	10	15.8	-	-	53	40.2	8	100.0	3	8.8	-	-	74	31.2
Emergency shelter	50	81.5	1	100.0	67	51.3	3	31.2	28	82.4	1	100.0	150	63.2
Battered women's shelter	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	7	87.5	-	-	1	100.0	9	3.9
Permanent housing with supportive services	4	7.1	-	-	22	16.6	5	58.5	2	5.9	-	-	33	13.9
Any of the above shelter facilities	54	87.3	1	100.0	87	66.5	8	86.6	28	82.4	1	100.0	179	75.2

27. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities as a child?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	23	11.4	3	26.5	11	6.5	-	-	9	34.6	1	25.0	47	10.7
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	7	3.9	-	-	5	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3.4
Detention center	9	4.7	-	-	9	5.7	1	6.3	5	21.7	-	-	24	6.0
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.3	-	-	2	.5
Halfway house	11	5.7	-	-	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3.7
Facility for persons with mental health problems	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12.5	-	-	6	1.5
Orphanage	8	3.8	-	-	8	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3.6
Group home	10	4.7	3	26.5	2	1.1	-	-	6	24.0	-	-	20	4.6
Indian school	2	.8	-	-	7	4.0	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	11	2.4
Nursing home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any of above facilities	42	20.6	3	26.5	30	17.0	1	4.3	11	42.3	1	25.0	88	19.8
Transitional housing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.3	-	-	2	.6
Emergency shelter	6	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11.8	-	-	8	2.5
Battered women's shelter	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	-	-	1	.3
Permanent housing with supportive services	-	-	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Any of the above shelter facilities	6	3.0	-	-	2	.9	1	4.6	2	7.7	-	-	11	2.4

27. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities as a child? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	7	11.0	-	-	20	15.2	1	16.4	11	32.4	1	100.0	40	16.9
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6.9	-	-	2	1.0
Detention center	1	2.5	-	-	22	18.0	-	-	4	12.9	-	-	27	12.5
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Halfway house	-	-	-	-	4	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.0
Facility for persons with mental health problems	1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.1	-	-	2	1.1
Orphanage	4	6.8	-	-	17	13.1	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	22	9.5
Group home	3	4.7	-	-	10	7.5	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	18	7.5
Indian school	3	5.5	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	2	5.9	1	100.0	9	4.0
Nursing home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any of above facilities	16	25.4	-	-	33	25.1	1	14.2	14	41.2	1	100.0	65	27.3
Transitional housing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Emergency shelter	3	6.4	-	-	1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.1
Battered women's shelter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent housing with supportive services	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	3	1.2
Any of the above shelter facilities	3	4.8	-	-	1	.8	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	5	2.1

28. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities as an adult?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	-	-	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	84	43.9	-	-	122	72.0	11	45.6	13	52.0	-	-	230	54.1
Detention center	76	39.0	-	-	56	31.9	9	36.1	13	50.0	-	-	153	35.3
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	10	5.0	-	-	21	12.3	-	-	3	12.5	-	-	35	7.8
Halfway house	61	31.6	-	-	66	38.4	1	6.1	7	28.0	-	-	135	31.6
Facility for persons with mental health problems	25	12.0	-	-	46	26.8	3	12.2	5	20.0	-	-	78	17.9
Orphanage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group home	13	6.5	-	-	5	2.7	1	4.6	2	8.0	-	-	21	4.8
Indian school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursing home	11	5.2	-	-	13	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5.4
Any of above facilities	109	53.0	-	-	145	81.8	12	51.7	18	69.2	-	-	284	63.5
Transitional housing	43	21.9	-	-	124	74.8	14	77.7	8	32.0	2	50.0	191	45.6
Emergency shelter	151	91.2	-	-	75	46.2	17	76.7	15	65.2	4	100.0	262	68.6
Battered women's shelter	-	-	1	22.4	-	-	13	54.3	-	-	2	50.0	16	3.7
Permanent housing with supportive services	20	9.9	-	-	27	16.2	1	5.4	1	4.2	1	25.0	51	11.7
Any of the above shelter facilities	154	74.5	1	12.0	140	79.4	18	77.7	16	61.5	4	100.0	334	74.6

28. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities as an adult? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.4	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	27	45.3	-	-	90	75.3	2	27.4	15	45.5	1	100.0	135	60.8
Detention center	20	31.8	-	-	58	47.1	1	14.9	15	46.9	-	-	93	41.3
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	5	8.5	-	-	7	5.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	14	6.1
Halfway house	19	30.9	-	-	50	38.7	1	14.9	10	30.3	-	-	80	34.3
Facility for persons with mental health problems	18	29.3	-	-	26	20.6	3	31.2	2	6.1	-	-	48	21.1
Orphanage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group home	4	6.8	-	-	3	2.4	1	16.4	-	-	-	-	9	3.7
Indian school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursing home	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	4	1.7
Any of above facilities	39	63.6	-	-	100	76.1	4	37.9	26	76.5	1	100.0	170	71.2
Transitional housing	10	15.8	-	-	49	38.4	8	100.0	3	8.8	-	-	70	30.0
Emergency shelter	46	80.1	1	100.0	55	44.9	3	31.2	25	80.6	1	100.0	130	59.0
Battered women's shelter	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	7	87.5	-	-	1	100.0	9	3.9
Permanent housing with supportive services	3	4.5	-	-	19	14.7	5	58.5	1	2.9	-	-	27	11.8
Any of the above shelter facilities	49	80.3	1	100.0	77	59.1	8	86.6	25	73.5	1	100.0	162	68.0

29. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities in the last 2 years?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.2	1	25.0	2	.5
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	36	18.6	-	-	65	39.3	9	36.6	3	12.0	-	-	112	26.7
Detention center	19	9.6	-	-	15	8.9	6	25.4	6	24.0	-	-	46	10.7
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	-	-	-	-	10	5.8	-	-	3	12.0	-	-	13	3.0
Halfway house	23	12.1	-	-	27	16.2	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	52	12.4
Facility for persons with mental health problems	13	6.4	-	-	27	15.9	3	12.2	5	19.2	-	-	48	11.0
Orphanage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group home	8	4.1	-	-	3	1.8	-	-	1	4.3	-	-	12	2.8
Indian school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursing home	3	1.5	-	-	10	5.9	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	14	3.2
Any of above facilities	55	26.7	-	-	105	59.1	10	42.7	11	42.3	1	25.0	182	40.6
Transitional housing	30	15.3	-	-	115	70.5	16	79.2	5	20.0	1	25.0	166	39.9
Emergency shelter	149	89.2	3	36.7	50	31.5	15	65.5	12	54.5	4	100.0	233	60.7
Battered women's shelter	-	-	1	22.4	-	-	9	39.3	-	-	2	50.0	13	2.9
Permanent housing with supportive services	14	6.6	-	-	14	8.6	3	10.6	1	4.2	-	-	31	7.3
Any of the above shelter facilities	152	73.7	4	38.5	124	70.4	20	83.2	12	46.2	4	100.0	316	70.7

29. Have you ever lived in any of the following facilities in the last 2 years? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Foster home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug or alcohol treatment facility	10	17.5	-	-	80	67.2	-	-	7	21.2	1	100.0	99	44.3
Detention center	8	13.1	-	-	23	19.1	-	-	4	12.5	-	-	35	15.7
Residence for persons with physical disabilities	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Halfway house	6	9.8	-	-	15	12.0	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	26	11.3
Facility for persons with mental health problems	10	16.8	-	-	9	7.6	1	16.4	2	5.9	-	-	23	10.1
Orphanage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group home	1	2.4	-	-	3	2.5	1	16.4	-	-	-	-	6	2.6
Indian school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nursing home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Any of above facilities	18	29.1	-	-	83	63.6	1	14.2	8	23.5	1	100.0	112	46.9
Transitional housing	10	15.8	-	-	40	31.5	8	100.0	1	2.9	-	-	59	25.4
Emergency shelter	42	74.6	1	100.0	38	30.9	1	14.9	21	70.0	1	100.0	103	47.5
Battered women's shelter	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	4	42.2	-	-	1	100.0	5	2.3
Permanent housing with supportive services	1	2.2	-	-	17	13.1	4	42.2	1	2.9	-	-	23	9.7
Any of the above shelter facilities	45	73.5	1	100.0	65	49.3	8	86.6	21	61.8	1	100.0	141	59.3

30. Did you leave any of these facilities in the last year?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	92	44.8	-	-	77	44.3	8	34.7	14	53.8	3	75.0	194	43.8
No	113	55.2	11	100.0	97	55.7	16	65.3	12	46.2	1	25.0	249	56.2
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	174	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	444	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	24	38.6	1	100.0	66	51.1	5	58.5	16	47.1	-	-	111	47.5
No	38	61.4	-	-	63	48.9	3	41.5	18	52.9	1	100.0	123	52.5
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	8	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	234	100.0

31. For those who left one of the facilities in the last year, which facility?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Emergency shelter	46	52.0	-	-	23	29.8	2	25.0	5	35.7	1	33.3	77	40.3
Transitional housing	11	12.7	-	-	19	24.8	2	27.2	3	21.4	1	33.3	37	19.2
Drug treatment center	8	9.1	-	-	15	19.9	1	17.6	-	-	-	-	25	13.0
Halfway house	6	6.9	-	-	9	11.1	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	16	8.2
Detention center	10	11.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	21.4	-	-	13	6.7
Facility for persons with emotional, behavioral or mental health facilities	-	-	-	-	6	8.2	1	17.6	1	7.1	-	-	9	4.6
Group home	3	3.5	-	-	2	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.5
Nursing home	-	-	-	-	3	4.1	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	4	2.2
Permanent housing with support services	4	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.1
Battered women's shelter	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.7	-	-	1	33.3	2	1.1
Total	88	100.0	-	-	77	100.0	8	100.0	14	100.0	3	100.0	190	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Emergency shelter	6	26.2	-	-	24	35.9	-	-	11	73.3	-	-	40	37.2
Detention center	5	23.5	-	-	10	15.0	-	-	1	6.7	-	-	16	14.8
Facility for persons with emotional, behavioral or mental health facilities	7	31.9	-	-	3	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9.3
Transitional housing	1	6.3	-	-	8	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9.1
Drug treatment center	1	6.3	-	-	8	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9.0
Permanent housing with support services	1	5.7	-	-	6	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6.6
Battered women's shelter	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	4	72.0	-	-	-	-	4	4.1
Group home	-	-	-	-	2	2.8	1	28.0	1	6.7	-	-	4	3.8
Halfway house	-	-	-	-	2	2.8	-	-	2	13.3	-	-	4	3.5
Foster home	-	-	-	-	3	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.7
Total	22	100.0	1	100.0	66	100.0	5	100.0	15	100.0	-	-	109	100.0

32. For those who left one of the facilities in the last year, did you have a stable place to live when you left?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	27	30.6	-	-	45	62.5	4	45.0	6	42.9	1	33.3	83	44.5
No	62	69.4	-	-	27	37.5	5	55.0	8	57.1	2	66.7	103	55.5
Total	89	100.0	-	-	72	100.0	8	100.0	14	100.0	3	100.0	185	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	7	29.4	-	-	25	38.6	5	100.0	1	6.3	-	-	38	34.5
No	16	70.6	1	100.0	40	61.4	-	-	15	93.8	-	-	72	65.5
Total	22	100.0	1	100.0	66	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	110	100.0

33. For those who left one of these facilities in the last year, were you offered follow-up or aftercare services?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	8	8.7	-	-	39	54.0	3	35.1	3	21.4	1	33.3	53	28.7
No	81	91.3	-	-	33	46.0	5	64.9	11	78.6	2	66.7	132	71.3
Total	89	100.0	-	-	72	100.0	8	100.0	14	100.0	3	100.0	185	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	7	33.3	1	100.0	17	26.5	1	28.0	2	13.3	-	-	28	26.8
No	15	66.7	-	-	46	73.5	4	72.0	13	86.7	-	-	77	73.2
Total	22	100.0	1	100.0	63	100.0	5	100.0	15	100.0	-	-	106	100.0

34. How long have you been without a regular or permanent place to live?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than a month	25	12.0	3	24.2	5	3.1	-	-	1	4.0	1	25.0	34	7.8
1 to 3 months	54	26.3	5	49.2	10	5.8	-	-	9	36.0	2	50.0	80	18.2
4 to 6 months	19	9.5	-	-	27	15.7	3	14.4	2	8.0	-	-	52	11.8
7 to 12 months	30	14.8	-	-	19	11.1	1	5.5	3	12.0	-	-	54	12.2
1 to 3 years	42	20.6	3	26.5	55	31.9	5	22.5	2	8.0	1	25.0	108	24.6
More than 3 years	34	16.7	-	-	56	32.4	14	57.6	8	32.0	-	-	112	25.4
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	172	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	440	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than a month	9	13.9	1	100.0	15	11.7	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	26	11.3
1 to 3 months	8	13.7	-	-	26	20.5	-	-	9	26.5	-	-	43	18.7
4 to 6 months	4	6.5	-	-	20	16.2	1	14.1	8	23.5	-	-	33	14.5
7 to 12 months	12	18.9	-	-	14	11.0	4	42.2	3	8.8	1	100.0	33	14.3
1 to 3 years	9	14.3	-	-	16	12.9	3	31.2	8	23.5	-	-	36	15.4
More than 3 years	20	32.7	-	-	35	27.8	1	12.5	4	11.8	-	-	60	26.0
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	125	100.0	8	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	231	100.0

35. How many nights have you stayed outside or in a place not meant for housing in October?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 nights	97	47.6	11	100.0	163	93.3	20	82.7	2	8.0	2	50.0	294	66.6
1 night	11	5.2	-	-	-	-	2	8.7	3	12.0	-	-	16	3.6
2 nights	32	15.7	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	2	8.0	1	25.0	36	8.3
3 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.7	-	-	-	-	2	.5
4 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	2	.5
5 nights	10	4.8	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	13	2.9
7 nights	11	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.5
8 nights	2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
10 nights	10	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2.2
13 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.0	-	-	1	.2
14 nights	13	6.5	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3.4
15 nights	4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.0	-	-	5	1.1
20 nights	6	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.0	-	-	7	1.5
21 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	2	.5
23 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.0	-	-	1	.2
24 nights	7	3.3	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.9
25 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12.0	-	-	3	.7
26 nights	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	24.0	-	-	8	1.9
30 nights	-	-	-	-	5	2.9	-	-	1	4.0	-	-	6	1.4
Total	203	100.0	11	100.0	174	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	441	100.0
Average number of nights outside	4.4		.0		1.3		.3		15.6		1.8		3.4	

35. How many nights have you stayed outside or in a place not meant for housing in October?
(continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0 nights	27	43.6	1	100.0	99	75.6	8	100.0	11	32.4	-	-	146	61.7
2 nights	9	14.7	-	-	11	8.5	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	25	10.6
3 nights	6	10.0	-	-	8	6.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	15	6.5
4 nights	1	2.1	-	-	6	4.5	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	8	3.4
5 nights	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	4	1.6
6 nights	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	1.0
7 nights	1	2.3	-	-	1	.8	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	3	1.5
8 nights	1	2.4	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.9
9 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	1	.4
10 nights	1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
12 nights	1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
13 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	1	.4
14 nights	3	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	5	1.9
15 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	1	.4
20 nights	4	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.8
23 nights	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	4	1.7
24 nights	1	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	3	1.4
25 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	2	.8
26 nights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	4	1.7
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	8	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	237	100.0
Average number of nights outside	4.4		.0		1.3		.0		9.4		7.0		3.2	

36. Are you currently on a waiting list for Section 8 or some other type of housing that offers financial assistance?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	32	15.7	-	-	16	9.2	11	44.2	7	26.9	2	50.0	68	15.3
No	172	84.3	11	100.0	158	90.8	13	55.8	19	73.1	2	50.0	376	84.7
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	174	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	444	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	12	20.1	-	-	30	24.1	5	58.5	10	30.3	1	100.0	58	25.4
No	49	79.9	1	100.0	95	75.9	3	41.5	23	69.7	-	-	172	74.6
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	125	100.0	8	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	230	100.0

37. For those who are currently on a waiting list, how long have you been on the waiting list?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than a month	2	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	3	4.0
1 - 3 months	20	66.8	-	-	5	29.4	-	-	3	50.0	-	-	28	43.2
4 - 6 months	5	17.9	-	-	2	10.0	2	22.1	-	-	2	100.0	11	17.5
7 - 12 months	-	-	-	-	5	31.0	7	67.4	1	16.7	-	-	13	20.0
More than a year	3	10.0	-	-	5	29.7	1	10.4	1	16.7	-	-	10	15.2
Total	31	100.0	-	-	16	100.0	11	100.0	6	100.0	2	100.0	65	100.0
Average months	6.8		-		14.8		11.7		5.0		6.0		9.4	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than a month	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20.0	-	-	2	3.4
1 - 3 months	11	88.5	-	-	18	60.5	4	72.0	5	50.0	-	-	38	64.6
4 - 6 months	-	-	-	-	8	26.4	-	-	2	20.0	-	-	10	17.1
7 - 12 months	1	11.5	-	-	1	3.3	1	28.0	1	10.0	1	100.0	6	9.9
More than a year	-	-	-	-	3	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5.0
Total	12	100.0	-	-	30	100.0	5	100.0	10	100.0	1	100.0	58	100.0
Average months	2.5		-		4.1		3.7		3.1		7.0		3.6	

38. For those who are not on a waiting list, have you tried to get on a waiting list but couldn't because it was closed?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	20	13.5	4	41.3	8	5.7	4	32.7	5	26.3	1	50.0	43	12.7
No	130	86.5	6	58.7	134	94.3	8	67.3	14	73.7	1	50.0	294	87.3
Total	150	100.0	11	100.0	142	100.0	12	100.0	19	100.0	2	100.0	337	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	2.9	-	-	4	4.3	-	-	6	28.6	-	-	11	7.0
No	43	97.1	1	100.0	88	95.7	3	100.0	15	71.4	-	-	150	93.0
Total	44	100.0	1	100.0	92	100.0	3	100.0	21	100.0	-	-	161	100.0

39. During the last two years have you had a housing voucher that you could not use because you couldn't find a place that would accept the voucher?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	16	7.8	3	26.5	10	5.7	1	4.4	1	3.8	-	-	31	7.0
No	189	92.2	8	73.5	161	94.3	23	95.6	25	96.2	4	100.0	409	93.0
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	171	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	440	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	9	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3.7
No	61	100.0	1	100.0	121	93.2	8	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	226	96.3
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	129	100.0	8	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

40. During the past two years have you had a housing voucher that expired or was revoked?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	5	2.3	3	26.5	7	3.8	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	15	3.4
No	200	97.7	8	73.5	166	96.2	24	100.0	25	96.2	4	100.0	427	96.6
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	173	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	442	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	10	7.9	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	12	5.2
No	61	100.0	1	100.0	118	92.1	8	100.0	32	94.1	1	100.0	222	94.8
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	8	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	234	100.0

41. How much would you be able to pay each month, including rent and utilities, for your own place to live?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
\$0	44	22.0	-	-	33	19.1	-	-	7	28.0	2	66.7	86	19.8
\$1 to \$100	6	3.1	-	-	3	2.0	-	-	1	4.0	-	-	11	2.4
\$101 to \$200	10	5.1	3	26.5	14	7.7	3	11.1	2	8.0	-	-	31	7.1
\$201 to \$300	30	15.1	-	-	28	15.8	2	9.7	6	24.0	-	-	66	15.1
\$301 to \$400	39	19.6	-	-	30	17.4	2	10.4	3	12.0	-	-	75	17.2
\$401 to \$500	29	14.6	2	14.8	31	17.8	13	54.3	2	8.0	1	33.3	78	17.8
\$501 to \$600	13	6.7	-	-	7	4.0	1	5.7	2	8.0	-	-	24	5.4
\$601 to \$700	5	2.7	1	12.9	8	4.8	1	4.3	1	4.0	-	-	17	3.9
\$701 to \$800	5	2.4	2	21.7	13	7.6	1	4.4	1	4.0	-	-	23	5.2
\$801 to \$900	4	1.9	3	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.4
\$901 to \$1000	5	2.6	-	-	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.9
Over \$1000	9	4.3	-	-	3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2.7
Total	199	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	3	100.0	437	100.0
Average amount	\$377.00		\$588.90		\$369.20		\$450.40		\$264.00		\$166.70		\$375.10	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
\$0	17	30.1	1	100.0	38	31.8	-	-	12	36.4	-	-	68	30.8
\$1 to \$100	4	7.5	-	-	3	2.4	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	8	3.7
\$101 to \$200	7	12.4	-	-	15	12.5	6	63.6	5	15.2	1	100.0	34	15.4
\$201 to \$300	11	18.9	-	-	18	14.5	1	13.4	9	27.3	-	-	38	17.4
\$301 to \$400	13	23.8	-	-	33	27.4	-	-	4	12.1	-	-	50	22.7
\$401 to \$500	1	2.3	-	-	5	4.1	2	23.0	1	3.0	-	-	9	4.3
\$501 to \$600	3	5.0	-	-	6	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3.9
\$701 to \$800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	1	.5
\$901 to \$1000	-	-	-	-	3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3
Total	56	100.0	1	100.0	121	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	221	100.0
Average amount	\$209.50		\$0.00		\$237.60		\$263.90		\$177.90		\$200.00		\$221.70	

42. How many bedrooms would you need?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No bedrooms, efficiency, or single room occupancy	56	27.3	-	-	22	12.2	2	8.7	9	34.6	-	-	89	19.9
1 bedroom	113	54.9	1	12.9	128	72.4	6	25.5	15	57.7	1	25.0	265	59.1
2 bedrooms	22	10.8	3	26.9	22	12.6	8	34.1	1	3.8	2	50.0	58	13.1
3 bedrooms	9	4.4	6	60.2	5	2.8	2	10.2	-	-	1	25.0	24	5.3
4 bedrooms	6	2.7	-	-	-	-	5	21.6	1	3.8	-	-	12	2.6
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No bedrooms, efficiency, or single room occupancy	17	27.9	-	-	22	16.8	1	14.2	11	32.4	-	-	51	21.7
1 bedroom	31	50.8	1	100.0	75	58.4	1	12.9	21	61.8	1	100.0	130	55.4
2 bedrooms	9	15.1	-	-	19	14.8	1	12.2	1	2.9	-	-	31	13.0
3 bedrooms	4	6.1	-	-	10	7.7	2	24.2	1	2.9	-	-	17	7.2
4 bedrooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	36.5	-	-	-	-	4	1.5
5 bedrooms	-	-	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

43. What was the last city or town where you had regular or permanent housing?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St. Paul	5	2.5	1	12.1	19	11.0	4	17.5	5	19.2	2	50.0	37	8.3
Minneapolis	113	55.2	5	50.9	50	28.4	5	21.5	10	38.5	-	-	183	41.3
Minnesota [not St. Paul or Minneapolis]	24	11.6	3	25.0	48	26.9	3	12.6	3	11.5	-	-	80	18.0
Another state	60	29.2	1	12.0	58	32.7	10	48.5	8	30.8	2	50.0	139	31.4
Another country	3	1.5	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.0
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	21	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	443	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St. Paul	2	3.8	-	-	18	13.7	-	-	2	6.1	-	-	22	9.4
Minneapolis	8	13.2	-	-	23	17.8	1	12.9	1	3.0	-	-	33	14.2
Minnesota [not St. Paul or Minneapolis]	29	48.8	1	100.0	53	41.4	4	39.7	21	63.6	1	100.0	109	46.8
Another state	21	34.2	-	-	35	27.2	5	47.4	9	27.3	-	-	69	29.6
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	233	100.0

44. If your last regular housing was in Minnesota, but not Minneapolis or St. Paul: where was your last regular housing?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Northwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	3	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.1
Central Minnesota - cities under 25,000	2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	3	3.3
Central Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	4	16.8	-	-	6	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13.2
Southwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	2	6.8	-	-	2	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.1
Southeast Minnesota - cities under 25,000	4	14.8	-	-	5	11.0	1	48.8	-	-	-	-	10	12.6
Southeast Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	3	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.5
Anoka County - cities under 25,000	-	-	1	51.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.8
Anoka County - cities 25,000 or more	3	12.9	-	-	3	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8.0
Dakota County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	2	3.5	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	3	3.4
Hennepin County - cities under 25,000	4	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4.8
Hennepin County - cities 25,000 or more	3	13.3	1	48.4	11	24.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	20.4
Ramsey County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	7	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8.5
Ramsey County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	2	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.4
Scott/Carver Counties - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	2	3.5	1	51.2	-	-	-	-	3	3.8
Washington County - cities under 25,000	3	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	4	5.2
Total	24	100.0	3	100.0	46	100.0	3	100.0	3	100.0	-	-	78	100.0

44. If your last regular housing was in Minnesota, but not Minneapolis or St. Paul: where was your last regular housing? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
St. Louis County - cities under 25,000	5	17.4	1	100.0	3	5.5	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	10	9.1
St. Louis County - cities 25,000 or more	6	21.0	-	-	6	12.2	-	-	12	57.1	-	-	25	22.6
Northeast Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	64.3	-	-	-	-	2	2.3
Northwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	5	15.6	-	-	5	9.0	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	10	9.5
Central Minnesota - cities under 25,000	2	7.8	-	-	11	20.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	12.1
Central Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	5	17.6	-	-	7	13.0	-	-	2	9.5	-	-	14	12.9
West Central Minnesota - cities under 25,000	3	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	1	100.0	5	4.5
West Central Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	2	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9.5	-	-	4	3.5
Southwest Minnesota - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	8	14.3	1	35.7	-	-	-	-	9	8.2
Southeast Minnesota - cities under 25,000	1	4.4	-	-	3	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.9
Southeast Minnesota - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	2	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.7
Anoka County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	3	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.7
Dakota County - cities under 25,000	-	-	-	-	3	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.7
Hennepin County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	3	5.5	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	4	3.6
Washington County - cities 25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	1	.9
Total	29	100.0	1	100.0	53	100.0	4	100.0	21	100.0	1	100.0	109	100.0

45. If your last regular housing was in another state or country, which one?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Illinois	17	26.5	-	-	10	16.1	7	69.2	2	25.0	-	-	35	24.6
California	3	4.9	1	100.0	4	7.1	3	30.8	2	25.0	-	-	14	9.5
Mississippi	5	7.4	-	-	6	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7.6
Wisconsin	4	5.7	-	-	6	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6.8
Washington	7	11.2	-	-	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6.0
Indiana	3	4.9	-	-	4	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4.8
Colorado	6	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4.4
Texas	-	-	-	-	5	9.0	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	6	4.4
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	4	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.1
Michigan	-	-	-	-	3	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.4
Maryland	-	-	-	-	3	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.3
Alabama	3	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.1
Arizona	3	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.1
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	3	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.1
Oregon	2	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	3	2.1
Tennessee	3	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.1
Mexico	3	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	2	3.2	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	3	2.0
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	3	1.8
Virginia	2	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.7
Kansas	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Nevada	-	-	-	-	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
South America	-	-	-	-	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Missouri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	1	.7
Ohio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	1	.7
Total	63	100.0	1	100.0	59	100.0	10	100.0	8	100.0	2	100.0	144	100.0

45. If your last regular housing was in another state or country, which one? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
North Dakota	4	21.7	-	-	6	18.5	-	-	2	22.2	-	-	13	18.7
Texas	-	-	-	-	3	8.4	4	77.1	-	-	-	-	6	9.4
Missouri	1	7.2	-	-	5	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.0
Illinois	2	9.1	-	-	2	6.6	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	5	7.5
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-	4	11.3	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	5	7.2
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	3	9.6	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	4	6.3
Alabama	3	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	4	6.0
Ohio	-	-	-	-	3	8.4	1	22.9	-	-	-	-	4	5.8
Colorado	-	-	-	-	3	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.2
Indiana	-	-	-	-	3	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.2
Nebraska	1	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	2	3.6
Montana	2	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.3
Florida	2	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.5
Arizona	1	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.2
Oklahoma	1	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.0
Idaho	-	-	-	-	1	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.9
Washington	1	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.9
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.5
Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	1	1.5
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.1	-	-	1	1.5
Total	21	100.0	-	-	35	100.0	5	100.0	9	100.0	-	-	69	100.0

46. In your last regular or permanent housing, who did you live with?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Alone	90	43.4	2	14.8	103	58.2	4	14.8	7	26.9	1	25.0	206	46.0
Spouse/partner/significant other with children	51	24.5	5	46.6	28	15.9	8	32.4	6	23.1	-	-	97	21.8
Spouse/partner/significant other	24	11.6	-	-	16	9.3	-	-	5	19.2	1	25.0	46	10.3
Friends	13	6.3	-	-	10	5.6	2	8.7	2	7.7	-	-	27	6.0
Family member	13	6.4	-	-	6	3.5	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	20	4.6
Children only	7	3.3	4	38.6	-	-	8	35.2	-	-	1	25.0	20	4.5
Parents/stepparents	6	3.0	-	-	5	2.8	2	8.9	4	15.4	1	25.0	18	4.1
Other arrangement including children and spouse/partner	-	-	-	-	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.2
Other arrangement including children	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Some other arrangement	-	-	-	-	1	.6	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	2	.5
Other arrangement including partner	-	-	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Alone	34	55.0	1	100.0	59	45.9	3	27.1	18	54.5	-	-	114	48.8
Spouse/partner/significant other with children	16	25.2	-	-	26	20.5	5	47.4	5	15.2	-	-	51	21.9
Spouse/partner/significant other	3	4.5	-	-	29	22.5	-	-	4	12.1	1	100.0	37	15.7
Children only	4	6.1	-	-	9	7.4	1	12.2	-	-	-	-	14	6.2
Friends	6	9.0	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	3	9.1	-	-	11	4.9
Parents/stepparents	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13.4	2	6.1	-	-	3	1.4
Family member	-	-	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	3	1.2
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	234	100.0

47. Did you leave your last housing for any of the following reasons?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Eviction	79	39.4	3	30.7	52	30.6	10	41.6	7	26.9	-	-	150	34.8
Couldn't afford rent	56	28.6	-	-	44	26.7	5	23.2	5	19.2	-	-	110	26.1
Drinking/drug problems	35	18.1	-	-	59	35.2	5	19.6	4	15.4	-	-	102	24.2
Relationship problems	49	24.7	1	13.2	35	21.3	6	27.3	8	30.8	2	50.0	102	23.9
Substandard or unsafe housing	27	13.9	2	16.4	11	6.9	2	8.8	5	19.2	-	-	47	11.2
Abuse by someone you lived with	11	5.5	6	58.7	12	7.3	5	21.2	2	7.7	2	50.0	38	9.0
Violence in neighborhood	9	4.7	2	16.4	16	9.8	2	8.8	2	7.7	-	-	31	7.3

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Eviction	10	16.9	-	-	54	42.3	7	73.8	12	35.3	-	-	83	36.1
Drinking/drug problems	9	15.2	-	-	57	45.2	1	10.9	8	24.2	-	-	74	32.9
Couldn't afford rent	14	24.9	-	-	42	32.8	1	12.9	6	18.8	-	-	63	27.9
Relationship problems	14	25.1	-	-	28	22.1	6	64.1	9	27.3	-	-	58	25.3
Substandard or unsafe	7	12.6	-	-	19	14.7	-	-	4	12.1	-	-	30	13.1
Abuse by someone you lived with	8	14.5	-	-	9	6.8	6	60.8	4	12.1	1	100.0	28	12.1
Violence in neighborhood	5	9.3	-	-	12	9.1	-	-	4	12.1	-	-	21	9.2

48. Were you ever without regular housing before leaving your last housing?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	98	47.9	1	12.9	69	39.0	14	59.5	11	42.3	1	25.0	194	43.6
No	106	52.1	9	87.1	108	61.0	10	40.5	15	57.7	3	75.0	251	56.4
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	23	38.1	-	-	76	59.3	3	27.1	22	64.7	1	100.0	125	53.2
No	38	61.9	1	100.0	52	40.7	7	72.9	12	35.3	-	-	110	46.8
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

49. If previously without housing, how many times have you been without housing?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	23	24.4	1	100.0	14	22.5	1	10.8	2	25.0	-	-	42	23.3
2 to 3 times	32	35.1	-	-	26	39.9	9	77.3	4	50.0	1	100.0	72	40.4
4 to 9 times	25	27.3	-	-	16	24.8	1	12.0	1	12.5	-	-	44	24.4
10 or more times	12	13.1	-	-	8	12.8	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	21	11.9
Total	92	100.0	1	100.0	64	100.0	12	100.0	8	100.0	1	100.0	179	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	5	21.6	-	-	8	12.4	-	-	3	16.7	-	-	16	14.7
2 to 3 times	6	29.5	-	-	23	35.4	-	-	7	38.9	1	100.0	38	34.9
4 to 9 times	1	5.9	-	-	23	35.4	1	100.0	3	16.7	-	-	29	26.9
10 or more times	9	43.0	-	-	11	16.8	-	-	5	27.8	-	-	25	23.5
Total	22	100.0	-	-	66	100.0	1	100.0	18	100.0	1	100.0	108	100.0

50. Have you ever had difficulty getting or keeping housing because of any of the following reasons?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No housing you can afford	94	45.9	5	50.9	89	51.8	12	50.1	16	61.5	3	100.0	219	49.9
No rental history	76	36.7	-	-	47	26.7	13	53.3	9	34.6	2	50.0	146	32.8
Credit problems	39	18.8	1	12.9	46	26.1	15	61.5	11	42.3	3	75.0	115	25.7
Alcohol or chemical use	34	16.6	-	-	52	29.3	10	40.7	7	26.9	1	25.0	104	23.1
Cost of application	41	19.7	-	-	24	13.3	10	41.4	8	30.8	1	25.0	83	18.5
Criminal background	27	13.1	-	-	29	16.5	7	31.5	9	36.0	1	25.0	73	16.5
Court eviction/UD	38	18.7	-	-	21	12.1	5	23.0	5	19.2	1	25.0	71	15.9
Race	40	19.3	-	-	10	5.7	6	25.4	4	15.4	1	25.0	61	13.7
Family size	26	12.6	-	-	4	2.1	4	16.5	-	-	-	-	34	7.5
Age of your children	17	8.3	2	14.8	5	3.0	8	35.3	-	-	-	-	32	7.3
Physical disability	8	4.2	-	-	16	8.9	-	-	1	3.8	1	25.0	26	5.9
Mental health problems	4	1.9	1	12.9	15	8.4	1	4.4	4	15.4	-	-	25	5.7
Abuse caused by someone you lived with	6	3.0	1	12.0	3	2.0	8	35.6	1	3.8	2	50.0	22	5.0
Your health	9	4.5	-	-	10	5.6	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	21	4.7
Abuse you caused to someone you lived with	7	3.4	-	-	7	3.7	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	15	3.3
Gender	9	4.5	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	1	3.8	1	25.0	13	2.9
Age	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	2	8.7	2	7.7	-	-	7	1.6
Sexual preference	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	4	.9

**50. Have you ever had difficulty getting or keeping housing because of any of the following reasons?
(continued)**

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No housing you can afford	21	34.6	-	-	70	55.1	6	62.8	16	48.5	1	100.0	114	49.0
No rental history	14	22.8	-	-	57	44.7	2	25.5	7	21.9	-	-	80	34.6
Credit problems	15	23.6	-	-	42	33.0	6	61.6	9	27.3	-	-	71	30.6
Alcohol or chemical use	13	21.4	-	-	42	32.7	-	-	10	30.3	-	-	65	27.8
Cost of application	9	14.4	-	-	31	24.1	6	62.8	8	25.0	-	-	54	23.1
Criminal background	5	8.1	-	-	31	24.1	1	12.9	9	27.3	-	-	47	19.7
Court eviction/UD	6	9.0	-	-	32	24.8	-	-	5	15.2	-	-	43	18.1
Race	6	9.8	-	-	21	16.4	-	-	2	6.1	-	-	30	12.5
Mental health problems	4	7.3	-	-	9	6.7	-	-	3	9.1	-	-	16	6.9
Abuse you caused to someone you lived with	1	2.4	-	-	12	9.0	-	-	2	6.1	-	-	15	6.4
Family size	6	10.4	-	-	6	4.5	1	13.4	-	-	-	-	14	5.7
Your health	1	2.1	-	-	10	7.7	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	12	5.2
Abuse by someone you lived with	3	4.8	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	4	12.1	1	100.0	11	4.6
Physical disability	-	-	-	-	9	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3.9
Age of children	4	6.7	-	-	3	2.2	1	13.4	-	-	-	-	8	3.5
Sexual preference	-	-	-	-	7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.9
Gender	1	2.3	-	-	4	3.3	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	7	2.8
Age	-	-	-	-	4	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.8

51. Are any of the reasons you mentioned preventing you from getting housing now?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	142	72.2	4	52.1	95	55.0	15	64.5	20	76.9	4	100.0	280	65.1
No	55	27.8	4	47.9	77	45.0	8	35.5	6	23.1	-	-	150	34.9
Total	197	100.0	8	100.0	172	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	431	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	28	46.2	-	-	85	69.7	4	36.5	17	53.1	1	100.0	135	59.5
No	33	53.8	1	100.0	37	30.3	6	63.5	15	46.9	-	-	92	40.5
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	122	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	1	100.0	227	100.0

52. Which reasons are preventing you from getting housing now?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
There is no housing you can afford	72	50.7	3	67.2	65	69.0	5	35.5	14	70.0	1	25.0	161	57.3
Credit problems	17	12.2	1	32.8	25	26.5	9	56.0	9	45.0	1	25.0	62	22.3
No local rental history	39	27.7	-	-	15	15.8	4	26.9	4	20.0	-	-	62	22.3
Court eviction or bad rental history	35	24.8	-	-	12	12.4	5	35.7	3	15.0	1	25.0	56	20.1
A criminal background	25	17.3	-	-	21	22.2	1	9.5	5	25.0	-	-	52	18.6
The cost of application fees	18	12.7	-	-	11	11.2	1	6.9	1	5.0	-	-	31	11.0
Alcohol or chemical use by you or anyone in your household	14	9.9	-	-	10	10.5	-	-	2	10.0	-	-	26	9.3
Your race	13	9.4	-	-	7	7.2	-	-	1	5.0	1	25.0	22	7.9
A physical disability	5	3.7	-	-	9	9.9	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	16	5.6
The size of your family	10	6.8	-	-	-	-	3	17.1	-	-	-	-	12	4.4
Your health status	3	2.2	-	-	3	3.4	-	-	1	5.0	-	-	7	2.6
Your gender	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.0	1	25.0	5	1.8
Abuse or injury you caused someone you lived with	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.1
A mental health problem	-	-	-	-	2	1.7	-	-	1	5.0	-	-	3	.9
Abuse by someone you lived with	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.9	-	-	1	25.0	2	.7
The age of your children	2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.6

52. Which reasons are preventing you from getting housing now? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
There is no housing you can afford	19	68.2	-	-	47	55.2	4	100.0	11	64.7	1	100.0	82	60.6
Credit problems	12	40.9	-	-	22	26.1	4	100.0	6	35.3	-	-	43	32.1
No local rental history	5	16.5	-	-	20	23.4	-	-	2	11.8	-	-	27	19.7
Court eviction or bad rental history	4	14.3	-	-	18	20.6	-	-	3	17.6	-	-	25	18.2
The cost of application fees	1	4.5	-	-	14	16.8	4	100.0	4	23.5	-	-	23	17.1
A criminal background	5	17.5	-	-	16	18.4	-	-	1	5.9	-	-	22	16.0
Alcohol or chemical use by you or anyone in your household	3	9.5	-	-	12	13.7	-	-	2	11.8	-	-	16	12.1
The size of your family	1	5.0	-	-	6	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5.4
Your race	1	5.2	-	-	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.3
A physical disability	-	-	-	-	4	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.9
A mental health problem	-	-	-	-	2	2.1	-	-	2	11.8	-	-	4	2.8
Your health status	-	-	-	-	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.2
Your sexual preference or orientation	-	-	-	-	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.2
Abuse or injury you caused someone you lived with	-	-	-	-	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.2
The age of your children	1	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	1.0

53. Have you ever gone to school or taken classes to learn a particular job?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	110	53.1	9	87.1	118	66.7	19	81.9	16	61.5	3	75.0	275	61.5
No	97	46.9	1	12.9	59	33.3	4	18.1	10	38.5	1	25.0	172	38.5
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	33	55.5	1	100.0	83	63.5	5	52.6	20	58.8	1	100.0	144	60.6
No	27	44.5	-	-	48	36.5	5	47.4	14	41.2	-	-	93	39.4
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	237	100.0

54. For those who received job training in school or through classes, for what kind of job did you receive training?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Building trades [carpentry, masonry, construction, welding]	8	8.0	-	-	18	15.9	-	-	4	28.6	-	-	30	11.6
Computer skills	11	10.4	-	-	10	8.9	5	25.6	-	-	-	-	26	9.8
Mechanic [car, truck]	15	15.1	-	-	5	4.4	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	22	8.2
Electronics	5	5.2	-	-	6	5.5	-	-	4	28.6	-	-	16	6.0
Certified nursing assistant, nurse's aid	5	4.7	4	44.2	7	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	5.9
Maintenance [janitorial]	6	6.1	-	-	7	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	4.9
Drafting	7	7.3	-	-	5	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	4.8
Cook/culinary arts	7	7.1	-	-	4	3.5	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	12	4.7
Counselor/human service worker/ social worker	2	2.3	-	-	8	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3.9
Medical technical assistant/EMT	-	-	-	-	4	3.9	4	19.1	1	7.1	-	-	9	3.4
Auto body	4	3.9	-	-	4	3.3	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	9	3.4
Financial services/accounting/ bookkeeping	3	3.0	1	13.9	2	1.4	1	7.1	1	7.1	-	-	8	3.2
Production mechanist [machine trades]	2	1.8	-	-	5	4.2	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	8	2.9
Business/marketing	-	-	-	-	2	1.4	6	32.9	-	-	-	-	8	2.9
Professional driver [bus, truck]	2	1.8	-	-	4	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.4
Heating/air conditioning	3	3.0	-	-	3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.4
Communication [media, journalism]	3	3.0	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	6	2.2
Electrical/electrical engineer	-	-	-	-	5	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.9
Fast food/restaurant management	3	3.0	-	-	2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.9
Protective services [security guard]	2	2.3	2	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.5
Dental/dental assistant	3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Warehouse [fork lift, shipping]	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Cosmetology [hair dresser]	3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Clerical [receptionist, secretary]	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Veterinary technician/pet assistant	3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Landscaping/greenhouse	3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2

54. For those who received job training in school or through classes, for what kind of job did you receive training? (continued)

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Art/photography	-	-	-	-	3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Teacher	-	-	1	13.9	-	-	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	2	.9
Law/legal work	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.9	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Printing/binding	-	-	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.6
Anthropology	-	-	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.6
Real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.4	-	-	-	-	1	.5
Graphic arts	-	-	1	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.4
Pharmacy technician	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	1	.4
Total	103	100.0	9	100.0	114	100.0	18	100.0	14	100.0	3	100.0	262	100.0

54. For those who received job training in school or through classes, for what kind of job did you receive training? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Building trades [carpentry, masonry, construction, welding]	3	8.6	1	100.0	13	16.8	-	-	4	22.2	-	-	21	15.2
Mechanic [car, truck]	10	29.3	-	-	7	9.6	-	-	3	16.7	-	-	20	14.9
Professional driver [bus, truck]	4	13.3	-	-	9	11.5	-	-	2	11.1	-	-	15	11.3
Computer skills	1	4.5	-	-	8	10.0	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	10	7.5
Electronics	-	-	-	-	10	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7.2
Production mechanist [machine trades]	3	9.5	-	-	3	3.8	1	24.5	1	5.6	-	-	8	6.2
Medical technical assistant/EMT	-	-	-	-	6	7.7	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	7	5.1
Communication [media, journalism]	-	-	-	-	5	6.2	1	23.1	1	5.6	-	-	7	5.1
Drafting	-	-	-	-	5	6.2	1	27.0	-	-	-	-	6	4.5
Business/marketing	-	-	-	-	2	2.7	1	25.4	-	-	1	100.0	4	3.2
Cook/culinary arts	3	9.4	-	-	1	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.1
Certified nursing assistant/nurse's aid	-	-	-	-	3	3.8	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	4	2.9
Financial services/accounting/ bookkeeping	-	-	-	-	3	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.2
Heating/air conditioning	-	-	-	-	3	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.2
Landscaping/greenhouse	3	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.9
Clerical [receptionist, secretary]	2	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.7
Auto body	1	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	2	1.7
Heavy equipment operator	2	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.7
Maintenance [janitorial]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	1	.7
Law/legal work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	1	.7
Safety engineer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.6	-	-	1	.7
Total	33	100.0	1	100.0	76	100.0	5	100.0	18	100.0	1	100.0	135	100.0

55. For those who received job training in school or through classes, did you complete the training?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	87	79.7	7	75.1	89	77.2	15	76.7	13	86.7	3	100.0	214	78.9
No	22	20.3	2	24.9	26	22.8	5	23.3	2	13.3	-	-	57	21.1
Total	110	100.0	9	100.0	115	100.0	19	100.0	15	100.0	3	100.0	271	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	26	78.5	1	100.0	71	85.9	2	47.6	11	61.1	1	100.0	113	79.8
No	7	21.5	-	-	12	14.1	3	52.4	7	38.9	-	-	29	20.2
Total	33	100.0	1	100.0	83	100.0	5	100.0	18	100.0	1	100.0	142	100.0

56. For those who received job training in school or through classes, have you ever had a job that used that kind of training?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	68	62.4	7	75.1	94	82.8	13	68.3	13	86.7	3	100.0	199	73.6
No	41	37.6	2	24.9	19	17.2	6	31.7	2	13.3	-	-	71	26.4
Total	110	100.0	9	100.0	113	100.0	19	100.0	15	100.0	3	100.0	270	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	26	78.4	1	100.0	67	81.1	2	47.6	13	72.2	1	100.0	110	78.4
No	7	21.6	-	-	16	18.9	3	52.4	5	27.8	-	-	30	21.6
Total	33	100.0	1	100.0	82	100.0	5	100.0	18	100.0	1	100.0	141	100.0

57. Are you currently enrolled in school or an educational program?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	8	4.3	12	51.3	1	3.8	1	25.0	22	4.9
No	206	100.0	11	100.0	169	95.7	12	48.7	25	96.2	3	75.0	426	95.1
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	50.7	1	2.9	1	100.0	7	2.9
No	60	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	5	49.3	33	97.1	-	-	230	97.1
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	237	100.0

58. If currently enrolled in school or an educational training program, what kind of program?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Technical school or community college	-	-	-	-	2	20.4	10	79.7	-	-	-	-	11	51.6
Four year college/university	-	-	-	-	4	58.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20.6
GED program	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.4	-	-	1	100.0	2	9.3
Correspondence course	-	-	-	-	2	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7.3
Computer classes/NOVA computer classes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	1	4.6

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Technical school or community college	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	72.0	-	-	-	-	4	51.2
Adult Basic Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28.0	1	100.0	-	-	2	34.3
Alternative School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	1	14.4
Four year college/university	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	14.4

59. Have you ever attended a program that teaches people how to seek and find a job?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	104	50.4	3	26.8	105	59.9	16	68.0	14	53.8	2	50.0	244	54.7
No	102	49.6	8	73.2	70	40.1	8	32.0	12	46.2	2	50.0	202	45.3
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	23	37.5	-	-	90	68.9	9	89.1	17	50.0	-	-	139	58.6
No	38	62.5	1	100.0	41	31.1	1	10.9	17	50.0	-	-	98	41.4
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	237	100.0

60. For those who attended a job readiness program, did it help you find a job?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	58	57.5	2	55.3	73	70.6	7	46.1	4	28.6	2	100.0	145	61.0
No	43	42.5	1	44.7	30	29.4	9	53.9	10	71.4	-	-	93	39.0
Total	100	100.0	3	100.0	103	100.0	16	100.0	14	100.0	2	100.0	238	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	13	55.2	-	-	41	47.3	1	27.0	8	50.0	-	-	63	48.2
No	10	44.8	-	-	46	52.7	4	73.0	8	50.0	-	-	68	51.8
Total	23	100.0	-	-	87	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	132	100.0

61. For those who attended a job readiness program, did it help you keep a job?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	33	57.8	2	100.0	41	57.3	5	68.5	3	75.0	2	100.0	86	59.6
No	24	42.2	-	-	31	42.7	2	31.5	1	25.0	-	-	58	40.4
Total	58	100.0	2	100.0	72	100.0	7	100.0	4	100.0	2	100.0	144	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	9	68.6	-	-	20	48.0	-	-	6	75.0	-	-	35	54.5
No	4	31.4	-	-	22	52.0	1	100.0	2	25.0	-	-	29	45.5
Total	13	100.0	-	-	41	100.0	1	100.0	8	100.0	-	-	63	100.0

62. Have you ever served in the U.S. military?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

63. If served in the military, which branch?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Army	121	58.6	7	60.5	104	58.7	15	64.7	17	65.4	2	50.0	265	59.3
Navy	48	23.4	3	26.5	30	16.7	1	4.8	2	7.7	-	-	84	18.8
Marines	18	8.7	-	-	21	11.8	-	-	5	19.2	1	25.0	45	10.0
Air Force	7	3.4	1	12.9	16	9.1	3	15.1	-	-	-	-	28	6.3
National Guard	5	2.5	-	-	5	2.7	-	-	2	7.7	1	25.0	13	2.9
Reserves - active duty	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	5	1.0
Reserves - not active duty	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	.9
Coast Guard	-	-	-	-	2	.9	2	9.1	-	-	-	-	4	.8
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	23	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	447	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Army	32	51.5	1	100.0	54	40.9	1	13.4	17	50.0	-	-	104	43.8
Navy	5	8.1	-	-	49	37.1	3	35.9	2	5.9	-	-	59	24.8
Marines	17	26.9	-	-	11	8.2	-	-	11	32.4	-	-	38	16.1
Air Force	5	8.0	-	-	16	12.5	4	36.5	4	11.8	-	-	29	12.1
National Guard	3	5.4	-	-	-	-	1	14.2	-	-	-	-	5	2.0
Coast Guard	-	-	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.8
Reserves - active duty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	.4
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

64. If served in the military, how long did you serve in the military?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 90 days	11	5.2	-	-	3	1.8	2	9.1	2	7.7	1	25.0	19	4.3
90-180 days	7	3.2	3	26.5	4	2.1	7	29.6	-	-	1	25.0	21	4.7
181 days-2 years	39	18.9	-	-	33	18.9	4	15.4	9	34.6	-	-	85	19.0
Greater than 2 years	150	72.7	8	73.5	136	77.1	10	45.9	15	57.7	2	50.0	322	72.0
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	23	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	447	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 90 days	3	4.4	-	-	4	3.0	1	14.2	3	9.1	-	-	11	4.7
90-180 days	7	12.5	1	100.0	3	2.2	3	26.2	1	3.0	-	-	15	6.3
181 days-2 years	5	8.9	-	-	44	33.6	-	-	10	30.3	-	-	59	25.2
Greater than 2 years	44	74.2	-	-	80	61.2	6	59.6	19	57.6	1	100.0	150	63.8
Total	59	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

65. If served in the military, when did you begin your military service?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Prior to August 1964	16	7.9	-	-	37	21.2	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	55	12.3
August 1964 - May 1975	75	36.6	4	39.7	72	40.5	3	13.5	11	42.3	-	-	165	37.1
June 1975 - September1980	64	31.1	-	-	33	18.9	3	14.4	4	15.4	3	75.0	108	24.2
After September 1980	50	24.4	6	60.3	34	19.4	16	72.2	10	38.5	1	25.0	118	26.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	22	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Prior to August 1964	8	13.0	-	-	10	7.9	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	20	8.6
August 1964 - May 1975	28	44.8	-	-	74	56.6	-	-	18	52.9	-	-	120	50.3
June 1975 - September1980	15	24.9	1	100.0	24	18.6	1	12.9	5	14.7	1	100.0	48	20.1
After September 1980	11	17.3	-	-	22	16.9	8	87.1	9	26.5	-	-	50	21.1
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

66. If served in the military, did you serve in a combat zone during any of the following conflicts?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Did not serve in combat zone	129	62.4	11	100.0	98	55.4	20	85.0	17	65.4	3	75.0	278	62.0
Vietnam	44	21.1	-	-	48	27.2	-	-	7	26.9	-	-	99	22.1
Gulf War	7	3.4	-	-	9	5.4	1	4.6	-	-	1	25.0	19	4.1
Granada	11	5.1	-	-	3	2.0	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	16	3.6
WWII	4	1.7	-	-	5	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.8
Korea	-	-	-	-	7	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.6
El Salvador	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Panama	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.1	-	-	-	-	1	.3
Serbia	-	-	-	-	1	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.3

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Did not serve in combat zone	38	61.5	1	100.0	85	65.0	6	63.5	17	50.0	-	-	147	61.7
Vietnam	17	27.6	-	-	31	23.9	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	52	22.0
Gulf War	1	2.4	-	-	7	5.7	4	36.5	1	2.9	1	100.0	14	6.1
Panama	1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	1.0
Granada	-	-	-	-	1	.8	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	.8
WWII	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.5
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	1	.4
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	1	.4

67. If served in the military, what type of military discharge did you receive?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Honorable	150	72.9	10	100.0	144	81.3	16	68.9	14	56.0	2	66.7	335	75.6
General	15	7.2	-	-	22	12.5	1	5.7	5	20.0	-	-	43	9.7
Other than honorable	19	9.0	-	-	7	3.8	-	-	4	16.0	-	-	29	6.6
Medical	8	3.8	-	-	-	-	5	20.6	2	8.0	1	33.3	15	3.5
Administrative	8	3.9	-	-	3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.6
Bad conduct	7	3.2	-	-	1	.6	1	4.8	-	-	-	-	9	2.0
Total	206	100.0	10	100.0	177	100.0	23	100.0	25	100.0	3	100.0	444	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Honorable	48	78.1	-	-	114	86.6	8	87.1	21	63.6	-	-	191	80.6
General	4	6.8	-	-	12	8.9	-	-	6	18.2	-	-	22	9.2
Other than honorable	5	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15.2	-	-	10	4.4
Medical	1	2.4	1	100.0	6	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3.5
Administrative	2	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	3	1.4
Dishonorable	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.9	1	3.0	-	-	2	.9
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	237	100.0

68. If served in the military, do you feel that you have any service-related health problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	49	23.8	2	16.4	85	47.8	7	31.2	4	15.4	3	75.0	149	33.5
No	157	76.2	8	83.6	92	52.2	16	68.8	22	84.6	1	25.0	296	66.5
Total	206	100.0	10	100.0	177	100.0	23	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	14	23.1	-	-	66	50.3	5	49.9	8	23.5	1	100.0	94	39.4
No	47	76.9	1	100.0	65	49.7	5	50.1	26	76.5	-	-	144	60.6
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

69. For those with service-related problems, what kinds of problems do you feel that you have?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Mental health/PTSD	16	31.8	-	-	37	43.3	-	-	2	50.0	1	33.3	55	37.4
Leg injury	-	-	-	-	14	16.4	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	21	14.2
Problems with feet [fallen arches]	10	20.0	-	-	3	3.6	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	14	9.4
Ear/frost bitten ears	2	4.9	-	-	6	7.6	-	-	-	-	2	66.7	11	7.3
Alcohol/drug addiction	6	12.3	-	-	5	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7.2
Chemical exposure Agent Orange	2	4.2	-	-	7	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6.1
Hepatitis C/liver problems	2	3.7	-	-	5	6.0	-	-	1	25.0	-	-	8	5.3
Back	2	4.2	-	-	2	2.2	-	-	2	50.0	-	-	6	4.0
Respiratory	4	7.1	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3.5
Broken bone/fractures	4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.7
Teeth/mouth	2	3.7	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.3
Head injury	-	-	-	-	2	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.3
Arthritis	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Nervous system disorder	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Nervous condition	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Eyes	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Kidney problem	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Illness [malaria]	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Cancer	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Heart problems	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Shoulders/arms	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Hand/frost bitten hands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	1	.7
High blood pressure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	-	-	1	.7

**69. For those with service-related problems, what kinds of problems do you feel that you have?
(continued)**

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Mental health/PTSD	5	41.9	-	-	27	43.3	4	73.2	4	50.0	-	-	40	44.8
Back	3	25.0	-	-	6	9.6	-	-	2	25.0	-	-	11	12.4
Head injury	-	-	-	-	7	11.0	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	8	8.9
Hepatitis C/liver problems	-	-	-	-	7	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8.1
Alcohol/drug addiction	2	19.2	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5.9
Respiratory	-	-	-	-	5	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5.6
Leg injury	-	-	-	-	1	1.6	1	26.8	1	12.5	1	100.0	4	4.9
Chemical exposure Agent Orange	-	-	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	4	4.4
Migraines	-	-	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.3
Eyes	-	-	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.3
Lost a limb	-	-	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.3
Kidney problem	-	-	-	-	3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.3
Heart problems	-	-	-	-	2	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0
Shoulders/arms	2	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.9
Ear/frost bitten ears	1	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.7

70. Are you the spouse or widow/widower of a military veteran?

Data collected can be found in the appendix starting on page 199.

71. If served in the military, have you had contact with a County Veterans' Services Officer during the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	60	43.5	1	32.9	51	43.4	8	40.7	4	23.5	-	-	125	41.6
No	78	56.5	3	67.1	67	56.6	12	59.3	13	76.5	3	100.0	175	58.4
Total	138	100.0	4	100.0	118	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	3	100.0	300	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	11	30.8	76	75.1	-	-	9	52.9	-	-	95	61.3
No	-	-	24	69.2	25	24.9	2	100.0	8	47.1	1	100.0	60	38.7
Total	-	-	34	100.0	101	100.0	2	100.0	17	100.0	1	100.0	155	100.0

72. If served in the military, have you received any of the following benefits?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No benefits	89	43.0	2	14.8	32	18.0	14	59.1	12	46.2	3	75.0	151	33.8
VAMC	22	10.4	1	12.0	83	46.8	3	12.2	2	7.7	-	-	111	24.7
State Veterans Home benefits	-	-	1	12.0	32	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	7.4
Non-service compensation	4	1.9	-	-	16	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4.6
Service compensation	-	-	1	12.0	18	10.2	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	20	4.5
VA Home Loan	3	1.5	2	21.5	5	2.8	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	11	2.5
Housing [emergency/transitional]	-	-	-	-	10	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2.3
Benefits for children	3	1.5	1	12.0	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.4
Vocational rehabilitation	3	1.5	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	6	1.3
Education benefits	2	1.2	1	12.0	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.2
Disabled Veterans program	-	-	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Life insurance	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
GI Bill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	1	.2

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
VAMC	10	16.5	-	-	65	49.2	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	80	33.5
No benefits	23	37.1	-	-	27	20.9	2	25.5	8	23.5	-	-	61	25.5
Service compensation	-	-	-	-	16	12.5	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	18	7.7
Non-service compensation	2	3.7	-	-	9	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4.6
Vocational rehabilitation	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	4	1.6
Standdown	-	-	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Disability Rehabilitation Services	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
Rent assistance	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.5
Medical help	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.5
Education benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	.4
VA Home Loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benefits for children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterans Home benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

73. If served in the military, have you used veterans' benefits in the past year?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	25	17.2	1	32.9	70	57.0	3	14.4	1	5.9	-	-	100	32.2
No	118	82.8	3	67.1	53	43.0	17	85.6	16	94.1	3	100.0	210	67.8
Total	143	100.0	4	100.0	123	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	3	100.0	309	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	12	37.7	-	-	54	53.8	-	-	5	31.3	1	100.0	73	47.4
No	20	62.3	-	-	47	46.2	2	100.0	11	68.8	-	-	80	52.6
Total	33	100.0	-	-	101	100.0	2	100.0	16	100.0	1	100.0	153	100.0

74. For those who have used veterans' benefits, which benefits have you used in the past year?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=96)	
	Male (N=22)		Female (N=1)		Male (N=69)		Female (N=3)		Male (N=1)		Female (N=0)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Service connected compensation	-	-	1	100.0	13	18.8	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	15	16.0
Non-service Connected Veteran's pension	-	-	-	-	11	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11.7
Veteran's Administration Medical services	22	100.0	-	-	62	89.5	3	100.0	1	100.0	-	-	88	91.1
VA home loan	-	-	1	100.0	3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4.7
Benefits for your children under age 18	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.3
State Veterans' Home benefits	-	-	-	-	29	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	29.7
Other state Veterans' benefits	-	-	-	-	10	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10.5

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=72)	
	Male (N=12)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=54)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=5)		Female (N=1)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Veteran's Administration Medical services	11	89.6	-	-	46	83.9	-	-	5	100.0	-	-	62	84.8
Service connected compensation	-	-	-	-	16	30.3	-	-	2	40.0	-	-	18	25.4
Non-service Connected Veteran's pension	2	18.4	-	-	6	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11.1
Other state Veterans' benefits	1	10.4	-	-	5	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8.3
Other federal Veterans' benefits	1	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.8
Educational benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	1.4
Vocational rehabilitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20.0	-	-	1	1.4

75. Which of these services did you receive income or financial support from in October?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Steady employment	60	29.1	8	73.5	66	38.1	12	51.5	3	11.5	1	25.0	150	33.8
Day labor	62	29.9	-	-	22	12.5	2	8.7	6	23.1	-	-	91	20.6
Veterans' pension	15	7.2	1	12.0	45	25.7	-	-	3	11.5	-	-	64	14.4
General assistance	46	22.1	-	-	10	5.7	-	-	3	11.5	1	25.0	60	13.3
SSI	29	13.9	-	-	7	4.1	3	13.8	3	11.5	-	-	42	9.4
Relatives/friends	23	11.0	-	-	12	7.0	1	4.3	3	11.5	-	-	39	8.7
Emergency assistance	22	10.4	-	-	9	5.1	-	-	1	3.8	1	25.0	32	7.3
MFIP	16	8.0	3	26.5	4	2.1	4	15.4	2	7.7	1	25.0	30	6.7
Social Security	5	2.3	3	24.1	18	10.5	3	13.8	1	3.8	-	-	30	6.7
SSDI	7	3.3	1	12.0	13	7.6	2	9.7	1	3.8	-	-	25	5.5
Sale of belongings	8	3.8	-	-	8	4.8	-	-	5	19.2	1	25.0	22	5.0
Minnesota Supplemental assistance	14	6.9	-	-	-	-	1	4.6	2	7.7	-	-	17	3.9
Supported work program	4	1.7	-	-	11	6.5	1	6.1	-	-	-	-	16	3.7
Spouse	9	4.5	1	12.1	2	1.1	1	6.1	-	-	-	-	14	3.1
Parents	9	4.2	-	-	3	1.5	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	13	3.0
Odd jobs/private work	6	3.2	-	-	3	1.4	1	4.6	3	11.5	-	-	13	3.0
Other pensions	2	1.0	-	-	10	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2.7
Child care subsidy	-	-	1	9.6	5	3.1	4	16.8	-	-	-	-	10	2.3
Blood/plasma center	6	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	1	25.0	8	1.8
Student loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	29.8	-	-	-	-	7	1.6
Child support	-	-	1	12.0	2	1.0	1	5.7	-	-	1	25.0	5	1.2
Borrowed money	5	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.2
Work/money at shelter/transitional program	2	.8	-	-	3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.1
Death benefit/life insurance/annuity	-	-	-	-	5	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.1
Gambling	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Barter/trade	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Private Disability Insurance	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Collection of money owed them	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Savings	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Inheritance	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Illegal activity [not prostitution]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	1	.2
Unemployment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asking for money on the streets	27	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	23.1	-	-	-	-

75. Which of these services did you receive income or financial support from in October? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Day labor	33	56.5	1	100.0	24	18.0	1	14.2	8	25.0	-	-	67	28.7
Veterans' pension	6	10.7	-	-	36	27.6	4	36.5	7	21.2	-	-	53	22.6
Steady employment	18	28.9	-	-	22	16.6	4	36.4	5	15.6	-	-	48	20.4
SSDI	2	4.1	-	-	21	16.4	1	14.2	4	12.5	1	100.0	30	12.9
Sale of belongings	6	10.0	-	-	16	11.9	-	-	1	3.1	-	-	23	9.7
General assistance	6	10.0	-	-	13	9.9	1	12.9	2	6.3	-	-	22	9.5
Asking for money on the streets	1	2.4	-	-	9	6.7	-	-	9	28.1	-	-	19	8.2
SSI	3	4.9	-	-	8	6.1	1	12.2	4	12.5	-	-	16	6.9
MFIP	1	2.4	-	-	9	7.2	4	36.5	-	-	-	-	14	6.1
Relatives/friends	-	-	-	-	12	9.4	-	-	2	6.3	-	-	14	6.1
Social Security	3	4.4	-	-	5	4.3	1	14.2	3	9.4	1	100.0	13	5.8
Blood/plasma center	1	2.5	-	-	4	3.2	-	-	4	12.5	-	-	10	4.2
Odd jobs/private work	6	11.4	-	-	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3.4
Minnesota Supplemental assistance	1	2.5	-	-	1	.8	-	-	5	15.6	-	-	8	3.2
Student loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	36.5	1	3.1	1	100.0	6	2.4
Parents	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	3.1	1	100.0	5	2.1
Vets Helping Vets/Share House	-	-	-	-	5	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.1
Child support	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	47.4	-	-	-	-	5	2.0
Unemployment	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Workers Compensation	-	-	-	-	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Income tax refund	1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Craft sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.2	-	-	1	.4
Emergency assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other pensions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Disability Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Child care subsidy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spouse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

76. If worked day labor, how many days in October did you work?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 day	4	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.0
2 days	4	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.2
3 days	7	13.9	-	-	4	20.3	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	12	15.3
5 days	4	7.6	-	-	-	-	2	100.0	1	16.7	-	-	7	8.8
6 days	-	-	-	-	2	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.1
7 days	2	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.6
8 days	-	-	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0
9 days	-	-	-	-	3	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.8
10 days	5	10.4	-	-	3	16.4	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	10	12.1
12 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	1	1.2
14 days	6	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7.6
15 days	5	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5.8
16 days	4	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.0
19 days	2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0
20 days	6	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	7	8.9
21 days	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.8
23 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	1	1.2
25 days	-	-	-	-	5	25.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6.3
31 days	-	-	-	-	1	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4
Total	53	100.0	-	-	20	100.0	2	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	80	100.0
Average days	10.7		-		13.0		5.0		12.2		-		11.2	

76. If worked day labor, how many days in October did you work? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 day	4	12.1	-	-	4	19.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12.7
2 days	9	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	10	16.3
3 days	1	4.2	-	-	4	20.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.1
4 days	1	4.9	-	-	1	5.0	1	100.0	2	28.6	-	-	6	9.8
5 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	1.7
6 days	2	6.1	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.5
7 days	2	7.5	-	-	2	9.9	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	5	8.8
9 days	-	-	-	-	3	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.8
12 days	1	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	2	3.9
13 days	2	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.8
14 days	4	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6.7
20 days	-	-	-	-	5	22.9	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	6	9.5
26 days	3	11.0	-	-	2	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8.4
Total	31	100.0	1	100.0	21	100.0	1	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	60	100.0
Average days	8.1		6.0		9.7		4.0		7.7		-		8.5	

77. Which source of income was your main source in October?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Steady employment	45	23.3	6	57.4	54	32.8	12	51.5	3	13.0	1	25.0	120	28.9
Day or temporary labor	41	21.5	-	-	6	3.7	2	8.7	5	21.7	-	-	55	13.1
General assistance	36	18.8	-	-	8	4.7	-	-	3	13.0	1	25.0	48	11.5
Veterans pension or compensation	7	3.7	-	-	39	23.8	-	-	2	8.7	-	-	48	11.5
SSI	25	12.9	-	-	7	4.3	3	13.8	2	8.7	-	-	37	8.9
SSDI	4	1.9	-	-	13	8.1	1	4.6	-	-	-	-	18	4.3
MFIP or family welfare in another state	9	4.7	3	29.3	-	-	4	15.4	1	4.3	1	25.0	18	4.2
Social security	2	.8	1	13.2	11	6.8	-	-	1	4.3	-	-	15	3.6
Supported work program	-	-	-	-	11	7.0	1	6.1	-	-	-	-	13	3.1
Sale of personal belongings	3	1.6	-	-	3	2.1	-	-	2	8.7	-	-	9	2.1
Emergency assistance	2	.8	-	-	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.4
Odd jobs/private work	3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.7	-	-	5	1.3
Work/money at shelter/transitional program	2	.8	-	-	3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.2
Other relatives or friends	3	1.6	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.1
Other money from spouse	3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Strip dancing	3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Asking for money in streets	2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.3	-	-	3	.6
Other pensions	-	-	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Parents	2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Collection of money owed them	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Child support payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	1	.2
Illegal activity [not prostitution]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.3	-	-	1	.2
Total	193	100.0	10	100.0	163	100.0	24	100.0	23	100.0	4	100.0	416	100.0

77. Which source of income was your main source in October? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Day or temporary labor	24	44.4	1	100.0	11	9.9	-	-	3	10.3	-	-	39	19.0
Veterans pension or compensation	5	9.3	-	-	27	25.1	-	-	6	20.7	-	-	38	18.8
SSDI	2	4.5	-	-	20	18.2	-	-	2	6.9	1	100.0	25	12.4
Steady employment	12	21.9	-	-	4	3.6	2	24.2	4	13.8	-	-	22	10.9
SSI	1	2.6	-	-	8	7.4	1	12.2	3	10.3	-	-	14	6.7
MFIP or family welfare in another state	1	2.7	-	-	9	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5.3
Social Security	1	2.8	-	-	4	4.1	1	14.2	1	3.4	-	-	8	4.1
Sale of personal belongings	1	2.6	-	-	6	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3.6
Blood or plasma center	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	-	-	3	10.3	-	-	6	2.9
Asking for money in streets	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	-	-	3	10.3	-	-	6	2.9
Vets Helping Vets/Share House	-	-	-	-	5	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.4
General Assistance	1	2.7	-	-	1	.9	1	12.9	1	3.4	-	-	5	2.3
Other relatives or friends	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	-	-	1	3.4	-	-	4	1.9
Child support payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	36.5	-	-	-	-	4	1.8
Parents	-	-	-	-	3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.4
Odd jobs/private work	2	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.1
Unemployment compensation	-	-	-	-	1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Income tax refund	1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
MN Supplemental Assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.4	-	-	1	.5
Craft sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.4	-	-	1	.5
Total	54	100.0	1	100.0	108	100.0	10	100.0	29	100.0	1	100.0	202	100.0

78. What was your total income from all sources in October?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
\$0	11	5.7	-	-	10	5.8	-	-	3	11.5	-	-	24	5.6
\$1 to \$100	42	20.9	-	-	14	8.3	2	8.7	2	7.7	-	-	60	13.8
\$101 to \$200	8	4.2	-	-	23	12.9	1	4.6	4	15.4	-	-	36	8.3
\$201 to \$300	29	14.4	2	16.8	2	.9	-	-	1	3.8	1	25.0	34	7.8
\$301 to \$400	15	7.5	-	-	11	6.5	4	14.8	3	11.5	-	-	33	7.5
\$401 to \$500	2	.8	-	-	9	5.2	-	-	2	7.7	1	25.0	14	3.1
\$501 to \$600	21	10.3	-	-	14	7.9	5	20.5	5	19.2	1	25.0	45	10.3
\$601 to \$700	14	6.8	3	30.1	3	1.8	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	21	4.7
\$701 to \$800	14	7.2	1	14.7	30	17.1	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	48	10.9
\$801 to \$900	3	1.5	-	-	17	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4.6
\$901 to \$1000	3	1.5	-	-	3	1.9	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	7	1.7
Over \$1000	38	19.1	4	38.4	38	22.0	12	51.5	2	7.7	1	25.0	95	21.8
Total	200	100.0	9	100.0	174	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	438	100.0
Average income	\$569.82		\$1180.30		\$692.57		\$951.91		\$539.38		\$594.25		\$651.09	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
\$0	6	11.0	-	-	32	24.8	-	-	4	12.5	-	-	42	18.6
\$1 to \$100	5	8.7	1	100.0	9	6.9	-	-	6	18.8	-	-	20	9.0
\$101 to \$200	4	8.1	-	-	4	3.0	-	-	3	9.4	-	-	11	5.0
\$201 to \$300	7	12.9	-	-	5	3.6	1	12.9	3	9.4	-	-	16	7.0
\$301 to \$400	6	10.5	-	-	11	8.3	-	-	1	3.1	-	-	17	7.7
\$401 to \$500	2	3.5	-	-	9	6.8	1	14.2	2	6.3	-	-	14	6.2
\$501 to \$600	4	7.2	-	-	30	23.3	-	-	3	9.4	-	-	37	16.4
\$601 to \$700	7	12.3	-	-	11	8.2	-	-	2	6.3	-	-	19	8.5
\$701 to \$800	4	7.0	-	-	8	6.3	-	-	5	15.6	-	-	17	7.5
\$801 to \$900	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.5
\$901 to \$1000	3	5.9	-	-	-	-	5	48.7	-	-	-	-	8	3.5
Over \$1000	6	10.8	-	-	11	8.8	2	24.2	3	9.4	-	-	23	10.0
Total	53	100.0	1	100.0	130	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	-	-	226	100.0
Average income	\$556.54		\$100.00		\$422.52		\$929.43		\$422.06		-		\$474.69	

79. Which of these services have you used in October?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Clothing shelves	82	39.9	7	65.4	70	40.2	7	28.7	12	46.2	1	25.0	179	40.3
Hot meal program	87	42.0	2	14.8	27	15.3	7	28.4	19	73.1	3	75.0	144	32.3
VAMC	18	8.9	1	12.0	102	58.6	3	12.2	4	15.4	1	25.0	129	29.1
Drop-in centers	80	38.8	-	-	24	14.0	3	13.3	19	73.1	3	75.0	130	29.1
Transportation assistance	24	11.6	6	53.3	61	35.0	3	11.1	5	19.2	1	25.0	99	22.3
Medical assistance	62	30.0	4	38.6	13	7.4	7	29.4	7	26.9	2	50.0	95	21.3
Food Stamps	57	27.7	4	38.6	14	8.1	5	20.5	6	23.1	2	50.0	88	19.9
Food shelves	49	23.9	-	-	14	7.9	3	11.1	7	26.9	1	25.0	74	16.6
State veterans' benefits	9	4.2	1	12.0	56	32.0	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	67	15.0
Voice mail	32	15.3	4	39.7	13	7.6	8	34.1	5	19.2	-	-	62	14.0
Medical clinic	45	22.1	3	26.8	6	3.6	2	8.7	4	15.4	1	25.0	61	13.8
GAMC	44	21.7	-	-	12	7.1	-	-	2	7.7	1	25.0	59	13.4
Job assistance	25	12.1	-	-	15	8.7	7	31.5	3	11.5	1	25.0	52	11.6
Training to learn a job	9	4.4	2	14.8	22	12.4	11	47.0	1	3.8	-	-	44	10.0
Outreach services	22	10.7	1	12.0	9	5.3	3	13.0	7	26.9	-	-	43	9.6
Medicare	12	6.0	-	-	18	10.3	2	8.9	-	-	-	-	33	7.3
Housing assistance	9	4.4	-	-	7	4.0	12	52.1	-	-	1	25.0	29	6.6
Community health center	20	9.8	4	38.5	-	-	2	8.7	1	3.8	2	50.0	29	6.6
Other Federal veterans' benefits	5	2.3	1	12.0	20	11.4	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	27	6.0
Legal assistance	16	7.7	3	26.5	5	2.8	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	25	5.5
MinnesotaCare	12	5.8	-	-	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	18	4.1
MFIP Employment	7	3.6	3	26.5	-	-	6	25.4	-	-	1	25.0	17	3.9
Dental clinic	11	5.6	1	12.0	2	1.0	2	8.7	1	3.8	-	-	17	3.9
Mental health clinic	8	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	10	2.2
WIC	-	-	4	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	.9
Family Services	-	-	3	26.5	-	-	1	5.5	-	-	-	-	4	.9
MAC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

79. Which of these services have you used in October? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
VAMC	13	21.0	-	-	90	68.5	-	-	10	29.4	-	-	113	48.1
Clothing shelves	21	33.8	-	-	57	43.3	3	42.6	14	41.2	-	-	94	40.1
Hot meal program	32	51.9	-	-	13	10.5	-	-	22	64.7	1	100.0	68	29.5
Medical Assistance	14	22.6	-	-	36	28.0	3	42.6	8	23.5	1	100.0	62	26.5
Food Stamps	12	19.8	-	-	30	23.3	1	20.3	7	20.6	1	100.0	52	22.1
Drop-in centers	20	32.6	-	-	10	7.6	1	22.4	18	52.9	-	-	49	21.0
Food shelves	12	20.2	-	-	22	17.0	1	21.1	11	32.4	1	100.0	48	20.5
Transportation assistance	3	4.2	-	-	22	16.4	3	42.6	2	5.9	-	-	29	12.3
Medical clinic	7	11.6	-	-	6	4.5	-	-	7	20.6	1	100.0	21	9.0
State veterans' benefits	1	2.4	-	-	15	11.7	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	21	8.9
Job assistance	4	6.4	-	-	14	10.8	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	20	8.6
Outreach services	4	6.6	-	-	11	8.1	-	-	4	11.8	1	100.0	20	8.4
Housing assistance	-	-	-	-	16	12.2	3	41.3	-	-	-	-	19	7.9
Community health center	3	4.7	-	-	8	5.9	3	43.4	4	11.8	1	100.0	18	7.8
Medicare	4	6.7	-	-	11	8.4	-	-	2	5.9	1	100.0	18	7.7
Other Federal veterans' benefits	-	-	-	-	17	12.9	-	-	1	3.0	-	-	18	7.7
Legal assistance	2	4.0	-	-	12	9.3	1	20.3	2	5.9	-	-	18	7.6
Minnesota Care	3	4.8	-	-	12	9.4	1	17.1	1	2.9	-	-	17	7.4
GAMC	6	9.0	-	-	5	4.1	1	20.3	1	2.9	-	-	13	5.6
Family Services	1	2.4	-	-	8	5.7	1	22.4	1	2.9	-	-	11	4.8
Dental clinic	4	6.9	-	-	4	3.0	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	10	4.3
Training to learn a job	4	5.9	-	-	3	2.4	1	22.4	-	-	-	-	8	3.5
Voice mail	1	2.4	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	6	2.7
Mental health clinic	1	2.4	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	5	2.3
MFIP Employment	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
WIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21.1	-	-	-	-	1	.6
MAC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

80. For those who received Food Stamps in October, how many dollars in Food Stamps did you receive?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
\$1 to \$100	15	33.2	1	31.3	4	37.7	1	24.9	3	50.0	-	-	25	34.2
\$101 to \$200	23	50.7	-	-	3	28.3	-	-	3	50.0	1	100.0	31	41.7
Over \$200	7	16.1	3	68.7	4	34.0	4	75.1	-	-	-	-	18	24.1
Total	46	100.0	4	100.0	11	100.0	5	100.0	6	100.0	1	100.0	73	100.0
Average amount	\$127.23		\$215.29		\$191.22		\$229.57		\$95.33		\$118.00		\$145.77	

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
\$1 to \$100	1	23.8	-	-	8	26.3	1	100.0	4	66.7	-	-	15	33.6
\$101 to \$200	5	76.2	-	-	13	42.6	-	-	2	33.3	-	-	20	44.9
Over \$200	-	-	-	-	9	31.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	21.5
Total	6	100.0	-	-	30	100.0	1	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	44	100.0
Average amount	\$133.51		-		\$137.13		\$39.00		\$64.17		-		\$123.77	

81. Which services have helped you the most?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
VAMC	4	1.9	1	13.6	84	59.1	3	12.8	1	4.0	1	25.0	93	24.3
Free or almost free clothing shelves	41	22.9	3	30.6	29	20.7	4	16.5	7	28.0	-	-	84	22.0
Hot meal program	50	27.8	-	-	15	10.6	-	-	12	48.0	1	25.0	78	20.4
Drop-in centers	37	20.6	-	-	21	14.6	3	14.0	13	52.0	-	-	74	19.4
MA or HMO paid by MA	38	21.0	1	13.8	3	2.1	3	14.0	2	8.0	1	25.0	48	12.6
GAMC	28	15.4	-	-	11	7.7	-	-	2	8.0	1	25.0	42	10.9
Transportation assistance	4	2.1	2	16.8	31	21.7	-	-	3	12.0	-	-	39	10.2
State veterans benefits	-	-	1	13.6	38	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	10.2
Food stamps	25	13.7	1	13.8	7	5.0	-	-	2	8.0	1	25.0	36	9.4
Community voice mail	16	8.6	1	14.7	9	6.0	8	35.9	2	8.0	-	-	36	9.3
Food shelves	20	11.1	-	-	7	4.8	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	29	7.5
Training to learn a job	-	-	2	16.8	11	7.8	10	43.1	-	-	-	-	22	5.8
Free medical clinic	19	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.0	1	25.0	22	5.8
Medicare	11	6.0	-	-	10	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	5.4
Housing assistance	-	-	-	-	5	3.7	12	54.9	-	-	-	-	18	4.6
Assistance to help find a job	11	6.0	-	-	4	2.7	1	6.4	1	4.0	-	-	17	4.4
Other veterans benefits	3	1.7	1	13.6	11	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	4.1
Outreach services	5	2.8	-	-	8	5.3	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	15	3.8
Minnesota Care	8	4.6	-	-	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3.1
Legal assistance	6	3.2	3	30.2	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	11	2.9
MFIP employment services	4	2.1	3	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	8	2.0
WIC	-	-	4	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.0
Community health center or clinic	2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.6
Free mental health clinic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.0	-	-	2	.5
Free dental clinic	-	-	-	-	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Family services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.8	-	-	-	-	1	.3

81. Which services have helped you the most? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
VAMC	13	26.4	-	-	76	66.6	-	-	8	26.7	-	-	97	48.9
Free or almost free clothing shelves	11	23.0	-	-	28	25.0	-	-	8	26.7	-	-	48	24.1
Hot meal program	24	50.0	-	-	7	6.3	-	-	13	43.3	-	-	45	22.6
MA or HMO paid by MA	2	4.7	-	-	30	26.0	3	52.8	2	6.7	-	-	37	18.5
Food stamps	6	12.8	-	-	24	21.2	-	-	2	6.7	-	-	32	16.4
Drop-in centers	10	19.8	-	-	-	-	1	27.7	12	40.0	-	-	23	11.7
Food shelves	7	14.5	-	-	8	7.0	1	26.1	6	20.0	-	-	22	11.3
Other veterans benefits	-	-	-	-	16	14.0	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	17	8.6
Housing assistance	-	-	-	-	12	10.7	3	51.1	-	-	-	-	15	7.5
Transportation assistance	1	2.6	-	-	9	7.6	3	52.8	1	3.3	-	-	14	6.9
Assistance to help find a job	2	3.4	-	-	8	6.7	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	10	5.2
Minnesota Care	-	-	-	-	8	7.0	1	21.2	-	-	-	-	9	4.5
State veterans benefits	1	3.0	-	-	5	4.2	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	7	3.7
Free medical clinic	4	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6.7	-	-	6	3.3
Outreach services	3	5.2	-	-	3	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3.0
Free dental clinic	3	5.7	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.9
Medicare	1	2.3	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	5	2.6
Legal assistance	1	2.3	-	-	4	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.6
GAMC	-	-	-	-	4	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.0
Training to learn a job	4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.8
Community health center or clinic	-	-	-	-	2	1.6	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	3	1.4
Free mental health clinic	1	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.3	-	-	2	1.3
Family services	-	-	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.9
WIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26.1	-	-	-	-	1	.7

82. Have you lost any type of public assistance benefits during the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	39	18.9	-	-	19	10.7	4	15.3	7	26.9	1	25.0	69	15.6
No	167	81.1	11	100.0	156	89.3	20	84.7	19	73.1	3	75.0	376	84.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	9	14.6	-	-	20	15.2	-	-	6	17.6	-	-	35	14.9
No	52	85.4	1	100.0	111	84.8	6	100.0	28	82.4	1	100.0	200	85.1
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	6	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

83. For those who have lost benefits in the past 12 months which benefits did you lose?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Medical Assistance	12	34.6	-	-	12	64.3	1	43.5	1	14.3	1	100.0	27	42.5
Food stamps	11	32.4	-	-	4	23.3	1	43.5	1	14.3	-	-	18	27.7
MFIP	5	14.7	-	-	5	28.6	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	13	20.2
General Assistance	6	15.9	-	-	4	23.4	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	11	17.1
Section 8	4	10.6	-	-	3	16.2	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	8	12.1
SSI	4	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	6	10.1
Minnesota Supplemental Assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	1.6
Transportation assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	1	1.6

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
General Assistance	6	67.6	-	-	5	26.5	-	-	3	50.0	-	-	14	41.1
Medical Assistance	4	46.0	-	-	9	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	37.0
Food stamps	6	64.8	-	-	6	29.4	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	13	36.3
MFIP	-	-	-	-	6	29.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16.8
SSI	-	-	-	-	3	14.7	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	4	11.3
Minnesota Supplemental Assistance	1	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	2	6.9
SSDI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	1	2.9

84. Have you received MFIP in the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	20	9.9	4	39.5	7	4.0	12	51.0	3	11.5	1	25.0	48	10.7
No	186	90.1	7	60.5	168	96.0	12	49.0	23	88.5	3	75.0	398	89.3
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	2.3	-	-	15	11.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	7.1
No	60	97.7	1	100.0	116	88.4	6	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	218	92.9
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	6	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

85. For those who received MFIP benefits, were you sanctioned?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	10	51.3	-	-	4	52.8	7	58.5	-	-	-	-	20	44.2
No	9	48.7	4	100.0	3	47.2	5	41.5	3	100.0	1	100.0	26	55.8
Total	19	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	12	100.0	3	100.0	1	100.0	46	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	6	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	35.1
No	1	100.0	-	-	9	61.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	64.9
Total	1	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	100.0

86. For those who were sanctioned, have you formally appealed?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	7	34.9
No	10	100.0	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	65.1
Total	10	100.0	-	-	4	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	20	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	-	-	-	-	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	100.0
Total	-	-	-	-	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	100.0

87. Have you received some type of family welfare benefit in another state in the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	7	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	8	1.7
No	199	96.7	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	25	96.2	4	100.0	438	98.3
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	3	1.2
No	60	97.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	6	100.0	33	97.1	1	100.0	232	98.8
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	6	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	235	100.0

88. For those who received family welfare benefits in another state, which state?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Illinois	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	8	100.0
Total	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	8	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Iowa	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	65.1
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	1	34.9
Total	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	3	100.0

89. For those who received family welfare benefits in another state, were you sanctioned in that state?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	8	100.0
Total	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	8	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	3	100.0
Total	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	3	100.0

90. Have you or any of your children lost SSI since the rules changed in 1996?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	19	9.0	-	-	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5.3
No	188	91.0	11	100.0	166	97.1	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	419	94.7
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	171	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	442	100.0

Greater Minnesota

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	3	4.8	-	-	5	3.9	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	12	5.1
No	57	95.2	1	100.0	123	96.1	6	100.0	30	88.2	1	100.0	219	94.9
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	6	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	231	100.0

91. For those who lost SSI benefits, was that for you, your child or both?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Both respondent and child/children	10	54.5	-	-	5	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	64.2
Respondent	8	45.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	35.8
Total	19	100.0	-	-	5	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Respondent	3	100.0	-	-	2	41.0	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	9	75.3
Both respondent and child/ children	-	-	-	-	3	59.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	24.7
Total	3	100.0	-	-	5	100.0	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	12	100.0

92. Do you feel that you need assistance in applying or reapplying for any services?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	59	28.5	3	24.4	55	32.8	9	35.9	7	28.0	2	50.0	134	30.6
No	147	71.5	8	75.6	114	67.2	15	64.1	18	72.0	2	50.0	304	69.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	169	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	439	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	13	21.1	-	-	62	51.0	-	-	10	30.3	-	-	85	38.0
No	49	78.9	1	100.0	60	49.0	6	100.0	23	69.7	1	100.0	140	62.0
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	122	100.0	6	100.0	33	100.0	1	100.0	225	100.0

93. For those who need help applying or reapplying for services, which services do you feel you need help with?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Housing assistance	28	50.7	-	-	18	36.7	6	70.7	4	66.7	1	50.0	57	46.1
Assistance to help find a job	12	21.4	-	-	5	10.7	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	18	14.6
MA or HMO paid by MA	8	15.0	2	60.8	3	6.1	1	17.0	1	16.7	-	-	15	12.3
Other veterans' benefits	-	-	-	-	10	19.3	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	11	8.6
Free dental clinic	9	15.6	-	-	2	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	8.4
Transportation assistance	6	10.6	-	-	3	6.1	1	12.3	-	-	-	-	10	8.0
Medicare	10	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7.9
Education program	2	2.9	-	-	5	10.1	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	8	6.2
Free medical clinic	3	5.6	-	-	3	7.0	1	12.3	-	-	-	-	8	6.1
SSI	4	7.3	-	-	3	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5.8
Training to learn a new job	2	3.8	-	-	5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5.7
Legal assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	83.0	-	-	-	-	7	5.7
VAMC	-	-	-	-	7	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5.4
GAMC	5	8.5	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4.9
Food shelves	2	2.9	-	-	3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3.7
Outreach services	3	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	4	3.3
Community voice mail	-	-	-	-	4	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.2
Social Security	4	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.2
State veterans' benefits	-	-	-	-	3	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.6
Food stamps	2	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	3	2.5
MinnesotaCare	-	-	1	39.2	2	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.4
Community health center or clinic	2	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.9
Child care subsidy	-	-	-	-	2	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.4
Drop in centers	2	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.3
Hot meal program	2	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.3
Free mental health clinic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	1	.8

93. For those who need help applying or reapplying for services, which services do you feel you need help with? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Housing assistance	5	38.5	-	-	54	86.1	-	-	7	70.0	-	-	66	77.0
Assistance to help find a job	1	11.5	-	-	20	32.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	25.6
Training to learn a new job	-	-	-	-	13	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	14.9
MA or HMO paid by MA	-	-	-	-	9	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10.3
Food stamps	1	9.9	-	-	6	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8.4
Transportation assistance	-	-	-	-	6	9.4	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	7	8.0
GAMC	3	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20.0	-	-	5	5.7
Other veterans' benefits	1	11.5	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.2
VAMC	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	4	4.6
Legal assistance	-	-	-	-	4	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4.6
Food shelves	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
Free medical clinic	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
Free dental clinic	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
Free mental health clinic	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
State veterans' benefits	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
Social Security	-	-	-	-	3	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
Education program	2	17.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.7
Emergency assistance	1	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.7
Outreach services	1	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.5
SSI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	1	1.2

94. Are you currently employed?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	85	41.4	8	73.5	84	47.2	14	60.1	4	15.4	1	25.0	196	43.8
No	121	58.6	3	26.5	93	52.8	9	39.9	22	84.6	3	75.0	251	56.2
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	27	43.7	-	-	15	11.5	5	50.6	5	14.7	-	-	52	21.7
No	35	56.3	1	100.0	116	88.5	5	49.4	29	85.3	1	100.0	186	78.3
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	1	100.0	238	100.0

95. For those who are employed, how many jobs?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 job	82	96.0	6	79.8	82	98.1	14	100.0	3	75.0	1	100.0	189	96.1
2 jobs	3	4.0	2	20.2	2	1.9	-	-	1	25.0	-	-	8	3.9
Total	85	100.0	8	100.0	84	100.0	14	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	196	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 job	27	100.0	-	-	12	81.3	4	78.5	3	75.0	-	-	46	90.4
2 jobs	-	-	-	-	3	18.7	1	21.5	1	25.0	-	-	5	9.6
Total	27	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	5	100.0	4	100.0	-	-	51	100.0

96. For those who are employed, is that full or part time?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Part time	16	19.5	-	-	31	39.5	3	19.2	3	75.0	-	-	53	28.1
Full time	66	80.5	8	100.0	47	60.5	12	80.8	1	25.0	1	100.0	135	71.9
Total	82	100.0	8	100.0	78	100.0	14	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	188	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Part time	6	21.3	-	-	8	55.0	3	52.1	4	80.0	-	-	21	39.7
Full time	21	78.7	-	-	7	45.0	2	47.9	1	20.0	-	-	31	60.3
Total	27	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	-	-	52	100.0

97. For those who are employed, what is your current hourly rate for your primary job?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than \$6.00	7	8.2	-	-	25	30.4	2	14.4	1	25.0	-	-	35	18.2
\$6.00-\$7.99	6	7.5	-	-	15	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	10.8
\$8.00-\$9.99	31	37.6	-	-	18	21.1	1	10.1	1	25.0	-	-	51	26.4
\$10.00-\$11.99	23	28.0	4	50.6	6	7.2	8	56.8	1	25.0	1	100.0	43	22.4
\$12.00-\$13.99	2	2.2	-	-	16	19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	9.5
\$14.00-\$15.99	6	6.8	2	20.2	-	-	3	18.6	-	-	-	-	10	5.1
Greater than \$16.00	6	7.9	2	29.3	3	3.9	-	-	1	25.0	-	-	13	6.7
Paid by job	2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.8
Total	82	100.0	8	100.0	84	100.0	14	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	193	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than \$6.00	3	10.4	-	-	2	12.0	3	52.1	-	-	-	-	7	13.8
\$6.00-\$7.99	6	22.3	-	-	4	23.5	-	-	4	80.0	-	-	14	26.1
\$8.00-\$9.99	12	45.3	-	-	3	19.5	1	21.5	-	-	-	-	16	31.2
\$10.00-\$11.99	3	10.3	-	-	6	38.2	1	26.4	1	20.0	-	-	11	20.9
\$12.00-\$13.99	3	11.7	-	-	1	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8.0
Total	27	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	-	-	52	100.0

98. For those who are employed, has your primary job lasted at least 3 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	43	53.3	5	63.4	53	64.7	12	85.6	3	75.0	1	100.0	117	61.8
No	38	46.7	3	36.6	29	35.3	2	14.4	1	25.0	-	-	73	38.2
Total	81	100.0	8	100.0	82	100.0	14	100.0	4	100.0	1	100.0	190	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	5	18.0	-	-	9	61.7	2	47.9	2	50.0	-	-	18	36.4
No	22	82.0	-	-	6	38.3	3	52.1	2	50.0	-	-	32	63.6
Total	27	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	5	100.0	4	100.0	-	-	51	100.0

99. For those who are not employed, are you interested in finding a job?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	106	93.4	3	100.0	62	68.7	9	100.0	16	76.2	3	100.0	199	83.1
No	7	6.6	-	-	28	31.3	-	-	5	23.8	-	-	41	16.9
Total	114	100.0	3	100.0	90	100.0	9	100.0	21	100.0	3	100.0	240	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	24	78.4	-	-	92	81.2	-	-	19	65.5	-	-	135	76.7
No	7	21.6	1	100.0	21	18.8	1	100.0	10	34.5	1	100.0	41	23.3
Total	31	100.0	1	100.0	113	100.0	1	100.0	29	100.0	1	100.0	176	100.0

100. For those who are not employed, how long has it been since you last held a job?

Metro Area

Metro Area	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 6 months	49	41.0	-	-	25	27.1	3	27.7	11	50.0	2	66.7	90	35.9
6-12 months	11	9.1	3	100.0	13	13.7	4	45.4	2	9.1	-	-	33	13.1
13-24 months	16	13.8	-	-	10	10.7	-	-	1	4.5	-	-	27	11.0
25-36 months	8	6.5	-	-	13	14.3	1	11.6	1	4.5	1	33.3	24	9.7
37-48 months	-	-	-	-	2	2.0	-	-	3	13.6	-	-	5	2.0
Over 48 months	35	29.6	-	-	30	32.2	1	15.3	4	18.2	-	-	71	28.3
Total	119	100.0	3	100.0	93	100.0	9	100.0	22	100.0	3	100.0	250	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 6 months	17	52.4	1	100.0	74	66.0	-	-	12	41.4	-	-	104	57.6
6-12 months	2	6.9	-	-	10	9.0	-	-	3	10.3	1	100.0	16	9.0
13-24 months	1	4.5	-	-	5	4.5	-	-	4	13.8	-	-	10	5.8
25-36 months	3	7.9	-	-	6	5.3	1	26.1	-	-	-	-	10	5.4
37-48 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6.9	-	-	2	1.1
Over 48 months	9	28.3	-	-	17	15.3	4	73.9	8	27.6	-	-	38	21.1
Total	33	100.0	1	100.0	111	100.0	5	100.0	29	100.0	1	100.0	180	100.0

101. For those who are not employed, what do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to getting a job now?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Physical health	27	23.6	-	-	34	37.6	-	-	5	23.8	1	33.3	67	28.0
Transportation	34	30.1	-	-	16	17.5	-	-	7	33.3	-	-	57	23.8
Personal reasons	26	23.0	-	-	24	26.2	3	31.4	4	19.0	-	-	56	23.6
Mental health issues	22	19.9	-	-	18	19.7	-	-	9	42.9	-	-	49	20.7
Housing	27	23.7	3	100.0	10	11.0	-	-	7	33.3	-	-	46	19.4
Resources needed to work	25	22.3	-	-	12	12.9	4	41.9	4	19.0	-	-	44	18.6
Job experience/history	13	11.5	-	-	6	6.8	1	17.3	-	-	-	-	21	8.6
Education	-	-	-	-	10	10.5	1	12.3	1	4.8	-	-	12	4.9
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	6	6.1	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	7	2.8
Employment opportunities	3	2.7	-	-	3	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.6
Children	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	1	14.5	-	-	2	66.7	5	2.1
Discrimination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	1	.4

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Physical health	9	29.4	1	100.0	42	37.2	1	26.1	7	25.0	-	-	59	33.8
Mental health issues	3	8.6	-	-	46	41.1	1	26.1	8	28.6	-	-	58	32.8
Transportation	10	35.3	-	-	36	32.1	4	73.9	5	17.9	-	-	55	31.1
Personal reasons	6	19.1	-	-	26	23.2	-	-	2	7.1	1	100.0	35	19.6
Job experience/history	4	14.5	-	-	29	25.9	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	34	19.5
Housing	6	19.7	-	-	22	19.2	-	-	6	21.4	-	-	33	18.9
Education	6	19.4	-	-	13	11.4	4	73.9	-	-	-	-	22	12.5
Miscellaneous	4	12.1	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	2	7.1	-	-	6	3.7
Employment opportunities	-	-	-	-	5	4.3	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	6	3.3
Resources needed to work	1	4.8	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.5
Children	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	73.9	-	-	-	-	4	2.0
Discrimination	-	-	-	-	1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6

* Detail tables can be found in Appendices.

102. Do you have any children?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	155	75.0	11	100.0	91	51.9	21	86.7	20	76.9	3	75.0	300	67.3
No	51	25.0	-	-	84	48.1	3	13.3	6	23.1	1	25.0	146	32.7
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	37	60.5	-	-	93	71.0	8	87.1	21	65.6	-	-	160	67.9
No	24	39.5	1	100.0	38	29.0	1	12.9	11	34.4	-	-	75	32.1
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	-	-	235	100.0

103. How many of your children are under age 18?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No children	47	30.6	2	14.8	36	40.1	3	14.1	5	25.0	-	-	93	31.1
1 child	42	26.9	3	25.0	25	27.1	8	39.4	7	35.0	3	100.0	87	29.0
2 children	31	19.7	-	-	12	13.5	3	15.0	4	20.0	-	-	50	16.6
3 children	25	16.2	6	60.2	5	5.7	1	6.3	2	10.0	-	-	40	13.3
4 children	6	3.6	-	-	6	6.1	5	25.2	1	5.0	-	-	17	5.8
5 children	-	-	-	-	7	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.2
8 children	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.0	-	-	6	1.9
Total	155	100.0	11	100.0	91	100.0	21	100.0	20	100.0	3	100.0	300	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No children	10	28.0	-	-	43	47.2	1	16.3	10	47.6	-	-	64	41.4
1 child	8	24.2	-	-	17	18.8	-	-	4	19.0	-	-	30	19.0
2 children	6	16.3	-	-	21	23.3	1	14.0	5	23.8	-	-	33	21.3
3 children	3	8.1	-	-	7	7.5	2	27.8	2	9.5	-	-	14	9.0
4 children	5	15.2	-	-	-	-	4	41.9	-	-	-	-	9	5.6
5 children	1	4.0	-	-	3	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.8
6 children	1	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.9
Total	34	100.0	-	-	92	100.0	8	100.0	21	100.0	-	-	155	100.0

104. For parents with children under the age of 18, have you been involved in the day-to day-care of any of your children?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	25	23.6	9	100.0	15	27.8	16	88.4	2	13.3	1	33.3	68	33.1
No	82	76.4	-	-	39	72.2	2	11.6	13	86.7	2	66.7	138	66.9
Total	107	100.0	9	100.0	54	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	3	100.0	207	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	18.0	-	-	16	33.3	7	100.0	3	27.3	-	-	31	33.6
No	20	82.0	-	-	32	66.7	-	-	8	72.7	-	-	60	66.4
Total	25	100.0	-	-	48	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	-	-	91	100.0

105. If you are not involved in the day-to-day care of your children, who is caring for your children now?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=134)	
	Male (N=82)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=36)		Female (N=2)		Male (N=12)		Female (N=2)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Spouse/partner	56	79.6	-	-	36	100.0	-	-	8	66.7	1	50.0	101	82.6
Some other family member	6	8.7	-	-	2	5.2	2	100.0	-	-	1	50.0	11	9.0
Grandparents	3	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	25.0	-	-	6	5.0
Foster care	4	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.0
Adoptive care	3	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.5
Child Protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	1	.8

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=60)	
	Male (N=20)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=32)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=8)		Female (N=0)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Spouse/partner	8	45.9	-	-	14	70.1	-	-	5	71.4	-	-	27	60.8
Some other family member	6	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	8	17.7
Foster care	1	7.5	-	-	3	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9.6
Grandparents	-	-	-	-	3	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6.7
Shelter/residential care	2	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5.2

106. For parents with children under the age of 18, is there a court order for any of your children to receive child support?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	19	17.7	5	59.4	24	45.2	12	69.9	10	71.4	1	33.3	72	35.1
No	88	82.3	4	40.6	29	54.8	5	30.1	4	28.6	2	66.7	132	64.9
Total	107	100.0	9	100.0	53	100.0	18	100.0	14	100.0	3	100.0	204	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	11	47.2	-	-	22	45.7	7	100.0	6	54.5	-	-	46	51.4
No	12	52.8	-	-	26	54.3	-	-	5	45.5	-	-	43	48.6
Total	23	100.0	-	-	48	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	-	-	90	100.0

107. For parents who report having a court order for child support, is the support being provided for all eligible children?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	6	59.6	-	-	15	68.9	5	65.0	2	33.3	-	-	28	61.5
No	4	40.4	-	-	7	31.1	2	35.0	4	66.7	-	-	18	38.5
Total	11	100.0	-	-	22	100.0	7	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	46	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	6	59.6	-	-	15	68.9	5	65.0	2	33.3	-	-	28	61.5
No	4	40.4	-	-	7	31.1	2	35.0	4	66.7	-	-	18	38.5
Total	11	100.0	-	-	22	100.0	7	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	46	100.0

108. If child support is not being provided, why not?

Metro Area

Metro Area	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No money/job	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	100.0	-	-	13	61.5
Unable to locate	-	-	3	68.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13.6
Refuses to pay/doesn't care	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	66.9	-	-	-	-	3	12.5
Order not finalized	-	-	1	31.3	-	-	1	33.1	-	-	-	-	3	12.4

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No money/job	1	49.8	-	-	7	100.0	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	12	75.7
Refuses to pay/doesn't care	1	50.2	-	-	-	-	1	47.7	-	-	-	-	3	16.4
Unable to locate	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	52.3	-	-	-	-	1	7.9

109. For parents who have children under the age of 18, are any of your children in Head Start or an early childhood education program?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	12	12.7	1	14.0	7	14.7	1	7.7	1	7.7	-	-	22	12.2
No	82	87.3	8	86.0	39	85.3	16	92.3	12	92.3	3	100.0	160	87.8
Total	93	100.0	9	100.0	46	100.0	18	100.0	13	100.0	3	100.0	182	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	7	14.2	1	18.3	3	30.0	-	-	11	12.8
No	22	100.0	-	-	42	85.8	6	81.7	7	70.0	-	-	76	87.2
Total	22	100.0	-	-	48	100.0	7	100.0	10	100.0	-	-	87	100.0

110. For parents who have children under the age of 18, do you have any children who are not with you because of shelter rules?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	6	5.4	-	-	5	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5.4
No	102	94.6	9	100.0	46	90.0	18	100.0	13	100.0	3	100.0	190	94.6
Total	107	100.0	9	100.0	51	100.0	18	100.0	13	100.0	3	100.0	201	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	6.9	-	-	3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.0
No	20	93.1	-	-	45	94.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	-	-	84	95.0
Total	22	100.0	-	-	48	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	-	-	88	100.0

111. For parents who have children under the age of 18, how many of your children are with you today?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No children	89	83.0	-	-	47	87.0	2	11.6	15	100.0	2	66.7	155	75.2
1 child	-	-	3	29.4	-	-	9	52.7	-	-	1	33.3	13	6.3
2 children	9	8.4	-	-	2	3.1	1	5.8	-	-	-	-	12	5.7
3 children	4	3.5	6	70.6	2	3.1	1	7.3	-	-	-	-	13	6.4
4 children	6	5.1	-	-	4	6.8	4	22.5	-	-	-	-	13	6.4
Total	107	100.0	9	100.0	54	100.0	18	100.0	15	100.0	3	100.0	207	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No children	22	88.1	-	-	40	83.1	-	-	11	100.0	-	-	73	80.0
1 child	1	5.9	-	-	8	16.9	1	16.7	-	-	-	-	11	11.9
2 children	1	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.6
3 children	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33.2	-	-	-	-	2	2.6
4 children	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	50.1	-	-	-	-	4	3.9
Total	25	100.0	-	-	48	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	-	-	91	100.0

112. What are the ages of your children that are with you?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 1 year	-	-	3	31.1	-	-	1	7.7	-	-	-	-	4	7.9
1 year	-	-	1	11.2	2	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5.3
2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.6	-	-	-	-	1	2.0
3 years	-	-	1	14.0	-	-	1	8.7	-	-	-	-	3	5.2
4 years	-	-	5	56.6	3	47.9	2	15.3	-	-	-	-	11	21.4
5 years	4	20.4	-	-	2	24.0	3	16.8	-	-	-	-	8	15.7
6 years	2	9.8	2	25.4	-	-	3	16.8	-	-	-	-	7	13.2
7 years	7	40.7	-	-	2	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	17.9
9 years	6	30.2	5	59.4	4	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	28.6
10 years	7	38.9	1	14.0	-	-	10	62.3	-	-	1	100.0	19	37.4
11 years	4	20.4	-	-	4	52.1	1	8.7	-	-	-	-	9	17.2
12 years	5	29.1	-	-	-	-	1	6.6	-	-	-	-	6	12.4
13 years	4	20.4	1	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9.8
14 years	2	9.8	1	15.2	4	52.1	3	16.8	-	-	-	-	9	18.6
15 years	7	40.7	-	-	-	-	4	25.1	-	-	-	-	11	22.2
16 years	-	-	-	-	4	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7.2
17 years	4	20.4	-	-	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	-	-	5	9.8
Average age	10.6		7.7		8.4		9.0		-		10.0		9.2	

112. What are the ages of your children that are with you? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18.3	-	-	-	-	1	7.1
4 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	50.1	-	-	-	-	4	19.5
5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18.3	-	-	-	-	1	7.1
6 years	1	51.0	-	-	6	78.9	6	85.1	-	-	-	-	14	76.8
8 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	50.1	-	-	-	-	4	19.5
9 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	50.1	-	-	-	-	4	19.5
10 years	1	49.0	-	-	-	-	1	14.9	-	-	-	-	2	13.7
13 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.9	-	-	-	-	1	5.8
14 years	1	51.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.2
15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.9	-	-	-	-	1	5.8
17 years	-	-	-	-	2	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9.5
Average age	10.0		-		8.3		7.0		-		-		8.1	

113. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, do any of your children have physical problems that interfere with their daily activities?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	20.4	-	-	-	-	9	60.2	-	-	-	-	13	26.6
No	15	79.6	9	100.0	5	100.0	6	39.8	-	-	1	100.0	36	73.4
Total	18	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	49	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	2	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9.5
No	3	100.0	-	-	6	78.9	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	16	90.5
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0

114. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, do any of your children have emotional problems that interfere with their daily activities?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	20.4	4	46.3	-	-	6	38.4	-	-	-	-	14	28.2
No	15	79.6	5	53.7	5	100.0	10	61.6	-	-	1	100.0	36	71.8
Total	18	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	49	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	2	21.1	1	14.9	-	-	-	-	3	15.3
No	3	100.0	-	-	6	78.9	6	85.1	-	-	-	-	15	84.7
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0

115. For parents who have school-aged children with them, do any of your children have learning problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	7	51.1	-	-	-	-	8	62.6	-	-	-	-	16	38.8
No	7	48.9	8	100.0	4	100.0	5	37.4	-	-	1	100.0	25	61.2
Total	15	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	41	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18.2	-	-	-	-	1	6.2
No	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	5	81.8	-	-	-	-	16	93.8
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	17	100.0

116. For parents who have school-aged children with them, have any of your children ever repeated a grade?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	25.6	1	15.8	4	100.0	8	62.6	-	-	-	-	17	41.9
No	11	74.4	7	84.2	-	-	5	37.4	-	-	1	100.0	24	58.1
Total	15	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	41	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	51.0	-	-	-	-	1	18.2	-	-	-	-	3	15.1
No	1	49.0	-	-	8	100.0	5	81.8	-	-	-	-	14	84.9
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	17	100.0

117. For parents who have school-aged children with them, did all your school-age children go to school today?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	15	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	41	100.0
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	15	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	41	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	17	100.0
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	17	100.0

118. For parents who have school-aged children with them, do any of your children have trouble going to school because of your housing situation?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	1	17.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.4
No	15	100.0	7	82.9	4	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	39	96.6
Total	15	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	41	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	17	100.0
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	6	100.0	-	-	-	-	17	100.0

119. For parents who have children under 18 with them, have you been unable to obtain needed health care for any of your children in the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	1	15.2	-	-	7	45.3	-	-	-	-	8	17.1
No	18	100.0	8	84.8	5	100.0	9	54.7	-	-	1	100.0	41	82.9
Total	18	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	49	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0

120. For parents who have children under 18 with them, have you been unable to obtain needed dental care for any of your children in the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	1	15.2	2	31.5	7	45.3	-	-	-	-	10	20.6
No	18	100.0	8	84.8	4	68.5	9	54.7	-	-	1	100.0	39	79.4
Total	18	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	49	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	6	78.9	2	35.0	-	-	-	-	9	49.1
No	3	100.0	-	-	2	21.1	5	65.0	-	-	-	-	9	50.9
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0

121. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, have any of your children had to skip meals in the past month because of a lack of money to buy food?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	1	15.2	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	-	-	3	5.4
No	18	100.0	8	84.8	5	100.0	14	91.7	-	-	1	100.0	47	94.6
Total	18	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	49	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0
Total	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0

122. For parents who have children under the age of 18 with them, have you ever been unable to obtain needed child care in the last 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	3	31.1	2	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9.2
No	18	100.0	6	68.9	4	68.5	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	45	90.8
Total	18	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	16	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	49	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	7	38.9
No	3	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	61.1
Total	3	100.0	-	-	9	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	18	100.0

123. Other than housing, what do you see as the main needs of your children who are with you?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=52)	
	Male (N=18)		Female (N=9)		Male (N=8)		Female (N=16)		Male (N=0)		Female (N=1)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Clothes/shoes	7	40.7	1	13.1	-	-	4	25.3	-	-	-	-	12	25.8
Money/child support	9	49.5	-	-	-	-	1	7.3	-	-	1	100.0	11	23.6
Peaceful/non-violent family/ emotional stability	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	49.0	-	-	-	-	7	15.0
School, getting an education/special tutoring	4	20.4	-	-	-	-	2	16.3	-	-	-	-	6	12.9
Transportation	5	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11.3
Stability	-	-	4	52.9	-	-	1	7.3	-	-	-	-	5	11.1
Housing or housing related help [deposit, moving help, etc.]	4	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7.9
Food/good nutrition	-	-	-	-	4	68.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7.9
Medical care/health care/medical treatment/speech therapy	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18.2	-	-	1	100.0	4	7.7
Nothing	2	9.8	-	-	2	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7.4
Formal support/advocacy/Social Services/Child Protection	-	-	1	16.4	-	-	1	9.5	-	-	-	-	3	5.6
Childcare/Head Start/preschool/ Early Childhood Development Program	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18.2	-	-	-	-	3	5.6
Be in a safe place/safety/security	-	-	1	16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	2	4.9
To visit other parent/have family around [grandparents]	-	-	1	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.0
Mental health services/ psychological treatment/ counseling	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9.0	-	-	-	-	1	2.8
Responsibility/discipline/be obedient	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	-	-	1	2.2
Medical assistance/insurance	-	-	1	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.2

123. Other than housing, what do you see as the main needs of your children who are with you?
(continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=17)	
	Male (N=1)		Female (N=0)		Male (N=8)		Female (N=8)		Male (N=0)		Female (N=0)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Nothing	1	100.0	-	-	8	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	57.7
Stability	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	50.1	-	-	-	-	4	21.2
Childcare/Head Start/preschool/ Early Childhood Development Program	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	35.0	-	-	-	-	2	14.8
Food/good nutrition	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18.3	-	-	-	-	1	7.7
Medical care/health care/medical treatment/speech therapy	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18.3	-	-	-	-	1	7.7
Peaceful/non-violent family/ emotional stability	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.9	-	-	-	-	1	6.3

124. In the past 12 months, did you have any of the following illnesses, conditions, or problems?

Metro Area

Metro Area	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tooth or gum problems	104	50.6	5	50.9	87	49.3	17	70.1	8	32.0	1	25.0	223	49.9
Mental health problems	47	22.6	6	51.6	81	45.8	10	40.5	8	30.8	-	-	151	33.7
High blood pressure	35	17.2	4	38.5	36	20.5	1	4.4	8	30.8	1	25.0	86	19.2
Injury related problems	33	16.2	3	24.4	31	17.4	4	16.6	8	32.0	1	25.0	80	17.9
Lung or respiratory problems	29	14.3	1	9.6	26	14.8	7	28.5	4	15.4	-	-	67	15.1
Stomach or digestive problems	21	10.1	1	9.6	27	15.1	9	37.0	1	3.8	1	25.0	59	13.2
Nervous system problems	28	13.4	-	-	22	12.2	4	15.5	3	11.5	-	-	56	12.5
Skin ulcers or rashes	17	8.4	1	12.0	18	10.2	-	-	2	7.7	1	25.0	40	8.9
Asthma problems	11	5.5	-	-	11	6.4	8	35.3	6	23.1	1	25.0	38	8.5
Heart problems	9	4.2	-	-	26	14.6	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	36	7.9
Diabetes	6	2.7	-	-	22	12.4	2	10.5	1	3.8	-	-	31	6.9
Broken bones	5	2.5	-	-	15	8.3	-	-	4	15.4	-	-	24	5.3
Frostbite	7	3.3	-	-	-	-	1	5.5	-	-	-	-	8	1.8
Pregnancy problems	-	-	3	26.5	-	-	1	5.1	-	-	1	25.0	5	1.1

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tooth or gum problems	20	32.3	1	100.0	81	62.1	7	74.9	14	41.2	-	-	123	52.0
Mental health problems	10	16.7	-	-	55	42.0	6	63.6	10	29.4	-	-	81	34.3
Injury related problems	16	25.8	1	100.0	32	24.7	1	14.2	4	12.1	-	-	55	23.1
High blood pressure	6	9.8	-	-	38	29.1	-	-	3	8.8	-	-	47	19.9
Lung or respiratory problems	10	15.8	1	100.0	23	17.2	1	12.9	6	17.6	-	-	40	17.0
Stomach or digestive problems	4	6.1	-	-	26	19.8	1	12.9	3	8.8	-	-	34	14.3
Nervous system problems	1	2.3	-	-	27	20.9	1	12.9	4	11.8	-	-	34	14.3
Skin ulcers or rashes	5	7.5	-	-	17	13.1	1	13.4	4	11.8	-	-	27	11.5
Broken bones	4	7.3	-	-	14	10.7	-	-	7	20.6	-	-	26	10.8
Asthma problems	4	7.0	1	100.0	11	8.5	1	12.9	6	17.6	-	-	24	9.9
Heart problems	-	-	-	-	7	5.6	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	11	4.8
Diabetes	3	4.7	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	4	11.8	-	-	10	4.1
Frostbite	2	2.7	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	2	5.9	-	-	7	2.8
Pregnancy problems	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

125. For those who reported having the illness, condition, or problems: Did you receive care for it in the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Pregnancy problems	-	-	3	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	5	100.0
Diabetes	6	100.0	-	-	22	100.0	1	58.0	1	100.0	-	-	30	96.6
Mental health problems	39	83.5	4	100.0	63	92.6	7	87.7	6	75.0	-	-	119	88.3
Nervous system problems	25	88.8	-	-	16	82.3	-	-	2	100.0	-	-	43	84.8
Injury related problems	21	75.8	-	-	22	80.5	4	100.0	5	62.5	1	100.0	53	76.1
Skin ulcers or rashes	11	70.3	1	100.0	15	82.4	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	28	76.1
Lung or respiratory problems	26	86.5	-	-	18	69.1	2	38.0	3	75.0	-	-	49	74.8
High blood pressure	20	60.0	-	-	4	100.0	29	90.1	-	-	3	50.0	56	73.4
Stomach or digestive problems	18	85.3	-	-	20	79.7	1	16.5	-	-	1	100.0	40	70.9
Broken bones	5	100.0	-	-	7	56.9	-	-	2	50.0	-	-	14	66.2
Heart problems	7	76.0	-	-	15	61.0	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	22	66.0
Frostbite	4	54.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	46.1
Asthma problems	5	46.4	-	-	6	56.6	1	15.5	3	60.0	1	100.0	17	45.8
Tooth or gum problems	31	35.7	-	-	51	64.9	2	15.9	2	33.3	-	-	86	45.3

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Heart problems	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	11	100.0
Asthma problems	4	100.0	1	100.0	7	84.1	1	100.0	4	80.0	-	-	17	88.3
Stomach or digestive problems	4	100.0	-	-	22	94.3	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	27	85.3
Mental health problems	4	71.3	-	-	40	82.1	6	100.0	7	77.8	-	-	57	82.4
Lung or respiratory problems	8	84.6	1	100.0	15	78.4	1	100.0	4	80.0	-	-	30	81.5
Diabetes	1	48.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	100.0	-	-	5	78.4
High blood pressure	1	31.4	-	-	21	84.2	-	-	3	100.0	-	-	26	78.3
Broken bones	1	46.0	-	-	8	73.7	-	-	6	100.0	-	-	16	77.3
Nervous system problems	-	-	-	-	18	75.5	-	-	3	75.0	-	-	21	68.9
Injury related problems	10	69.2	1	100.0	16	66.5	1	100.0	2	50.0	-	-	30	67.5
Skin ulcers or rashes	1	100.0	-	-	7	50.0	1	100.0	2	50.0	-	-	12	56.6
Tooth or gum problems	4	38.4	1	100.0	20	30.3	4	48.7	2	20.0	-	-	31	32.3
Pregnancy problems	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frost bite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

126. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any physical health problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	69	33.6	3	27.7	75	42.2	11	47.5	7	28.0	3	75.0	168	37.7
No	137	66.4	8	72.3	102	57.8	12	52.5	18	72.0	1	25.0	278	62.3
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	447	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	16	25.5	1	100.0	69	52.8	3	26.2	11	32.4	-	-	99	41.8
No	46	74.5	-	-	61	47.2	7	73.8	23	67.6	-	-	137	58.2
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	130	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	236	100.0

127. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any mental health problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	44	21.4	4	39.5	86	48.9	12	51.6	5	20.0	-	-	151	34.0
No	162	78.6	7	60.5	89	51.1	11	48.4	20	80.0	4	100.0	294	66.0
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	15	25.8	1	100.0	58	47.5	6	61.6	7	20.6	-	-	87	38.5
No	44	74.2	-	-	64	52.5	4	38.4	27	79.4	-	-	139	61.5
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	122	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	227	100.0

128. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any alcohol or drug problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	28	13.7	-	-	38	21.8	-	-	5	19.2	-	-	71	16.0
No	175	86.3	11	100.0	138	78.2	24	100.0	21	80.8	4	100.0	373	84.0
Total	203	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	444	100.0

Greater Minnesota

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	7	11.7	-	-	75	59.3	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	87	37.7
No	53	88.3	1	100.0	51	40.7	10	100.0	29	85.3	-	-	144	62.3
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	231	100.0

129. Do you feel that you need to see a dentist?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	120	58.8	9	87.9	103	58.3	18	76.2	10	40.0	1	25.0	262	58.9
No	84	41.2	1	12.1	74	41.7	6	23.8	15	60.0	3	75.0	183	41.1
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	28	45.6	-	-	94	71.5	7	74.9	16	47.1	-	-	145	61.1
No	33	54.4	1	100.0	37	28.5	2	25.1	18	52.9	-	-	92	38.9
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	237	100.0

130. Is there anything that prevents you from getting needed health care?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	57	27.5	3	27.7	30	17.1	13	54.7	8	30.8	1	25.0	112	25.0
No	149	72.5	8	72.3	147	82.9	11	45.3	18	69.2	3	75.0	335	75.0
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	13	21.3	-	-	42	32.8	4	38.4	10	30.3	-	-	69	29.5
No	48	78.7	1	100.0	86	67.2	6	61.6	23	69.7	-	-	164	70.5
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	-	-	233	100.0

131. For those who are not getting needed health care, what is the main reason that prevents you from getting the health care you need?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No money	25	46.6	-	-	21	67.6	2	16.5	5	62.5	1	100.0	53	49.3
No insurance	15	27.3	2	53.4	5	17.1	9	72.3	1	12.5	-	-	32	29.2
System structure	3	5.4	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5.5
Rather not go	3	5.8	1	46.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4.1
No transportation	3	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.8
Time	3	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2.7
Don't know where to go	2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.5
The co-payment	-	-	-	-	2	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.4
Don't know how to apply	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.2	-	-	-	-	1	1.3
Limits on insurance/can go some places with MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	1	.9
Hours-work day and doctor closed at night/timing of appointment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	1	.9
Total	53	100.0	3	100.0	30	100.0	13	100.0	8	100.0	1	100.0	108	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No money	7	54.7	-	-	11	28.9	-	-	5	50.0	-	-	23	35.6
No insurance	3	25.1	-	-	6	15.0	1	31.7	2	20.0	-	-	12	18.7
Limits on insurance/can go some places with MA	-	-	-	-	7	16.3	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	8	11.4
Poor treatment because of MA	-	-	-	-	6	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.4
System structure	1	9.9	-	-	3	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6.1
No transportation	-	-	-	-	4	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6.0
Rather not go	1	10.4	-	-	2	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.7
Time	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	34.8	-	-	-	-	1	1.9
Distance to doctor	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33.5	-	-	-	-	1	1.8
Don't know where to go	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	1	1.5
No permanent place to live	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	1	1.5

132. In the last 12 months have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have any of the following illnesses or conditions?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tuberculosis (TB)	2	.9	-	-	7	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.9
Hepatitis or yellow jaundice	20	9.6	-	-	10	6.0	1	4.6	2	7.7	-	-	33	7.5
AIDS/HIV	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.7
Syphilis, gonorrhea, chlamydia, trichomonas, or another sexually transmitted disease other than AIDS/HIV	-	-	-	-	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.2

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tuberculosis (TB)	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	4	1.7
Hepatitis or yellow jaundice	-	-	-	-	20	15.6	-	-	3	8.8	-	-	23	9.9
AIDS/HIV	1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	2	1.0
Syphilis, gonorrhea, chlamydia, trichomonas, or another sexually transmitted disease other than AIDS/HIV	1	1.8	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.7

133. For those who reported having each illness or condition in the last 12 months, have you received care for the illness or condition?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tuberculosis (TB)	-	-	-	-	5	76.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	60.0
Hepatitis or yellow jaundice	5	38.8	-	-	7	81.4	1	100.0	2	100.0	-	-	15	60.7
AIDS/HIV	3	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	100.0
Syphilis, gonorrhea, chlamydia, trichomonas, or another sexually transmitted disease other than AIDS/HIV	-	-	-	-	3	67.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	67.2

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Tuberculosis (TB)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis or yellow jaundice	-	-	-	-	10	56.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	53.2
AIDS/HIV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis, gonorrhea, chlamydia, trichomonas, or another sexually transmitted disease other than AIDS/HIV	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27.8

134. Do you know about safer sex practices?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	196	95.8	11	100.0	170	99.1	23	95.7	25	96.2	4	100.0	428	97.2
No	9	4.2	-	-	2	.9	1	4.3	1	3.8	-	-	12	2.8
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	172	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	440	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	59	96.3	1	100.0	129	100.0	10	100.0	33	97.1	-	-	232	98.6
No	2	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	3	1.4
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	129	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	235	100.0

135. For those who report knowing about safer sex practices, do you use safer sex practices?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Almost always	133	68.9	10	100.0	115	69.3	14	81.4	15	62.5	3	100.0	290	70.1
Sometimes	26	13.4	-	-	15	8.9	2	12.3	7	29.2	-	-	50	12.1
Seldom	7	3.9	-	-	8	4.7	-	-	1	4.2	-	-	16	3.9
Never	27	13.8	-	-	29	17.1	1	6.3	1	4.2	-	-	57	13.9
Total	193	100.0	10	100.0	167	100.0	17	100.0	24	100.0	3	100.0	413	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Almost always	41	72.5	1	100.0	95	76.7	9	87.8	19	63.3	-	-	164	74.4
Sometimes	5	8.3	-	-	6	4.7	-	-	6	20.0	-	-	17	7.5
Seldom	3	5.4	-	-	3	2.4	-	-	2	6.7	-	-	8	3.6
Never	8	13.8	-	-	20	16.2	1	12.2	3	10.0	-	-	32	14.5
Total	56	100.0	1	100.0	123	100.0	10	100.0	30	100.0	-	-	220	100.0

136. Did you receive care in an emergency room in last 6 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	87	42.8	1	9.6	52	29.5	6	26.6	12	46.2	2	50.0	161	36.1
No	117	57.2	10	90.4	125	70.5	17	73.4	14	53.8	2	50.0	285	63.9
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	12	20.3	-	-	40	30.7	5	49.4	14	41.2	-	-	72	30.2
No	49	79.7	1	100.0	91	69.3	5	50.6	20	58.8	-	-	166	69.8
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	237	100.0

137. For those who received care in an emergency room in the last 6 months, how many times?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	33	37.9	1	100.0	35	66.8	1	21.6	8	66.7	-	-	78	48.7
2 times	31	34.9	-	-	7	14.3	1	22.9	2	16.7	-	-	41	25.7
3 times	5	5.3	-	-	3	6.2	4	55.5	-	-	1	50.0	12	7.7
4 times	7	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4.7
5 times	7	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50.0	8	5.0
6 times	3	3.5	-	-	5	9.7	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	9	5.7
8 times	-	-	-	-	2	3.1	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	3	1.6
20 times	2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.0
Total	87	100.0	1	100.0	52	100.0	6	100.0	12	100.0	2	100.0	161	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	7	57.1	-	-	28	73.8	1	26.1	7	50.0	-	-	43	62.6
2 times	4	31.5	-	-	3	7.8	4	73.9	5	35.7	-	-	15	22.4
3 times	1	11.4	-	-	4	10.5	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	6	9.3
4 times	-	-	-	-	3	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.3
7 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7.1	-	-	1	1.5
Total	12	100.0	-	-	37	100.0	5	100.0	14	100.0	-	-	69	100.0

138. In the last 12 months, has there been any medication prescribed for you that you are not taking?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	34	16.7	2	21.7	33	18.9	9	38.5	4	15.4	-	-	83	18.6
No	170	83.3	8	78.3	143	81.1	15	61.5	22	84.6	4	100.0	363	81.4
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	6.5	1	100.0	38	28.9	1	14.2	5	14.7	-	-	49	20.7
No	57	93.5	-	-	93	71.1	8	85.8	29	85.3	-	-	188	79.3
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	237	100.0

139. For those who report not taking their prescribed medication, why are you not taking the medication?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
You don't think you need to take it	8	25.9	1	55.9	12	41.9	9	100.0	2	66.7	-	-	32	44.1
Side effects of the medication	11	35.2	1	55.9	15	53.2	1	11.5	2	50.0	-	-	30	40.7
Don't want to take it	5	15.6	1	55.9	14	47.8	3	34.0	4	100.0	-	-	27	36.1
Pharmacy won't fill the prescription	10	35.6	1	44.1	2	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	18.3
Can't afford the medication	10	33.7	-	-	2	7.0	-	-	1	25.0	-	-	13	17.9
Can't get to a pharmacy	5	15.5	1	44.1	7	25.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	17.4

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	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
You don't want to take it	1	32.3	-	-	23	64.6	-	-	2	40.0	-	-	26	56.0
You don't think you need to take the medication	-	-	-	-	24	68.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	52.0
Side effects of medication	-	-	-	-	14	41.0	1	100.0	3	60.0	-	-	19	40.5
Can't afford the medication	1	35.5	1	100.0	5	15.8	-	-	2	40.0	-	-	10	21.4
Can't get to a pharmacy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20.0	-	-	1	2.2
Pharmacy won't fill the prescription	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20.0	-	-	1	2.2

140. For those who report not taking their prescribed medication, what kind of illness or problem is the medication for?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Physical problem	13	41.8	1	44.1	17	59.4	9	100.0	1	25.0	-	-	41	55.0
Mental health problem	19	64.0	1	55.9	16	51.2	1	11.5	2	50.0	-	-	40	51.6
Substance abuse problem	7	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	9.7

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Physical problem	1	35.5	1	100.0	24	69.1	-	-	4	80.0	-	-	31	65.9
Mental health problem	3	64.5	-	-	8	22.5	1	100.0	3	60.0	-	-	15	32.1
Substance abuse problem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

141. In the past 2 years, have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have any of the following mental health illnesses or problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Schizophrenia	6	3.0	-	-	19	11.0	-	-	4	16.0	-	-	29	6.7
Paranoid or delusional disorder	-	-	-	-	17	9.5	1	6.1	3	12.0	-	-	21	4.8
Manic episodes or manic depression	26	12.5	1	12.1	28	16.1	7	29.8	4	16.0	-	-	66	15.0
Major depression	37	18.3	3	25.0	67	38.1	8	33.0	8	30.8	-	-	123	27.7
Antisocial personality, obsessive/compulsive personality, or any other severe emotional disorder	12	5.9	-	-	32	18.1	-	-	4	15.4	-	-	48	10.8
Post-traumatic stress disorder	39	19.0	-	-	43	25.2	1	4.6	7	26.9	-	-	90	20.5
Any of the above mental health problems	75	36.3	3	25.0	96	54.1	15	62.8	9	34.6	-	-	197	44.0
Alcohol abuse disorder	57	27.9	3	26.5	72	40.7	1	6.1	6	23.1	1	25.0	140	31.5
Drug abuse disorder	17	8.1	-	-	40	22.4	1	6.4	2	7.7	-	-	60	13.4
Any chemical dependency problems	57	27.6	3	26.5	79	44.7	1	6.1	8	30.8	1	25.0	149	33.3
Dual diagnosis, any mental health problem and any chemical dependency	45	21.7	-	-	48	27.2	1	6.1	4	15.4	-	-	98	22.0

141. In the past 2 years, have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have any of the following mental health illnesses or problems? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Schizophrenia	1	2.1	-	-	7	5.3	1	14.2	3	9.1	-	-	12	5.3
Paranoid or delusional disorder	3	4.4	-	-	12	9.3	1	12.9	3	8.8	-	-	19	8.1
Manic episodes or manic depression	10	16.1	-	-	25	20.4	1	12.2	4	11.8	-	-	40	17.5
Major depression	11	18.8	-	-	54	43.1	5	48.7	7	20.6	-	-	77	33.5
Antisocial personality, obsessive/compulsive personality, or any other severe emotional disorder	6	9.5	-	-	32	24.9	1	12.9	5	14.7	-	-	44	18.8
Post-traumatic stress disorder	6	9.7	-	-	44	35.1	4	36.5	6	18.2	-	-	60	25.9
Any of the above mental health problems	18	28.5	-	-	71	54.3	7	75.8	14	41.2	-	-	110	46.2
Alcohol abuse disorder	14	22.8	-	-	84	64.9	-	-	12	35.3	-	-	110	46.7
Drug abuse disorder	1	1.8	-	-	48	37.0	-	-	3	8.8	-	-	-52	22.1
Any chemical dependency problems	14	22.8	-	-	94	72.0	-	-	12	35.3	-	-	120	50.6
Dual diagnosis, any mental health problem and any chemical dependency	6	10.2	-	-	55	42.3	-	-	7	20.6	-	-	69	28.9

142. Have you ever received outpatient care because of nervousness, depression or mental health problems?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	48	23.7	4	34.6	79	44.4	11	45.5	8	30.8	-	-	150	33.6
No	156	76.3	7	65.4	98	55.6	13	54.5	18	69.2	4	100.0	296	66.4
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	14	23.3	-	-	41	31.6	6	63.6	9	26.5	-	-	71	29.9
No	47	76.7	1	100.0	90	68.4	4	36.4	25	73.5	-	-	166	70.1
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	237	100.0

143. For those who received outpatient care because of nervousness, depression, or mental health problems, was that in the past 2 years?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	41	85.4	3	72.4	59	74.6	11	100.0	4	57.1	-	-	117	79.1
No	7	14.6	1	27.6	20	25.4	-	-	3	42.9	-	-	31	20.9
Total	48	100.0	4	100.0	79	100.0	11	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	149	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	9	62.5	-	-	25	60.3	6	100.0	7	87.5	-	-	47	67.4
No	5	37.5	-	-	16	39.7	-	-	1	12.5	-	-	23	32.6
Total	14	100.0	-	-	41	100.0	6	100.0	8	100.0	-	-	70	100.0

144. Have you ever considered suicide?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	58	28.6	6	51.6	99	56.8	12	51.0	8	32.0	1	25.0	184	41.6
No	146	71.4	5	48.4	76	43.2	12	49.0	17	68.0	3	75.0	259	58.4
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	25	100.0	4	100.0	443	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	25	39.9	-	-	52	39.9	2	25.0	14	42.4	-	-	93	39.5
No	37	60.1	1	100.0	78	60.1	7	75.0	19	57.6	-	-	142	60.5
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	129	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	-	-	234	100.0

145. For those who have considered suicide, have you ever attempted suicide?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	21	36.1	4	76.5	57	58.6	11	91.0	6	75.0	1	100.0	100	55.0
No	37	63.9	1	23.5	40	41.4	1	9.0	2	25.0	-	-	82	45.0
Total	58	100.0	6	100.0	97	100.0	12	100.0	8	100.0	1	100.0	183	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	8	31.4	-	-	19	37.4	1	51.4	5	38.5	-	-	33	36.3
No	17	68.6	-	-	32	62.6	1	48.6	8	61.5	-	-	58	63.7
Total	25	100.0	-	-	52	100.0	2	100.0	13	100.0	-	-	92	100.0

146. For those who have attempted suicide, how many times?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	8	36.6	3	100.0	27	48.1	9	77.5	-	-	1	100.0	47	48.0
2 times	6	27.9	-	-	14	25.4	1	9.3	3	50.0	-	-	24	24.7
3 times	7	35.5	-	-	8	14.3	1	13.1	-	-	-	-	17	17.3
5 times	-	-	-	-	2	3.4	-	-	2	33.3	-	-	4	4.0
6 times	-	-	-	-	3	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.3
7 times	-	-	-	-	2	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.7
35 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	1	1.0
Total	21	100.0	3	100.0	55	100.0	11	100.0	6	100.0	1	100.0	97	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	3	33.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40.0	-	-	5	15.6
2 times	1	16.7	-	-	2	11.8	-	-	1	20.0	-	-	4	14.0
3 times	-	-	-	-	8	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	26.2
4 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	20.0	-	-	2	7.7
5 times	1	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.4
6 times	1	18.4	-	-	3	19.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14.8
10 times	1	14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.9
12 times	-	-	-	-	3	19.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10.0
17 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20.0	-	-	1	3.4
Total	8	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	1	100.0	5	100.0	-	-	29	100.0

147. For those who have considered suicide, have you ever sought help for this?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	21	37.4	6	100.0	67	69.0	9	80.1	5	62.5	1	100.0	108	60.7
No	35	62.6			30	31.0	2	19.9	3	37.5	-	-	70	39.3
Total	55	100.0	6	100.0	98	100.0	11	100.0	8	100.0	1	100.0	178	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	11	44.8	-	-	38	73.4	1	48.6	3	21.4	-	-	53	57.3
No	14	55.2	-	-	14	26.6	1	51.4	11	78.6	-	-	39	42.7
Total	25	100.0	-	-	52	100.0	2	100.0	14	100.0	-	-	93	100.0

148. During the past week have you used any of the following substances?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cigarettes or other tobacco products	157	77.0	8	73.2	134	75.5	17	70.1	21	80.8	3	75.0	339	76.2
Alcohol	103	50.4	1	9.6	13	7.5	2	8.7	19	73.1	2	50.0	140	31.6
Prescription pain killers	44	21.4	-	-	27	15.4	6	25.3	4	15.4	2	50.0	83	18.6
Marijuana	35	17.1	-	-	5	3.1	-	-	8	30.8	-	-	48	10.9
Sedatives	18	8.6	-	-	10	5.8	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	29	6.5
Crack cocaine	14	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	15	3.4
Tranquilizers	2	.8	-	-	7	3.8	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	10	2.3
Other cocaine	4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	5	1.1
Inhalants	2	.8	-	-	-	-	2	8.7	1	3.8	-	-	5	1.0
Other stimulants	2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	3	.6
Heroin	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5
Hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	1	.2

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cigarettes or other tobacco products	51	82.2	1	100.0	113	87.1	5	51.3	28	82.4	-	-	197	83.7
Alcohol	20	32.8	-	-	4	3.3	2	25.0	23	67.6	-	-	50	21.2
Prescription pain killers	8	13.3	-	-	19	14.5	-	-	9	26.5	-	-	36	15.3
Sedatives	3	4.2	-	-	10	7.6	-	-	5	14.7	-	-	17	7.4
Marijuana	3	4.4	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	7	20.6	-	-	13	5.4
Tranquilizers	-	-	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	3	8.8	-	-	6	2.5
Crack cocaine	1	2.1	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.8
Other cocaine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.9	-	-	1	.4
Inhalants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stimulants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

149. Do you consider yourself to be an alcoholic?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	84	41.3	-	-	110	62.1	10	40.5	12	46.2	-	-	216	48.5
No	120	58.7	11	100.0	67	37.9	14	59.5	14	53.8	4	100.0	230	51.5
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	23	38.5	-	-	99	75.8	1	13.4	16	47.1	-	-	140	59.3
No	37	61.5	1	100.0	32	24.2	8	86.6	18	52.9	-	-	96	40.7
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	236	100.0

150. Have you ever been treated in an outpatient alcohol or drug treatment program?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	85	41.8	3	26.5	115	65.1	11	45.6	12	46.2	2	50.0	228	51.2
No	119	58.2	8	73.5	62	34.9	13	54.4	14	53.8	2	50.0	217	48.8
Total	204	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	445	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	22	36.0	1	100.0	61	46.8	4	37.1	10	29.4	-	-	98	41.3
No	39	64.0	-	-	70	53.2	6	62.9	24	70.6	-	-	139	58.7
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	131	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	237	100.0

151. For those who have been treated in an alcohol or drug treatment program, was that in the last two years?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	25	29.9	3	100.0	68	59.2	10	89.9	3	25.0	1	50.0	110	48.3
No	60	70.1	-	-	47	40.8	1	10.1	9	75.0	1	50.0	118	51.7
Total	85	100.0	3	100.0	115	100.0	11	100.0	12	100.0	2	100.0	228	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	10	47.1	1	100.0	42	68.1	-	-	3	30.0	-	-	56	57.2
No	12	52.9	-	-	20	31.9	4	100.0	7	70.0	-	-	42	42.8
Total	22	100.0	1	100.0	61	100.0	4	100.0	10	100.0	-	-	98	100.0

152. Have you ever been admitted to a detox center?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	108	52.3	-	-	93	53.4	10	40.5	10	38.5	-	-	221	49.6
No	98	47.7	11	100.0	82	46.6	14	59.5	16	61.5	4	100.0	225	50.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	25	41.4	-	-	71	55.9	1	12.9	23	67.6	-	-	120	51.8
No	36	58.6	1	100.0	56	44.1	8	87.1	11	32.4	-	-	112	48.2
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	232	100.0

153. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, how many times?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 – 5 times	62	62.2	-	-	69	73.6	4	37.3	6	60.0	-	-	140	65.9
6 – 10 times	12	11.7	-	-	8	8.5	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	21	9.7
11 – 30 times	19	19.1	-	-	11	12.2	6	62.7	-	-	-	-	36	17.1
31 or more times	7	7.1	-	-	5	5.8	-	-	3	30.0	-	-	15	7.3
Total	100	100.0	-	-	93	100.0	10	100.0	10	100.0	-	-	213	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 – 5 times	13	55.7	-	-	42	59.4	-	-	11	50.0	-	-	66	56.2
6 – 10 times	6	23.4	-	-	10	14.3	-	-	5	22.7	-	-	21	17.6
11 – 30 times	2	6.9	-	-	16	22.2	1	100.0	3	13.6	-	-	22	18.3
31 or more times	3	14.0	-	-	3	4.1	-	-	3	13.6	-	-	9	7.9
Total	24	100.0	-	-	71	100.0	1	100.0	22	100.0	-	-	118	100.0

154. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, was that in the last two years?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	44	41.0	-	-	39	43.2	6	62.7	8	80.0	-	-	97	44.7
No	64	59.0	-	-	51	56.8	4	37.3	2	20.0	-	-	120	55.3
Total	108	100.0	-	-	90	100.0	10	100.0	10	100.0	-	-	218	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	15	67.2	-	-	41	58.1	1	100.0	19	82.6	-	-	76	65.1
No	7	32.8	-	-	30	41.9	-	-	4	17.4	-	-	41	34.9
Total	23	100.0	-	-	71	100.0	1	100.0	23	100.0	-	-	117	100.0

155. Does anyone in your immediate family or household have problems with drugs or alcohol?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	36	17.5	3	26.5	51	29.7	6	26.3	8	30.8	1	25.0	105	23.8
No	169	82.5	8	73.5	122	70.3	17	73.7	18	69.2	3	75.0	337	76.2
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	173	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	442	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	7.0	-	-	29	23.2	1	14.2	7	21.2	-	-	42	18.2
No	55	93.0	1	100.0	97	76.8	8	85.8	26	78.8	-	-	187	81.8
Total	59	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	10	100.0	33	100.0	-	-	229	100.0

156. For those who report a family member with drug or alcohol problems, what is their relationship to you?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A sibling	24	67.6	-	-	32	73.1	4	63.1	8	100.0	-	-	68	69.8
Another relative	18	49.2	3	100.0	22	49.7	2	63.9	5	62.5	-	-	50	52.1
A parent	17	47.6	3	100.0	21	47.5	1	36.1	6	75.0	-	-	48	50.5
A non-relative	4	11.2	3	100.0	18	39.5	1	31.3	5	62.5	-	-	31	32.8
Partner/spouse	5	15.3	-	-	1	2.6	2	67.4	1	12.5	1	100.0	11	11.5
Child/children	-	-	-	-	4	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4.4

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A sibling	2	100.0	-	-	21	73.5	-	-	4	66.7	-	-	27	71.1
A parent	2	100.0	-	-	18	62.1	-	-	4	80.0	-	-	24	64.5
Another relative	-	-	-	-	16	54.5	1	100.0	4	66.7	-	-	21	58.2
A non-relative	-	-	-	-	13	44.5	-	-	1	20.0	-	-	14	39.3
Child/children	-	-	-	-	10	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	28.3
Partner/spouse	-	-	-	-	9	30.0	-	-	1	16.7	-	-	10	26.7

157. Were you physically mistreated as a child or youth?**Metro Area**

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	39	19.1	3	26.5	50	28.4	5	20.5	8	30.8	-	-	105	23.5
No	167	80.9	8	73.5	125	71.6	19	79.5	18	69.2	4	100.0	341	76.5
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	175	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	446	100.0

158. For those who were physically mistreated, was that reported to anyone?**Metro Area, Minnesota**

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	5	13.1	3	100.0	12	24.5	1	21.1	2	28.6	-	-	23	22.3
No	34	86.9	-	-	36	75.5	4	78.9	5	71.4	-	-	79	77.7
Total	39	100.0	3	100.0	48	100.0	5	100.0	7	100.0	-	-	102	100.0

159. For those who reported the physical mistreatment, did the physical mistreatment stop following the report?**Metro Area**

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	7	56.4	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	8	33.6
No	5	100.0	3	100.0	5	43.6	-	-	2	100.0	-	-	15	66.4
Total	5	100.0	3	100.0	12	100.0	1	100.0	2	100.0	-	-	23	100.0

157. Were you physically mistreated as a child or youth? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	13	22.1	1	100.0	39	30.5	7	76.3	11	34.4	-	-	71	31.1
No	47	77.9	-	-	88	69.5	2	23.7	21	65.6	-	-	158	68.9
Total	60	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	-	-	229	100.0

158. For those who were physically mistreated, was that reported to anyone? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	5	35.3	-	-	12	30.1	1	22.6	3	27.3	-	-	21	29.6
No	9	64.7	1	100.0	27	69.9	5	77.4	8	72.7	-	-	49	70.4
Total	13	100.0	1	100.0	39	100.0	6	100.0	11	100.0	-	-	70	100.0

159. For those who reported the physical mistreatment, did the physical mistreatment stop following the report? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	2	48.6	-	-	6	50.4	1	100.0	1	33.3	-	-	11	50.8
No	2	51.4	-	-	6	49.6	-	-	2	66.7	-	-	10	49.2
Total	5	100.0	-	-	12	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	-	-	21	100.0

160. Were you sexually mistreated as a child or youth?**Metro Area**

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	15	7.2	3	26.5	22	12.5	9	38.4	3	11.5	-	-	51	11.6
No	191	92.8	8	73.5	152	87.5	15	61.6	23	88.5	4	100.0	393	88.4
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	173	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	444	100.0

161. For those who were sexually mistreated, was that reported to anyone?**Metro Area**

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	23.8	3	100.0	2	8.3	3	33.8	2	100.0	-	-	13	26.9
No	11	76.2	-	-	18	91.7	6	66.2	-	-	-	-	36	73.1
Total	15	100.0	3	100.0	20	100.0	9	100.0	2	100.0	-	-	49	100.0

162. For those who reported the sexual mistreatment, did the sexual mistreatment stop following the report?**Metro Area**

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	100.0	3	100.0	-	-	1	33.3	-	-	-	-	7	56.3
No	-	-	-	-	2	100.0	2	66.7	2	100.0	-	-	6	43.7
Total	4	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	-	-	13	100.0

160. Were you sexually mistreated as a child or youth? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	10	15.8	-	-	15	12.2	3	30.4	2	6.1	-	-	29	12.9
No	52	84.2	1	100.0	108	87.8	6	69.6	31	93.9	-	-	198	87.1
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	123	100.0	8	100.0	33	100.0	-	-	227	100.0

161. For those who were sexually mistreated, was that reported to anyone? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	13.3	-	-	1	6.8	-	-	1	50.0	-	-	3	11.3
No	8	86.7	-	-	14	93.2	3	100.0	1	50.0	-	-	26	88.7
Total	10	100.0	-	-	15	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	-	-	29	100.0

162. For those who reported the sexual mistreatment, did the sexual mistreatment stop following the report? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No	1	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	3	100.0
Total	1	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	3	100.0

163. Have you ever been sexual with someone only for the purpose of getting shelter, clothing, food, or other things?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	30	14.7	-	-	23	12.8	8	34.5	3	11.5	-	-	64	14.3
No	176	85.3	11	100.0	154	87.2	16	65.5	23	88.5	4	100.0	383	85.7
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	3	5.1	-	-	25	20.1	-	-	3	9.1	-	-	32	13.7
No	58	94.9	1	100.0	101	79.9	9	100.0	30	90.9	-	-	199	86.3
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	9	100.0	33	100.0	-	-	230	100.0

164. During any time in the past 12 months have you been in a personal relationship with someone who hit you, slapped you, pushed you around, or threatened to do so?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	24	11.4	6	58.7	16	9.4	6	25.6	3	11.5	3	75.0	58	13.1
No	183	88.6	4	41.3	157	90.6	18	74.4	23	88.5	1	25.0	386	86.9
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	173	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	444	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	3	4.7	1	100.0	14	10.7	4	36.5	4	11.8	-	-	25	10.7
No	59	95.3	-	-	113	89.3	6	63.5	30	88.2	-	-	208	89.3
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	232	100.0

165. Have you ever stayed in an abusive situation because you did not have other housing options?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	32	15.5	4	37.0	40	23.5	17	72.1	5	19.2	1	25.0	99	22.4
No	174	84.5	7	63.0	132	76.5	7	27.9	21	80.8	3	75.0	343	77.6
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	172	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	443	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	9	14.8	1	100.0	29	22.4	5	47.4	12	35.3	-	-	55	23.6
No	52	85.2	-	-	100	77.6	5	52.6	22	64.7	-	-	179	76.4
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	234	100.0

166. If you have stayed in an abusive situation, was that in the last 2 years?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	14	43.3	1	32.3	16	38.9	10	67.9	5	100.0	1	100.0	46	48.2
No	18	56.7	3	67.7	25	61.1	5	32.1	-	-	-	-	50	51.8
Total	32	100.0	4	100.0	40	100.0	14	100.0	5	100.0	1	100.0	97	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	19.6	-	-	9	30.6	4	77.1	6	50.0	-	-	20	36.9
No	6	80.4	1	100.0	20	69.4	1	22.9	6	50.0	-	-	34	63.1
Total	8	100.0	1	100.0	29	100.0	5	100.0	12	100.0	-	-	54	100.0

167. During the past 12 months have you had to seek health care because of an injury or illness resulting from violence?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	27	13.3	2	21.5	21	11.7	9	35.9	3	11.5	2	50.0	64	14.3
No	179	86.7	8	78.5	156	88.3	15	64.1	23	88.5	2	50.0	384	85.7
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	2.1	-	-	15	11.4	1	12.2	4	11.8	-	-	21	9.0
No	60	97.9	1	100.0	114	88.6	9	87.8	30	88.2	-	-	213	91.0
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	128	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	234	100.0

168. For those who needed to seek health care due to violence, was that violence caused by someone you knew or a stranger?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Someone you knew	12	42.7	1	100.0	16	75.0	9	100.0	1	33.3	2	100.0	40	63.7
A stranger	16	64.5	-	-	5	28.5	-	-	3	100.0	-	-	24	43.6

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A stranger	1	100.0	-	-	12	80.0	-	-	2	66.7	-	-	15	74.6
Someone you know	-	-	-	-	3	20.0	-	-	2	50.0	-	-	5	23.3

169. Have you ever been physically or sexually attacked or beaten while you were without a regular place to stay?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	41	19.9	-	-	26	14.5	10	40.5	5	19.2	1	25.0	82	18.4
No	165	80.1	11	100.0	151	85.5	14	59.5	21	80.8	3	75.0	365	81.6
Total	206	100.0	11	100.0	177	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	448	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	4	6.8	1	100.0	16	12.4	3	27.1	6	17.6	-	-	29	12.6
No	57	93.2	-	-	111	87.6	7	72.9	28	82.4	-	-	203	87.4
Total	61	100.0	1	100.0	126	100.0	10	100.0	34	100.0	-	-	232	100.0

170. How long has it been since you have had contact with any of your family or relatives?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 1 month	122	59.8	8	75.0	113	64.9	18	77.2	15	57.7	3	75.0	280	63.1
More than 1 month, less than 1 year	32	15.8	1	12.1	41	23.6	2	8.7	6	23.1	-	-	83	18.7
1 year or more	50	24.3	1	12.9	20	11.5	3	14.1	5	19.2	1	25.0	81	18.2
Total	205	100.0	11	100.0	174	100.0	24	100.0	26	100.0	4	100.0	444	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 1 month	29	48.8	1	100.0	77	59.6	8	87.1	16	50.0	-	-	132	56.8
More than 1 month, less than 1 year	10	16.4	-	-	26	20.2	1	12.9	6	18.8	-	-	43	18.7
1 year or more	21	34.8	-	-	26	20.2	-	-	10	31.3	-	-	57	24.5
Total	59	100.0	1	100.0	130	100.0	10	100.0	32	100.0	-	-	232	100.0

171. What do you see as your main needs right now other than housing?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=448)	
	Male (N=206)		Female (N=11)		Male (N=177)		Female (N=24)		Male (N=26)		Female (N=4)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Job	75	36.6	2	23.6	60	34.4	11	48.6	13	50.0	2	50.0	163	37.1
Money/budgeting assistance/ financial advice	46	22.3	2	34.2	32	18.3	5	22.6	11	42.3	1	25.0	97	22.
Transportation [gas for car/bus ticket out of town]	48	23.4	-	-	24	13.8	2	10.5	4	15.4	1	25.0	79	18.1
Medical care/health care/ medicine	23	11.5	-	-	35	19.8	3	11.4	4	15.4	3	75.0	68	15.4
Drug/alcohol treatment-sobriety/ AA	8	3.9	-	-	28	15.9	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	38	8.6
Housing or housing related help [deposit, moving help, etc.]	14	7.0	-	-	13	7.5	-	-	2	7.7	-	-	29	6.7
Mental health services	9	4.4	-	-	18	10.4	1	4.9	-	-	-	-	28	6.5
School/training	3	1.5	-	-	18	10.3	7	31.7	-	-	-	-	28	6.4
Nothing	7	3.5	1	19.0	14	8.2	2	9.2	2	7.7	-	-	27	6.1
Getting family together/family attention/stable family	11	5.3	-	-	12	7.0	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	24	5.5
God/spiritual health	7	3.3	3	42.2	12	6.7	1	4.6	-	-	-	-	22	5.1
Love/contentment/relationship/ companionship	16	8.1	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	20	4.5
Getting my life together/self- confidence	6	3.0	-	-	11	6.1	1	4.7	1	3.8	-	-	19	4.3
Food/food stamps	13	6.4	-	-	2	.9	-	-	4	15.4	-	-	19	4.3
Personal support/understanding/ friends	7	3.5	-	-	3	1.7	6	27.1	-	-	-	-	16	3.7
Dental care	10	4.9	-	-	5	2.7	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	16	3.6
Better living environment	9	4.5	1	15.2	3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	3.1
Clothing	7	3.5	-	-	-	-	1	4.6	3	11.5	-	-	11	2.6
Pictured ID/driver license	7	3.3	-	-	-	-	1	4.6	1	3.8	1	25.0	10	2.2
Formal support/advocacy/ counseling/Social Services	4	1.9	-	-	4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.7
Furniture/household items	2	1.0	-	-	5	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.6
Personal items [Cigarettes/tools/ sleeping bag/blanket]	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	1	5.4	3	11.5	-	-	7	1.5
Legal Assistance/court action	5	2.4	2	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1.5
Rehabilitation from surgery/ broken bone/need to get healthy	3	1.5	-	-	2	.9	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	6	1.3

171. What do you see as your main needs right now other than housing? (continued)

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=448)		
	Male (N=206)		Female (N=11)		Male (N=177)		Female (N=24)		Male (N=26)		Female (N=4)				
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Personal hygiene items	5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1.1
Green card	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	.9
Social activities	4	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	.8
Health insurance/MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	3	.8
Learn English	-	-	-	-	3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.6
Time to self/sleep time/more spare time	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Childcare/Head Start/preschool/ Early Childhood Development Program	-	-	-	-	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Make changes for healthier life style [quit smoking]	-	-	-	-	2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Be law abiding	2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4
Custody of children/getting children back	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25.0	1	.2
Safe environment	-	-	1	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.2
Telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.8	-	-	-	1	.2

171. What do you see as your main needs right now other than housing? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=237)	
	Male (N=61)		Female (N=1)		Male (N=131)		Female (N=10)		Male (N=34)		Female (N=0)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Job	29	50.2	-	-	62	48.3	1	12.2	8	25.8	-	-	100	44.0
Money/budgeting assistance/ financial advice	13	22.7	-	-	27	20.8	5	49.4	7	22.6	-	-	52	22.6
Transportation [gas for car/bus ticket out of town]	12	21.1	-	-	30	23.2	4	38.4	3	9.7	-	-	49	21.4
Drug/alcohol treatment-sobriety/ AA	4	6.5	-	-	41	31.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	19.6
Medical care/health care/ medicine	4	7.6	-	-	20	15.2	1	13.4	6	19.4	-	-	31	13.7
Housing or housing related help [deposit, moving help, etc.]	4	6.5	-	-	26	19.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	12.9
School/training	2	4.0	-	-	17	13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	8.6
Nothing	8	14.6	-	-	5	3.7	-	-	5	16.1	-	-	18	7.9
Getting family together/family attention/stable family	1	2.3	-	-	12	9.1	1	10.9	-	-	-	-	14	6.2
Food/food stamps	4	6.9	-	-	9	6.9	1	13.4	-	-	-	-	14	6.2
Mental health services	1	2.3	-	-	9	6.8	-	-	3	9.7	-	-	13	5.7
Dental care	3	5.2	-	-	7	5.5	-	-	2	6.5	-	-	12	5.3
Clothing	4	7.6	-	-	3	2.3	1	14.2	2	6.5	-	-	11	4.7
Furniture/household items	4	6.4	-	-	1	.8	1	12.9	1	3.2	-	-	7	3.0
Love/contentment/relationship/ companionship	2	3.3	-	-	3	2.1	-	-	2	6.5	-	-	7	2.9
Personal support/understanding/ friends	-	-	-	-	6	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2.6
Personal items [cigarettes/tools/ sleeping bag/blanket]	3	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6.5	-	-	5	2.3
God/spiritual health	-	-	-	-	4	3.1	-	-	1	3.2	-	-	5	2.2
Make changes for healthier life style [quit smoking]	-	-	-	-	5	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.1
Better living environment	3	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.2	-	-	4	1.7
Pictured ID/driver license	2	3.3	-	-	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.6
Getting my life together/self- confidence	1	2.6	-	-	1	.8	-	-	1	3.2	-	-	3	1.5
Help with the system [SSI, Social Security, VA]	-	-	1	100.0	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3

171. What do you see as your main needs right now other than housing? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total (N=237)	
	Male (N=61)		Female (N=1)		Male (N=131)		Female (N=10)		Male (N=34)		Female (N=0)			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Legal assistance/court action	-	-	-	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3
Custody of children/getting children back	1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Time to self/sleep time/more spare time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.2	-	-	1	.4
Social activities	-	-	-	-	1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.4
Rehabilitation from surgery /broken bone/need to get healthy	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.4

Appendices

Spouse, widow, or widower of military veteran data tables

Detail tables

Interview sites

Spouse, widow, or widower of military veteran data tables

The first table represents the percent of persons who identified themselves as a spouse, widow or widower of a military veteran in the interviews conducted on October 26, 2000 as a part of the Minnesota statewide survey of persons without a permanent shelter.

Are you the spouse or widow/widower of a military veteran?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	9	1.3	14	3.1	9	6.2	-	-	41	4.5	2	1.8	3	4.8	77	2.9
No	653	98.7	423	96.9	135	93.8	376	100.0	875	95.5	111	98.2	60	95.2	2634	97.1
Total	662	100.0	437	100.0	144	100.0	376	100.0	916	100.0	113	100.0	63	100.0	2711	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	3	5.9	5	6.6	2	2.2	14	5.0	-	-	2	4.2	26	3.5
No	112	100.0	48	94.1	70	93.4	70	97.8	269	95.0	90	100.0	46	95.8	714	96.5
Total	112	100.0	51	100.0	75	100.0	80	100.0	283	100.0	90	100.0	48	100.0	740	100.0

The following four tables are based on the responses of the 77 interviews in the Metro area and the 26 in greater Minnesota who identified themselves as a spouse, widow or widower of a military veteran.

If served in the military, or are a spouse, widow or widower of a military veteran, have you had contact with a County Veterans' Officer during the past 12 months?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12.0	-	-	-	-	4	4.8
No	9	100.0	14	100.0	9	100.0	-	-	31	88.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	67	94.2
Total	9	100.0	14	100.0	9	100.0	-	-	35	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	71	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	1	20.3	-	-	4	25.7	-	-	-	-	5	19.2
No	-	-	3	100.0	4	79.7	-	-	10	74.3	-	-	2	100.0	19	80.8
Total	-	-	3	100.0	5	100.0	-	-	14	100.0	-	-	2	100.0	24	100.0

If served in the military, or are a spouse, widow or widower of a military veteran, have you received any of the following benefits?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No benefits	5	55.1	5	39.3	7	76.9	-	-	31	74.9	2	100.0	2	66.7	52	66.9
Benefits for children	-	-	-	-	2	23.1	-	-	2	4.4	-	-	-	-	4	5.0
VAMC	-	-	3	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.7
Service compensation	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.8
Non-service compensation	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.8
Education benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VA Home Loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational rehabilitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Veterans Home benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other state benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other federal benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

If served in the military, or are a spouse, widow or widower of a military veteran, have you received any of the following benefits? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No benefits	-	-	2	61.9	2	35.6	-	-	11	81.6	-	-	2	100.0	17	66.3
Service compensation	-	-	-	-	1	20.3	-	-	3	18.4	-	-	-	-	4	14.0
Benefits for children	-	-	-	-	2	42.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8.1
Non-service compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8.4	-	-	-	-	1	4.6
VAMC	-	-	-	-	1	22.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.2
Education benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VA Home loan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational rehabilitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Veterans Home benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other state benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other federal benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

If served in the military, or are a spouse, widow or widower of a military veteran, have you used veterans' benefits in the past year?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	1	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.0
No	9	100.0	12	100.0	9	100.0	-	-	32	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	66	98.0
Total	9	100.0	14	100.0	9	100.0	-	-	32	100.0	1	100.0	3	100.0	68	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	-	-	-	-	2	42.4	-	-	2	17.3	-	-	-	-	5	18.9
No	-	-	3	100.0	3	57.6	-	-	12	82.7	-	-	2	100.0	19	81.1
Total	-	-	3	100.0	5	100.0	-	-	14	100.0	-	-	2	100.0	24	100.0

For those who have used veterans' benefits, which benefits have you used in the past year?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Non-service connected veteran's pension	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0
Total	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Battered women's shelter		Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Benefits for your children under age 18	-	-	-	-	2	100.0	-	-	1	51.4	-	-	-	-	3	73.8
Service connected compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	48.6	-	-	-	-	1	26.2
Veteran's administration medical services	-	-	-	-	1	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24.0

Detail information tables

1. For those living here less than 2 years, what were the main reasons you came?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Quality of Life/Improve Opportunities														
Looking for work/job opportunities	24	47.9	1	100.0	17	56.1	3	32.6	5	71.4	1	100.0	52	51.7
To go to school	4	8.0	-	-	10	30.7	7	67.4	-	-	-	-	21	20.4
Improve opportunities for myself/ my children	8	16.6	-	-	4	14.2	-	-	1	14.3	1	100.0	15	14.6
Better environment here/safer	7	13.6	-	-	-	-	7	67.4	-	-	-	-	14	13.8
Looking for affordable housing	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	57.4	1	14.3	-	-	7	7.0
Receive medical treatment	-	-	-	-	5	15.4	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	6	5.7
Better school for kids	4	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.7
Treatment [not specified]	-	-	-	-	2	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.9
Better Social Service system	2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6
By mistake/didn't desire to end up here	2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6
Racial composition of state	2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6
Alcohol or drug treatment	-	-	-	-	2	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6
Veterans home	-	-	-	-	2	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6
Lower crime rate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	1.0
Interpersonal Factors														
Be with friend or family	16	32.9	1	100.0	10	31.9	-	-	4	57.1	-	-	32	31.4
To get away from family/people	2	3.2	-	-	2	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.4
Abuse														
Flee abuse	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.3
Personal Factors														
Personal reasons [change of pace/atmosphere]	15	29.5	-	-	6	18.3	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	21	21.3
Relocate/want to move here	5	10.9	-	-	2	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7.0
Miscellaneous														
Climate/snow	2	4.1	-	-	5	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6.7
No particular reason	-	-	-	-	4	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3.7
Just passing through	2	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.6

**1. For those living here less than 2 years, what were the main reasons you came?
(continued)**

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Quality of Life/Improve Opportunities														
Looking for work/job opportunities	11	46.8	1	100.0	10	35.8	4	100.0	4	57.1	-	-	30	46.6
For shelter	-	-	-	-	6	22.2	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	7	11.7
Better school for kids	-	-	-	-	6	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10.2
Treatment [not specified]	-	-	-	-	6	20.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.2
Better Social Service system	1	6.4	-	-	3	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7.6
Improve opportunities for myself/my children	1	6.4	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6.9
Receive medical treatment	2	9.9	-	-	1	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5.6
Looking for affordable housing	3	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.6
Alcohol or drug treatment	-	-	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.6
To go to school	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	2	3.9
Better environment here/safer	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.3
Lower crime rate	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.3
Financial help	-	-	-	-	1	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.6
Interpersonal Factors														
Be with friend or family	4	17.2	-	-	6	20.1	4	100.0	3	42.9	-	-	16	25.8
To get away from family/people	1	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.2
Relationship ended/divorced	2	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.7
Death in family/friend	-	-	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.6
Personal Factors														
Personal reasons [change of pace/atmosphere]	3	13.0	-	-	3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9.3
I like it here	3	12.0	-	-	1	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6.0
Fishing/hunting/hiking	-	-	-	-	1	4.5	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	2	3.6
Miscellaneous														
Just passing through	1	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28.6	-	-	3	5.5
Reason not clear	3	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.9
Climate/snow	-	-	-	-	1	4.5	-	-	1	14.3	-	-	2	3.6
No particular reason	2	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.9

2. What do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to getting a job now?

Metro Area

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Job Experience/History														
Lack of job skills/training	3	2.7	-	-	6	6.8	1	17.3	-	-	-	-	11	4.5
Job seeking skills	5	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.0
Lack of experience	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	1	17.3	-	-	-	-	4	1.5
Problems in keeping jobs	3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3
Employment Opportunities														
Lack of available jobs/demand in field	3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3
Low pay/no benefits	-	-	-	-	3	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3
Education														
Lack of education	-	-	-	-	10	10.5	1	12.3	1	4.8	-	-	12	4.9
Transportation														
Transportation	34	30.1	-	-	16	17.5	-	-	7	33.3	-	-	57	23.8
Housing														
No housing [no address/phone]	27	23.7	3	100.0	8	9.2	-	-	6	28.6	-	-	44	18.4
Shelter rules[no 2nd shift work]	-	-	-	-	2	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.7
Need stability first/need to make living arrangement first	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	1	.4
Children														
Cost of child care	-	-	-	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	1	33.3	3	1.1
Need to be home with children	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.5	-	-	1	33.3	2	.9
Discrimination														
Discrimination/prejudice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	1	.4
Physical Health														
Health problems/pregnancy	19	16.7	-	-	10	11.1	-	-	3	14.3	-	-	32	13.4
Handicap/disability/physical limitations	8	6.9	-	-	24	26.5	-	-	3	14.3	1	33.3	36	15.1
Mental Health														
Mental health problems/mental stability	9	8.1	-	-	13	14.6	-	-	5	23.8	-	-	27	11.5
Alcoholism/chemical dependency	13	11.8	-	-	5	5.4	-	-	3	14.3	-	-	21	8.9
Emotional stress/pressure	4	3.1	-	-	2	1.7	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	6	2.6
Unable to deal with others/anti-social	-	-	-	-	2	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.8

**2. What do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to getting a job now?
(continued)**

Metro Area (continued)

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Resources Needed for Work														
Papers/identification/social security card/pictured ID]	12	10.5	-	-	3	3.8	2	24.6	1	4.8	-	-	18	7.7
Clothing/clean clothes	2	2.1	-	-	3	3.6	-	-	2	9.5	-	-	8	3.2
Money to look for work	5	4.7	-	-	3	3.5	1	17.3	-	-	-	-	10	4.2
Don't know the area	3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3
Tools	2	2.1	-	-	2	2.1	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	5	2.2
Personal Reasons														
Age	11	9.8	-	-	15	16.6	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	27	11.4
Prison record/criminal background	7	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	8	3.4
Motivation/attitude	6	5.7	-	-	4	4.1	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	11	4.7
Time	-	-	-	-	3	3.3	3	31.4	-	-	-	-	6	2.4
Family problems	4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.6
Involved in treatment	-	-	-	-	2	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.8
Physical appearance	6	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	7	2.7
Miscellaneous														
None	-	-	-	-	2	1.7	-	-	1	4.8	-	-	3	1.1
Retired	-	-	-	-	4	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.7

2. What do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to getting a job now? (continued)

Greater Minnesota

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Job Experience/History														
Lack of experience	3	10.1	-	-	13	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8.9
Lack of job skills/training	1	4.4	-	-	13	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8.0
Job seeking skills	-	-	-	-	6	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3.7
Making other people believe that you want to work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	1	.6
Employment Opportunities														
Lack of available jobs/demand in field	-	-	-	-	5	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.7
Low pay/no benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	1	.6
Education														
Lack of education	6	19.4	-	-	13	11.4	4	73.9	-	-	-	-	22	12.5
Transportation														
Transportation	10	35.3	-	-	36	32.1	4	73.9	5	17.9	-	-	55	31.1
Housing														
No housing [no address/phone]	6	19.7	-	-	22	19.2	-	-	4	14.3	-	-	31	17.8
Need stability first/need to make living arrangement first	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7.1	-	-	2	1.1
Children														
Cost of child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	73.9	-	-	-	-	4	2.0
Discrimination														
Discrimination/prejudice	-	-	-	-	1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.6
Physical Health														
Health problems/pregnancy	3	9.9	-	-	25	22.0	1	26.1	4	14.3	-	-	33	18.6
Handicap/disability/physical limitations	6	19.5	1	100.0	20	17.8	-	-	5	17.9	-	-	32	17.9
Mental Health														
Alcoholism/chemical dependency	-	-	-	-	36	32.3	-	-	3	10.7	-	-	39	22.3
Mental health problems/mental stability	1	4.8	-	-	16	14.0	-	-	3	10.7	-	-	20	11.4
Unable to deal with others /anti-social	1	3.8	-	-	-	-	1	26.1	2	7.1	-	-	4	2.5
Emotional stress/pressure	-	-	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.7

**2. What do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to getting a job now?
(continued)**

Greater Minnesota (continued)

	Emergency shelter				Transitional housing				Street				Total	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Resources Needed for Work														
Papers/identification/social security card/pictured ID]	1	4.8	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.5
Personal Reasons														
Age	4	14.0	-	-	14	12.7	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	19	11.0
Involved in treatment	-	-	-	-	6	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3.3
Prison record/criminal background	-	-	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.7
Need paperwork to get job back	-	-	-	-	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.7
Motivation/attitude	1	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.6	-	-	2	1.4
Time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0	1	.6
Miscellaneous														
None	4	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7.1	-	-	6	3.2
Just traveling through	-	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.5

Interview sites

Metro

Agency	Actual number of interviews			Weighted number of interviews		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Overnight shelter						
Union Gospel Mission	5	-	5	12	-	12
Simpson Housing Services	6	-	6	11	-	11
St. Stephens	10	-	10	16	-	16
Our Savior's Housing	6	1	7	12	2	14
Salvation Army Harbor Lights	9	-	9	28	-	28
People Serving People	3	1	4	11	3	14
Catholic Charities – Mary Hall	2	-	2	3	-	3
Cornerstone Advocacy Services	-	2	2	-	3	3
Sojourner Project	-	1	1	-	1	1
Harriet Tubman	-	1	1	-	1	1
Alexandra House	-	1	1	-	1	1
Catholic Charities Secure Waiting Space	19	-	19	58	-	58
Catholic Charities Secure Waiting Space Overflow	8	-	8	32	-	32
Lazarus	1	-	1	5	-	5
Mission, Inc	5	-	5	18	-	18
Total Overnight shelter	74	7	81	206	11	217
Transitional housing						
House of Charity	2	-	2	10	-	10
Simpson Transitional Housing	-	2	2	-	4	4
Salvation Army Transitional Housing	1	-	1	3	-	3
R.I.S.E. Transitional Housing	1	-	1	2	-	2
P.R.I.D.E. Transitional Housing	-	1	1	-	1	1
Cabrini House	1	1	2	1	1	2
Juel Fairbanks	1	-	1	2	-	2
Catholic Charities – Exodus Hotel	5	-	5	16	-	16
Scott-Carver- Dakota Community Action Program	-	1	1	-	1	1
Mission, Inc Transitional Housing	1	-	1	2	-	2
Minnesota Assistance Council for Veterans Transitional Housing	19	2	21	36	3	39
Our Savior's Transitional Housing	2	-	2	5	-	5

Metro (continued)

Agency	Actual number of interviews			Weighted number of interviews		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Transitional housing (continued)						
Sacred Fire Lodge	1	-	1	1	-	1
Catholic Charities Transitional Housing	7	-	7	21	-	21
Freedom Place	1	-	1	1	-	1
Naomi Family Center	-	2	2	-	2	2
A. H. Wilder ROOF	-	1	1	-	1	1
Mary's Shelter	1	-	1	4	-	4
Dakota County Employment and Economic Assistance	2	1	3	4	1	6
Hastings Veterans Home	40	-	40	64	-	64
Scott-Carver- Dakota County CAP	-	1	1	-	3	3
Alliance Housing	4	-	4	6	-	6
Elim Transitional Housing	-	1	1	-	6	6
Total Transitional housing	97	13	110	177	24	201
Total sheltered	163	20	183	384	34	418
Non-sheltered – Minneapolis	14	2	16	14	2	16
Non-sheltered – St. Paul	2	-	2	2	-	2
Non-sheltered – Ramsey County Access	10	2	12	10	2	12
Total – Metro	189	24	213	410	38	448

Greater Minnesota

Agency	Actual number of interviews			Weighted number of interviews		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Overnight shelter						
Dorothy Day House of Hospitality – Rochester	1	-	1	3	-	3
Welcome Inn – Mankato	1	-	1	2	-	2
Salvation Army Emergency Shelter- St. Cloud	7	-	7	9	-	9
Ours to Serve House of Hospitality – Bemidji	1	-	1	1	-	1
Dorothy Day House of Hospitality – Moorhead	2	-	2	4	-	4
Churches United for the Homeless	6	-	6	9	-	9
Care and Share – Crookston	6	-	6	15	-	15
Union Gospel Mission – Duluth	5	-	5	7	-	7
Central Hillside United Ministry – Duluth	5	-	5	8	-	8
Range Emergency Shelter – Virginia	2	1	3	2	1	3
Theresa House – Mankato	1	-	1	1	-	1
Total Overnight shelter	37	1	38	61	1	62
Transitional housing						
Domus Transitional Housing – St. Cloud	4	-	4	6	-	6
Bi-CAP Transitional Housing – Bemidji	-	1	1	-	1	1
Salvation Army - Duluth	1	-	1	2	-	2
Loaves and Fishes – Duluth	1	-	1	2	-	2
Advocates for Family Peace – Grand Rapids	1	-	1	-	1	1
Welcome Home – Mankato	1	-	1	2	-	2
Volunteers of America – Wahkon	-	1	1	-	1	1
Bethany House- Winona	2	-	2	2	-	2
Kootasca	-	1	1	-	4	4
Veterans Outreach Northern Minnesota Transitional Housing	-	1	1	5	-	5
Hope Housing – Brainerd	3	-	3	11	-	11
Churches United for the Homeless Transitional- Moorhead	1	-	1	6	-	6
Home Again – St. Cloud	3	-	3	3	-	3
St. Cloud Veterans Administration Medical Center – St. Cloud	30	-	30	88	-	88
Northwest Community Action – Badger	1	-	1	2	-	2
Prairie Community Waivered Services - Hancock	1	1	2	2	1	3
Houston County Women's Resource Center	-	1	1	-	1	1
Total Transitional housing	49	6	55	131	10	141
Total sheltered	86	7	93	192	11	103
Non-sheltered – Duluth	12	-	12	12	-	12
Non-sheltered – Crookston	1	-	1	1	-	1
Non-sheltered – Moorhead	9	1	10	9	1	10
Non-sheltered – Place of Hope Ministries	6	-	6	6	-	6
Non-sheltered – Range Mental Health	1	-	1	1	-	1
Non-sheltered – Veterans Outreach Northern Minnesota	5	-	5	5	-	5
Total – Greater Minnesota	120	8	128	226	12	238