Location	code:
Location	name:
Location	type:

FOR TRAINING PURPOSES ONLY All training materials are at mnhomeless.org

WILDER USE ONLY	:
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INTERVIEW #

County:

(IF THE BOX ABOVE IS BLANK) fill in the county where the interview is being conducted.

MINNESOTA HOMELESS STUDY INTERVIEW QUESTIONS 2023

Interviewer		Interview	a.m.
name:	Date:	start time:	p.m.

Hello. My name is ______. I am helping Wilder Research do a survey of people who do not have a

regular or permanent place to stay.

<u>SHELTER</u> INTERVIEWERS: START HERE IF YOU ARE INTERVIEWING AT AN EMERGENCY SHELTER, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SHELTER, OR TRANSITIONAL HOUSING PROGRAM, ASK:

Are you currently staying here?

0	Yes	⇒	GO TO INTRODUCTION BELOW
---	-----	---	--------------------------

Ο	No
---	----

<u>NON-SHELTER</u> LOCATION INTERVIEWERS: START HERE IF YOU ARE INTERVIEWING AT A VOUCHER PROGRAM OR NON-SHELTER LOCATION OR IF NO ABOVE, ASK:

Are you currently staying in a shelter, transitional housing program, or a hotel or motel that you received a voucher for?

○ Yes **→** GO TO INTRODUCTION BELOW

O No ➡	Are you currently staying in a place that is not a regular or permanent place to stay, such as outdoors, in a
	car or vacant building, or encampment?

○ Yes → GO TO INTRODUCTION BELOW

- O No ➡ Are you currently doubled up with a friend or family on a temporary basis because you have nowhere else go to?
 - Yes **→** GO TO INTRODUCTION BELOW
 - \bigcirc No \Rightarrow Are you about to be evicted with nowhere else to go (need to leave within 14 days)?

\bigcirc Yes \Rightarrow GO TO INTRODUCTION BELOW

○ No → Thank you for your time. **TERMINATE INTERVIEW**

INTRODUCTION: Wilder Research is doing these interviews to learn more about homelessness in Minnesota and to help find solutions for ending homelessness. If you complete an interview, we will give you \$10 cash to thank you for your time. The interview takes about 30 minutes and **is voluntary.** You do not have to participate if you don't want to. If you decide not to, it will not affect any of the services you are receiving. If there are questions you don't wish to answer, we will skip them. **This interview is confidential.** We do not ask for your name, and you will not be identified in any way.

Are you willing to do the survey with me now?

O Yes ➡	GO TO Q.	.1 ON NEXT PAGE
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○ No → Thank you for your time. **TERMINATE INTERVIEW**

1. Last night, did you stay with anyone else in your family or household, or were you on your own?

\bigcirc With other(s) \Rightarrow	Did the others include	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
O On own	1a. A spouse, partner, or significant other?	0	0	0	0
 Refused Don't know 	1b. Children age 17 or younger?	0	0	0	0
U Don't know	1c. Other family members 18 or older?	0	0	0	0

1d. What county did you stay in?

WILDER USE ONLY

2. Think back on the past month. In the last 30 days, including this one, how many nights have you spent...

		2a. Outside, in a car	or vacant building, or sor	ne other place not intended for hou	using?
	Nights				
+		2b. Doubled up, in s	someone else's house, apa	rtment, or room?	
	Nights				
+		2c. In a shelter or tr	ansitional housing program	n?	
т	Nights				
+		2d. In regular housi	ng, not doubled up?		
·	Nights	-			WILDER USE ONLY
+		2e. In some other ty	pe of place? (SPECIFY)		
•	Nights				
_	30	TOTAL NIGHTS	MAKE SURE THE BOXE	ES ABOVE ADD UP TO 30	
_					
	O Refi				
	∪ Don	't know			

- 3. In the past 12 months, have you ever stayed the night on a bus, on a light rail train, in a bus or train transit station, or at a highway rest stop?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know

And now, some background information about you.

4. How old are you? YEARS OLD O Refused

5. What is your gender

- O Man
- O Woman
- O Non-binary
- O Another identity? (SPECIFY)
- O Refused

6. Are you currently... (CHECK ONE)

- O Married
- O Separated
- O Divorced
- O Widowed
- O Never married?
- O Refused
- 7. Do you identify as Hispanic or Latino/Latina/Latinx?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know

8. Which racial groups do you identify with... (READ LIST; CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- O Black or African American
- O African born
- O Asian or Pacific Islander
- O White
- O American Indian or Native American ➡
- O Another group that I didn't mention? Which group is that?
- O Refused
- O Don't know

		WILDER USE ON	1
8a. What tribe are you mainly affiliated	with	n? (CHECK ONE)	
O Bois Forte	Ο	Prairie Island	
○ Fond du Lac		Mdewakanton	
O Leech Lake	Ο	Lower Sioux	
O Grand Portage	Ο	Upper Sioux	
O Mille Lacs	Ο	Other reservation	
O Red Lake	Ο	None 🗭 GO TO Q.80	,
O White Earth	Ο	Refused	
O Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux	Ο	Don't know	
8b. Are you living on your tribe's reserv	vatio	n now?	
O Yes			
O No			
O Refused			
O Don't know			
8c. Are you(CHECK ONE)			
O Officially enrolled with a tribe			
\bigcirc A descendent of a tribal membe	er bu	t not enrolled	
O Something else?	104	t not em oned	
O Refused			
O Don't know			

_Y

9. What is the highest grade in school you have <u>completed</u>?

 O 8th grade or less O Some high school but did not finish 12th grade 	 9a. Did you pass a high school equivalency test (GED)? O Yes
 12th grade (high school graduate) Some college but no degree 	 No Refused Don't know

- O Completed any college degree (2-year Associate or higher)
- O Refused
- O Don't know

10. While you were in school, did you ever have an IEP or Individual Education Plan, or receive Special Education services?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

11. Are you currently enrolled in. . .(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- O A GED program
- O Adult Basic Education
- O 2-year college or technical school
- O 4-year college or advanced degree
- O Any other education or job training program
- \bigcirc None of the above?
- O Refused
- O Don't know

12. How long have you lived in Minnesota? (CHECK ONE)

○ Less than 1 year →
○ 1 to 2 years →
○ 3 to 5 years
○ 6 to 10 years
○ 11 to 19 years
○ 20 years or more
○ Refused
○ Don't know

12a. Where did you live before coming to Minnesota? (LIST MOST RECENT STATE OR COUNTRY)
12b. Did you ever live in Minnesota before?
○ Yes
○ No

13. Where did you live most of the time between the time you were born and age 16? (CHECK ONE)

- O St. Paul
- O Minneapolis
- O In the 7-county metro area, but not St. Paul or Minneapolis (Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott or Washington counties)
- O Somewhere else in Minnesota (not in the Twin Cities or the 7-county metro area)
- O Another state
- \bigcirc Another country other than the U.S.
- O Refused
- O Don't know

14. Have you ever lived in a foster home?

O Yes ➡	14a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No
O No	14b. Have you ever run away from a foster care placement?	O Yes	O No
 Refused Don't know 	14c. Did you ever have to leave a foster home because you were too old to stay there?	O Yes	O No

15. Have you ever lived in a group home?

O Yes ➡	15a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No
O No	15b. Have you ever run away from a group home placement?	O Yes	O No
RefusedDon't know	15c. Did you ever have to leave a group home because you were too old to stay there?	O Yes	O No

16. Have you ever stayed in a mental health treatment program? (Includes hospital, regional treatment center, or other residential program)?

O Yes ➡	16a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No	
\bigcirc N				

- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

17. Have you ever stayed in a drug or alcohol treatment facility?

O Yes ➡	17a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No	

- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know
- 18. Have you ever lived in a nursing home or a facility for people with physical disabilities?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know

19. Did you <u>leave</u> any of these places (QUESTIONS 14-18) in the <u>last 12 months</u>?

O Not applicable – respondent has never been in any of these places.

O Yes ➡	19a. Which place did you leave <u>last</u> ? (CHECK ONE)		
NoRefusedDon't know	 Foster home Group home Mental health treatment program Drug or alcohol treatment facility Nursing home or facility for people with physical disabilities Don't know DOTO Q.20 		
	19b. Were you homeless at the time you went <u>into</u> that place?19c. Did you have a stable place to live when you <u>left</u> that place?	O Yes O Yes	O No O No

Have you ever served time in a juvenile detention center, county jail or workhouse, or state or federal prison? 20

20.	Have you ever served time in a juvenne detention center, county jan or workhouse, or state or rederar prison?							
	O Yes ➡	20a.	Which did you serve time in? (CHECK ALL THAT A	APPLY)				
			O Juvenile detention center					
			O County jail, workhouse, or state or federal priso	n				
			O Refused					
			O Don't know					
	$\bigcirc No \Rightarrow GO TC$ $\bigcirc Refused$	Q.22						
	O Don't know							
21.	Did you <u>leave</u> any of these corrections facilities (QUESTION 20) in the last <u>12 months</u> ?							
	O Yes ➡	21a.	 Which one of these facilities did you leave last? (CHECK ONE) O Juvenile detention O County jail/workhouse O State or federal 					
	O No O Refused	21b.	Were you homeless at the time you went <u>into</u> that facility?	O Yes	O No	O Don't know		
	O Don't know	21c.	Did you have a stable place to live when you left that facility?	O Yes	O No	O Don't know		
22.	Have you ever bee	en con	victed of a felony?					
	O Yes ➡	22a.	How long ago was your last felony conviction?					
	O No	1	O Less than 2 years ago					
	O Refused		O 2 to 4 years ago					
	O Don't know		\bigcirc 5 to 9 years ago					
	-		\bigcirc 10 to 14 years ago					
			\bigcirc 15 or more years ago					
			O Refused					
			O Don't know					
		22b.	Are you currently on probation or parole?					

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

Now I have some questions about your history with homelessness.

- How long have you been without a regular or permanent place to live? This includes where you are currently 23. staying. (CHECK ONE)
 - O One week or less
 - O More than 1 week but less than 1 month
 - O 1 month but less than 12 months
 - O 1 year but less than 5 years
 - O 5 years or longer
 - O Refused

O Don't know

- 24. What was the <u>first</u> type of place you stayed when you lost your last <u>regular or permanent</u> housing? Did you ... (CHECK ONE)
 - O Stay with friends or family in regular housing that they had
 - O Stay in an emergency shelter
 - O Sleep in a car, a bus or train station, lobby, or another inside public space not intended for housing
 - O Sleep outside or some other open place including camping, or
 - O Stay somewhere else?
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 25. In the last 60 days, how many times have you moved from one place to another? (CHECK ONE)
 - 0 0
 - O 1
 - O_2 to 9
 - O 10 or more
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 26. During the last 3 years, how many different times including now have you been homeless? (CHECK ONE)
 - O 1
 - O 2 to 3
 - O 4 or more
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 27. During your <u>entire life</u>, how many different times <u>including now</u> have you been homeless? (CHECK ONE) (CLARIFY RESPONSE OPTIONS IF RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IS LESS THAN THEIR ANSWER TO Q.26
 - O 1
 - O 2 to 3
 - O 4 to 7
 - O 8 or more
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know

28.	What was the last city or town where you (CHECK ONE)	had rea	gular or permanent		
	O St. Paul O Minneapolis			WILDER USE ONLY	WILDER USE ONLY
	O Somewhere else in Minnesota \Rightarrow				
	 Another state (not MN) Another country (not the U.S.) Refused 	AND SPE			
	O Don't know	28a.	Was that on a res	ervation?	
			O Yes ➡	28b. Which one? (CHECK ONE	:)
			O No O Don't know	 Bois Forte Fond du Lac Leech Lake Grand Portage Mille Lacs Red Lake White Earth Shakopee Mdewakanton Sion Prairie Island Mdewakantor Lower Sioux Upper Sioux Other reservation Refused Don't know 	

29. Think about the last regular or permanent place you lived. Did any of the following situations happen to you?

		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a.	You were evicted or had a foreclosure?	Ο	0	0	0
b.	Your lease expired and your landlord would not renew it?	0	0	0	0

30. I am going to read a list of other possible reasons why someone may leave their housing. For each one, please tell me if it was a reason why you left your last <u>regular or permanent</u> housing. (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

_		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a.	Your rent or house payment increased and you could no longer afford it?	0	0	0	0
b.	You lost your job or had your hours cut?	0	0	0	0
c.	You felt unsafe in the neighborhood?	0	0	0	0
d.	Abuse by someone you lived with?	0	0	0	0
e.	You had a dispute with your landlord?	0	0	0	0
f.	Unfair or discriminatory rules or policies by your landlord or housing facility?	0	0	0	0
g.	A breakup with your spouse or partner?	0	0	0	0
h.	Problems or conflict with other people you lived with?	0	0	0	0

Including today, have you ever lived in...

31An	emergency	shelter?
------	-----------	----------

011	energenergenergenere				
	O Yes ➡	31a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No	O Don't know
	O No				
	O Refused				
	O Don't know				
32.	A domestic violence shelter?	2			
	O Yes ➡	32a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No	O Don't know
	O No				
	O Refused				
	O Don't know				
33.	A supportive housing progra	m, usually an apartment that has staff that pr	rovide suppo	ort services	to you?
	O Yes ➡	33a. As a child? (17 or younger)	O Yes	O No	O Don't know
	O No				
	\bigcirc Refused				
	O Don't know				
34.		<u>it time</u> you were homeless, <u>either as a child o</u>	or as an adul	<u>t</u> ? (THIS C .	AN INCLUDE
		R PARENTS OR ON THEIR OWN)			
	YEARS OLD				
	O Refused				
	O Don't know				WILDER USE ONLY
35.	In the last 3 months, were you	ever turned away from a shelter because ther	e was no sp	ace availat	ole?
		The last time that happened, where did you er			
		At another shelter	ia ap sicepii	.g. (ee	,
	O Refused	At a church, synagogue, mosque, or other	religious bu	uilding	
	O Don't know	At a motel or some other place you had a			
) In a friend or family member's house or a	•	1 1	
		 In a car, vacant building, bus or train, or ot Outdoors or encampment 	ther enclosed	l place not	meant for housing
		Some other kind of place? (SPECIFY)			
36.	Are you currently on a waiting	list for public housing, Section 8 housing, or	r some other	type of reg	ntal assistance?
	O Yes ➡ 36a. Ho	w long have you been on the waiting list?			
		MONTHS			
	0	Don't know			
		ve you been unable to get on a waiting list be O . Note that O . Denote the product of the product because the product of the product because the product of the product because the product of the p	ecause it wa	s closed?	
	O Refused	Yes O No O Don't know			
	O Don't know				
2022		0			0,1 0000

- 37. During the past 2 years have you received a Section 8 or other rental assistance or housing voucher that you <u>could</u> <u>not</u> use because you could not find a place that would accept it?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 38. Have you <u>ever</u> had difficulty renting an apartment or getting housing because of the following reasons? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

How about	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a. Your race or the race of any of your family members?	0	0	0	0
b. A physical disability?	0	0	0	0
c. A mental health issue?	0	0	0	0
d. Alcohol or substance use by you or anyone in your household?	0	0	0	0
e. A criminal background?	0	0	0	0
f. Credit problems?	0	0	0	0
g. You had no local rental history or references?	0	0	0	0
h. An eviction action, UD (unlawful detainer), or bad rental history?	0	0	0	0
i. You had no transportation?	0	0	0	0
j. There was no housing you could afford?	0	0	0	0

39. <u>This month</u>, have you or will you receive income or financial support from... (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
А.	Steady employment?	0	0	0	0
В.	Temporary employment or odd jobs?	0	0	0	0
C.	Asking for money on the streets?	0	0	0	0
D.	MFIP, the Minnesota Family Investment Program, or another family welfare program?	0	0	0	0
E.	General Assistance?	0	0	0	0
F.	Emergency assistance?	0	0	0	0
G.	Tribal per capita payments?	0	0	0	0
Н.	Social Security program-including senior, survivor, or disability benefits?	0	0	0	0
I.	Child support payments?	0	0	0	0
J.	Family or significant other?	0	0	0	0
IF "	YES" TO <u>ANY</u> ASK	₽ ₽	₽ IF <u>ALL</u>	<u>-</u> "NO" ➡ G	60 TO Q.41
40.	Which of the ones you mentioned was your main source of income in C	October?			

(RECORD LETTER FROM ABOVE LIST [A - J])

O Refused O Don't know

41. What is your total income in October from all sources <u>not including food stamps (SNAP)</u>? (ROUND TO THE NEAREST DOLLAR)

O Refused

O Don't know

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42. In the last 12 months, have you ever received any of the following public benefits? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

How about	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
A. Public medical benefits like Medicare, MinnesotaCare, or Medical Assistance?	0	0	0	0
B. Child care assistance or subsidy?	0	0	0	0
C. Unemployment benefits?	0	0	0	0
D. Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)?	0	0	0	0
E. Food Stamps or SNAP?	0	0	0	0
F. SSI, for <u>either yourself or a child</u> ?	0	0	0	0
G. Help paying for rent or housing? (such as Section 8 or supportive housing)	0	0	0	0

43. During the last 12 months, did you lose any benefits that you had been receiving?

O Yes ➡	43a. What benefits did you lose or become unable to afford? (RECORD LETTER FOR UP
O No O Refused	TO 3 BENEFITS FROM ABOVE LIST [A - G] <u>OR</u> WRITE IN OTHER BENEFITS THAT RESPONDENT MENTIONS)
O Don't know	

44. In the last 12 months, have you received MFIP or family welfare benefits from another state? [MFIP is Minnesota's cash benefit program for families with children.]

O Yes ➡	44a.	Have you be	en sanctioned	during the last 12 mor	nths?
O No		O Yes	O No	O Refused	O Don't know
O Refused O Don't know	44b.	2	-	nother state's family O Refused	welfare program in the last 12 months? O Don't know
	44c.	Have you use	ed or received	MFIP employment se	rvices in October?
		O Yes	O No	O Refused	O Don't know

45. Do you currently owe more than \$100 in debt for any of the following? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

•		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a.	To a landlord or on a mortgage for previous housing?	0	0	0	0
b.	Credit cards or car loans?	0	0	0	0
c.	Student loans?	0	0	0	0
d.	Medical expenses?	0	0	0	0

46. Do you currently own a cell phone with a data plan that can access the internet?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

47. Do you currently have a valid Minnesota driver's license, Minnesota state-issued photo ID, or Tribal ID?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know
- 48. I'm going to read a list of services and supports. For each one, please tell me if you received that service or support in the last month. (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

	Did you get	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
А.	Food Stamps or SNAP?	0	0	0	0
B.	WIC (Women, Infant & Children Food Program)?	0	0	0	0
C.	Mental health services?	0	0	0	0
D.	Medical or dental services?	0	0	0	0
E.	Services for alcoholism or substance use?	0	0	0	0
F.	Free clothes at a clothing shelf?	0	0	0	0
G.	Free hot meals?	0	0	0	0
H.	Food from a food shelf?	0	0	0	0
I.	Free cell phone services?	0	0	0	0
J.	Transportation assistance, including a transit pass?	0	0	0	0
	w I'd like to ask about any <u>assistance</u> you may have received in the last month. // you received				
K.	Help with coordinated entry or finding housing?	0	0	0	0
L.	Help searching or applying for a job?	0	0	0	0
M.	Help getting signed up for benefits?	0	0	0	0
N.	Help getting a state-issued ID or Tribal ID?	0	0	0	0
О.	Help from drop-in centers or opportunity centers where several services are all located in one place?	0	0	0	0
Р.	Outreach services, like a street worker providing you with help or checking to see if you are OK?	0	0	0	0
		↓ ↓	₽ IF <u>ALL</u>	"NO" 🕈 G	O TO Q.50
	 IF "YES" TO <u>ANY</u> ASK 49. Of all the services you have used this month, which services have helper the most? (READ "YES" RESPONSES FROM ABOVE LIST [A - P] AN RECORD LETTER FOR UP TO 3 SERVICES) O None of them were helpful O Refused O Don't know 	١Ď			

50. Have you ever served in the U.S. military?

O Yes ➡	50a.	Which branch of the	military?
		O Army	
		O Navy	
O No ➡ GO		O Marines	
$\bigcirc \operatorname{Refused} \Rightarrow \operatorname{TO}$		O Air Force	
Q.51		O Coast Guard	
		O National Guard	➡ 50b. Did you serve on active duty?
		O Reserves ➡	O Yes O No
		O Refused	
		O Don't know	
	50c.	Did you serve	
		O Less than 3 mor	ths (less than 90 days)
		\bigcirc 3 to 6 months (9	· · · ·
		\bigcirc 6 months to 2 ye	ears (181 days to 2 years)
		O More than 2 year	
		O Refused	
		O Don't know	
	50d.	Did you begin your	military service
		O Prior to August	1964
		O August 1964 th	
		O June 1975 throu	
		O October 1980 th	
		O April 2003 or la	-
		O Refused	
		O Don't know	
	50e.	Did you serve in a c	ombat zone?
		O Yes ➡ 5	0f. Was that during (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
		O No	O The Vietnam War?
		O Refused	O First Gulf War?
		O Don't know	O Post 9/11 Iraq or Afghanistan wars?
			O Any other conflict? (SPECIFY)
	50g.		rge did you receive? Was it
		O Honorable	O Other than honorable
		O Administrative	O Dishonorable?
		O General	O Refused
		O Medical	O Don't know
		O Bad Conduct	
		+	

CONTINUE VETERANS QUESTIONS ON NEXT PAGE

50h.	Do you feel that you	u have any	service-rel	ated health proble	ems?					
	O Yes → 50i. What kinds of problems? (SPECIFY)									
	O No				,					
	O Refused									
	O Don't know									
50j.	Have you been diag	gnosed with	n a service-	related head injur	y or traumatic br	ain injury?				
	O Yes									
	O No									
	O Refused									
	O Don't know									
50k.	Have you had conta	act with a C	County or T	ribal Veterans Se	rvices Officer du	ring the <u>last 12 m</u>	onths?			
	O Yes									
	O No									
	O Refused									
	O Don't know									
501.	Are you now receiv	ving (RE	AD EACH		L THAT APPLY)					
	O Service-connect	-								
	O Non-Service Co			an's pension						
	O VA Medical Cer									
	O VA disability pag	у								
	O State Veterans I	Home bene	efits							
	O Other state Vete	erans' bene	efits							
	O Other <u>federal</u> V	eterans' be	enefits							
	O No Veterans' be	enefits 🕈		-	received any Vete	erans' benefits in th	e			
	O Refused ➡			$\frac{\text{last 12 months}}{2}$						
	O Don't know ➡			O Yes						
				O No O Refused						
				O Don't know						
	Have you joined the	e Minnesot	a Homeless	s Veteran Registry	y?					
50n.										
50n.	O Yes									

51. Are you currently employed? This includes temp work and self-employment.

O Yes ➡	51a. How many hours, on average, do you work per week? (In a 7-day period)	51b. What is your current hourly rate fo your main job? (CHECK ONE)
	HOURS	 → O Less than \$8.63 an hour > \$8.63 to \$10.59
		O \$10.60 to \$11.99
O No ➡	51d. In the last 6 months, have you been laid off, terminated, or had your job eliminated?	 \$10.00 to \$11.99 \$12.00 to \$14.99 \$15.00 an hour or more
O Refused	O Yes O No O Refused	\bigcirc Paid by the job/commission
↓ GO TO Q.52	51e. Have you received unemployment benefits in the last 6 months?O YesO NoO Refused	O Refused O Don't know
	 51f. How long has it been since you last held a job? O Less than 1 month O 1 month but less than 12 months O 1 year but less than 5 years O 5 years or longer O Never employed O Don't know O Refused 	 51c. Do you get benefits like paid time of or paid sick time for your main job? O Yes O No O Don't know O Refused
	 51g. Are you currently looking for work? O Yes O No O Refused 	
	51h. What do you feel are the biggest barriers or problems to your getting a job now?(CHECK UP TO 3 REASONS)	
	 Physical health issues or a disability Mental health issues or a disability Substance use issues or chemical dependency Transportation issues 	
	O Housing (lack of, shelter rules prevent some types of work, lack of stability)	
	O Lack of resources needed to work or look for work (ID, clean clothes, phone, etc.)	
	O Legal issues or criminal background	
	 Lack of child care Unable to find appropriate work opportunities (jobs don't fit prior experience, too little work experience, pay too low, etc.) 	
	O Some other reason	

52. During October, did you have any kind of medical coverage or health insurance?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

I'm going to ask you some questions about health care services and needs you might have right now. Remember you can skip any question you do not want to answer.

53. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you needed any of the following health services, but you were unable to get them?

Were you unable to	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a. See a doctor or nurse about a physical health problem?	0	0	0	0
b. Get mental health treatment or counseling for yourself?	0	0	0	0
c. Get treatment or counseling for alcohol or drug issues?	Ο	0	0	0
d. See a dentist?	0	0	0	0

54. Do you have a regular place where you go for medical care?

OYes ➡	54a. Is that(CHECK ONE)
○ No ○ Refused ○ Don't know	 A free clinic or medical center A clinic or medical center that requires insurance or fees The emergency room VA Medical Center Indian Health Service Somewhere else? (SPECIFY) Don't know 54b. Have you had a telehealth (phone or video) visit?
	 Yes → No Refused Don't know 54c. How much do you agree with the following statement I had an easier time keeping my appointment for a phone or video visit than I did keeping appointments for in-person visits in the past. Agree It was about the same Disagree Refused Don't know 54d. Would you prefer phone or video visits in the future, whenever possible? Yes No Refused Don't know

55. Did you receive any care in an emergency room in the last six months? (since April)

O Yes ➡	55a. How many times have you been to the ER in the last 6 months?
NoRefusedDon't know	 # OF TIMES O Refused O Don't know
	55b. How many of those ER visits resulted in a hospital admission?
	# OF ADMISSIONS
	O RefusedO Don't know

- 56. Do you have a physical or mental health condition or disability that limits the kind or amount of work you can do? O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 57. Do you have any physical or mental health conditions that make it hard for you to bathe, eat, get dressed, get in or out of a bed or chair, or get around by yourself?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 58. Do you often feel confused or have trouble remembering things, or have problems making decisions, to the point that it interferes with your daily activities?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 59. Have you ever been hit in the head so hard that you saw stars or were knocked unconscious for example, from a blow, or a fall, or a motor vehicle accident?

O Yes ➡	59a.	After your head injury, did you start having problems with headaches, concentration or memory, understanding, excessive worry, sleeping, or getting along with people?
O No O Refused		\bigcirc Yes \bigcirc No \bigcirc Refused \bigcirc Don't know
O Don't know	59b.	How old were you when you were injured? (IF MORE THAN ONE SUCH INJURY, GIVE AGE OF FIRST ONE)
		YEARS OLD O Don't know

60. During the <u>last 12 months</u>, did you have any of the following illnesses, conditions, or problems? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

W	hat about	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a.	Asthma?	0	0	0	0
b.	Tuberculosis (TB), COPD, or another chronic lung or respiratory problem?	0	0	0	0
c.	High blood pressure?	0	0	0	0
d.	Other <u>chronic</u> heart or circulatory problems such as anemia or heart disease?	0	0	0	0
e.	Diabetes?	0	0	0	0
f.	Cancer?	0	0	0	0
g.	Severe chronic pain?	0	0	0	0
h.	Wounds that didn't heal?	0	0	0	0
i.	Hepatitis A, B, or C?	0	0	0	0
j.	HIV or AIDS?	0	0	0	0
k.	COVID-19?	0	0	0	0

- 61. Have you received a vaccine for COVID-19?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 62. During the <u>last two years</u>, have you been told by a doctor, nurse, or mental health provider that you have any of the following conditions? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a. Major depression or clinical depression?	0	0	0	0
b. Anxiety disorder or panic disorder?	0	0	0	0
c. Obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD)?	0	0	0	0
d. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)?	0	0	0	0
e. Personality disorder, such as borderline personality disorder?	0	0	0	0
f. Schizophrenia or another paranoid or delusional disorder?	0	0	0	0
g. Bipolar disorder, manic episodes, or manic depression?	0	0	0	0
h. Autism or Autism Spectrum Disorder?	0	0	0	0
i. Substance Use disorder (such as alcohol use or opioid use disorders)?	0	0	0	0

63. Have you ever received <u>out</u>patient care from a counselor, psychologist, or mental health worker because of mental health concerns?

O Yes ➡	63a.	During the last two years?
O NoO RefusedO Don't know		 Yes No Refused Don't know

64. During the last 30 days have you used... (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

	Yes	No	Refused
a. Cigarettes?	0	0	0
b. E-cigarettes or vaping?	0	0	0
c. Alcohol?	0	0	0
d. Marijuana (non-prescription)?	0	0	0
e. Crack or any other kind of cocaine?	0	0	0
f. Heroin?	0	0	0
g. Fentanyl?	0	0	0
h. Codeine, morphine, or another opioid?	0	0	0
i. Xylazine?	0	0	0
j. Meth (methamphetamines)?	0	0	0
k. Synthetic stimulants (bath salts, K2, synthetic marijuana)?	0	0	0
1. Other (non-opioid) pharmaceutical drugs misused or not prescribed to you?	0	0	0

- 65. Do you consider yourself an alcoholic or chemically dependent?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know

66. Have you ever been treated in an <u>outpatient</u> alcohol or drug treatment program?

O Yes ➡	66a. During the last two years?
NoRefusedDon't know	 Yes No Refused Don't know

- 67. In the last 12 months, have you ever had a drug or medication overdose (OD) involving prescription pain medications or drugs like heroin or fentanyl?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused

68. In the last 12 months, have you been admitted to a detox center?

O Yes ➡	68a. Approximately how many times?
O NoO RefusedO Don't know	 # OF TIMES O Refused O Don't know

The next few questions ask about sensitive topics. Remember you can skip any question you do not want to answer. Your participation will help plan services to help people get access to the supports they need.

- 69. Have you ever been attacked or assaulted while you have been homeless?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 70. During any time in the <u>last 12 months</u> have you been in a personal relationship with someone who hit you, slapped you, or pushed you around, or threatened to do so?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 71. Have you ever stayed in an abusive situation because you did not have other housing options?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 72. Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 73. Has anyone ever pressured or forced you to make money by dancing, stripping, posing for nude photos, working for an escort service, or otherwise exchanging sex for money?



74. Next, I have a few questions about your childhood. (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
a.	As a child, did either of your parents ever go to prison?	0	0	0	0
b.	As a child, did you ever live with someone who was a problem drinker, alcoholic, or drug user?	0	0	0 0 0	
c.	As a child, did you witness abuse of another family member?	0	0	0	0
d.	As a child, did a parent or guardian ever struggle with mental health issues?	0	0	0	0
e.	As a child, were you ever physically mistreated or abused?	0	0	0	0
f.	As a child, were you ever sexually mistreated or abused?	0	0	0	0
g.	Were you ever without food, shelter, or medical care, or left alone for long periods of time when you were too young to be on your own?	0	0	0	0

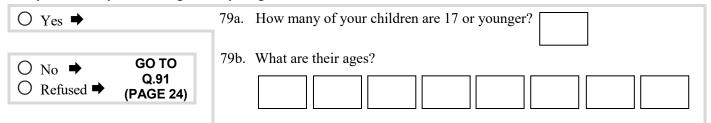
75. How long has it been since you have had contact with any of your family or relatives other than those living with you here? (CHECK ONE)

	 O Less than 1 month O More than 1 month but less than 1 year O 1 year or more 	75a. Could you stay with your family or relatives for an extended period of time if you wanted to?O Yes
	 O Refused O Don't know O Not applicable, no family/relatives 	 No Refused Don't know
76.	 Do you generally identify your sexual orientation O Heterosexual or straight O Gay or lesbian O Bisexual, pansexual, or queer O Identify in a different way (SPECIFY) O Or are you unsure? O Refused 	n as (CHECK ONE)
77.	Do you identify as transgender or Two-Spirit? O Yes O No O Refused	

O Don't know

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about children.

- 78. Are you or a partner of yours currently pregnant?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 79. Do you have any children age 17 or younger?



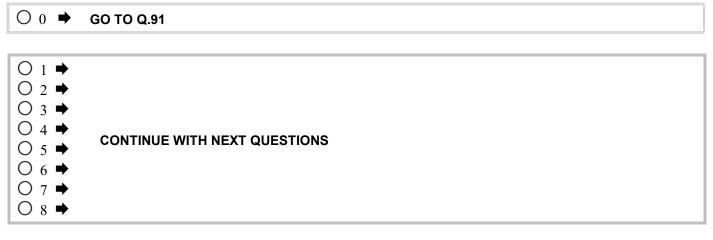
80. Are any of your children <u>age 5 or younger</u> enrolled in a Head Start program or a preschool program?

O Not applicable	, no chi	ildren age 5 or younger
 O Yes ➡ O No O Refused O Don't know 	80a.	 Have any of your children enrolled in these preschool programs had difficulty attending because of your housing situation? Yes No Refused Don't know

- 81. Do any of your children have a physical or mental health condition or disability <u>that limits the kind or amount of</u> work you can do?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 82. Do you have any children age 17 or younger who are <u>not</u> living with you right now?

O Yes ➡	82a. Are any children not living with you right now because of program restrictions in the
O NoO RefusedO Don't know	shelter or facility? O Yes O No O Not applicable O Refused O Don't know

83. How many of your children age 17 or younger are living with you here?



THIS SECTION FOR RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN AGE 17 OR YOUNGER LIVING WITH THEM.

84. What are the ages of the minor children – age 17 or younger – living with you here?

- 1		1						

- 85. Do any of your children living with you here have a chronic or severe physical health problem that interferes with their daily activities?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 86. Do any of your children living with you here have an emotional or behavior problem that interferes with their daily activities?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 87. During the <u>last 12 months</u>, have you been unable to get any of the following types of care for your **children who** are living with you here? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
↓	■ ■	<u>-</u> "NO" ₱ G	O TO Q.
	Yes ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	

O Don't know

89. <u>In the last month</u>, have any of your children living with you here had to skip meals because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

90. Just to check, do you have children age 6 through 17 living with you?

O Yes ➡	Ay next questions are about your school-age children who are living with you.									
NoRefusedDon't know	 Do any of your children living with you here have any learning problems that resulted in you or school staff requesting additional services such as tutoring, summer school, or a special education assessment? Yes No Refused Don't know 									
	school-related issues?	1	1	1	Don't					
		Yes	No	Refused	Know					
	a. A lot of absences?	0	0	0	0					
	b. Skipping school or truancy?	0	Ο	0	0					
	c. Suspension or expulsion?	0	0	0	0					
	d. Poor or failing grades?	0	0	0	0					
	e. Displaying aggression, bullying, or anti- social behavior?	0	0	0	0					
	f. Experience with bullying as a victim?	0	0	0	0					
	g. Difficulty with peer relationships?	0	0	0	0					
	h. Held back or repeated a grade?	0	0	0	0					

90c. Did all of your school-age children living with you here attend school today? (includes online school)

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

90d. Have any of your children had to change schools due to your housing situation?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

91. Please remind me, are you 21 or older?

 \bigcirc Yes \Rightarrow GO TO Q.100 ON PAGE 27

○ Refused **➡ GO TO Q.100 ON PAGE 27**

$O\,$ $\rm No\,$ (if no, complete youth section on Next page)

YOUTH SECTION

- 92. How long has it been since you last lived with a parent or guardian?
 - O Less than 1 month
 - \bigcirc 1 month but less than 7 months
 - \bigcirc 7 months but less than 12 months
 - \bigcirc 1 year but less than 5 years
 - O 5 years or longer
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 93. Did you stop living with your parent or guardian because...
 - O You didn't feel safe,
 - O You were told to leave or were locked out,
 - O You were placed outside of your home (for example, in foster care or treatment), or
 - O Other reasons?
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know
- 94. I'm going to read some things that might cause young people to become homeless. For each, I'd like you to tell me if you think it was a <u>main reason</u> of your being homeless, <u>part</u> of the reason but <u>not the main</u> reason, or <u>not really a reason</u> in your being homeless today. **(CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)**

Wh	at about	Main reason	Part of the reason	Not a reason	Refused	Don't know
a.	Your parent's or guardian's use of drugs or alcohol?	0	0	0	0	0
b.	Your own use of drugs or alcohol?	0	0	0	0	0
c.	You were not willing to live by your parents' rules?	0	0	0	0	0
d.	Neglect, or your parents or guardians were not attending to your basic needs?	0	0	0	0	0
e.	Lack of tolerance for your sexual orientation or gender identity?	0	0	0	0	0
f.	You were fighting frequently with your parents or guardians?	0	0	0	0	0
g.	Your home was too small for everyone to live there?	0	0	0	0	0
h.	You didn't feel safe with the people in your household?	0	0	0	0	0
i.	You left foster care or a group home or other placement without a permanent place to go?	0	0	0	0	0

- 95. Do you have a parent who is currently in a jail or prison?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Refused
 - O Don't know

YOUTH SECTION CONTINUED

96. Do you have a parent who is currently in treatment?

- O Yes
- O No
- O Refused
- O Don't know

97. I know I've asked you this already, but just remind me. Do you have a high school diploma or GED?

	GO TC) Q.98						
O No ➡	97a.	Did you attend sc (Fall 2022 to Spri	thool or GED classes at all during the <u>la</u>	st school	<u>l year</u> ?			
O Refused		O Yes ➡	In the last year, did you have problems (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH					
O Don't know		O No		Yes	No	Ref	DK	
GO TO Q.98		O Refused	97b. Truancy or skipping school?	0	0	0	0	
		O Don't know	97c. Suspensions or expulsions?	0	0	0	0	
			97d. Poor or failing grades?	0	0	0	0	
			97e. Trouble getting to school because of housing or transportation issues?	0	0	0	0	
			97f. Not feeling safe at school?	0	0	0	0	
		🔾 Don't know						
	97h.		hool today? (Thursday, October 26)					
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes		ECK THI	E FIRS	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	hool today? (Thursday, October 26) . Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED)	ЕСК ТНІ	e firs	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	. Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CH	ЕСК ТНІ	E FIRS	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	. Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) O Not currently enrolled O No school or no classes today	ЕСК ТНІ	E FIRS	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	. Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) O Not currently enrolled O No school or no classes today O Illness or sickness	ЕСК ТНІ	e firs	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	. Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) O Not currently enrolled O No school or no classes today O Illness or sickness O Lack of motivation; didn't want to	ECK THI	e firs	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	. Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) O Not currently enrolled O No school or no classes today O Illness or sickness O Lack of motivation; didn't want to O Looking for shelter	ЕСК ТНІ	E FIRS	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	 Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) Not currently enrolled No school or no classes today Illness or sickness Lack of motivation; didn't want to Looking for shelter Personal issues 	ЕСК ТНІ	e firs	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	. Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) O Not currently enrolled O No school or no classes today O Illness or sickness O Lack of motivation; didn't want to O Looking for shelter	ECK THI	e firs	Т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	 Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) Not currently enrolled No school or no classes today Illness or sickness Lack of motivation; didn't want to Looking for shelter Personal issues No transportation; ride was late 	ECK THI	E FIRS	т 3		
	97h.	Did you attend sc O Yes	 Why not? (DO NOT READ LIST - CHI REASONS MENTIONED) Not currently enrolled No school or no classes today Illness or sickness Lack of motivation; didn't want to Looking for shelter Personal issues No transportation; ride was late 	ECK THI	E FIRS	т 3		

98. In the <u>last 12 months</u>, have any of the following people helped you to find the services you need? (CHECK A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM)

What about	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
A. Your parent or guardian?	0	0	0	0
B. A friend, partner, or other people in your family?	0	0	0	0
C. A county social worker?	0	0	0	0
D. A tribal worker?	0	0	0	0
E. Shelter staff or youth worker?	0	0	0	0
F. Teacher or other school staff?	0	0	0	0
G. Guardian ad Litem or other court staff?	0	0	0	0
H. A foster or Host Home parent?	0	0	0	0

99. Is there currently any <u>adult</u> in your life who you trust and can talk with about your problems?

 ○ Yes → ○ No ○ Refused ○ Don't know 	99a.	Who is that? (IF MORE THAN ONE, RECORD MOST IMPORTANT RELATIONSHIP) (RECORD LETTER FROM ABOVE LIST [A - H] <u>OR</u> WRITE IN RELATIONSHIP OF OTHER PERSON IF NOT ON LIST. CLARIFY RELATIONSHIP IF NEEDED.) Other Other
		O Refused O Don't know

ASK ALL The last question is about your strengths that have helped you in your life.

100. What do you think are your most important strengths that help you deal with challenges or obstacles in your life right now?



GO TO NEXT PAGE

Thank you very much for your help. That's all the questions I have for you. I really appreciate your taking the time to talk with me.

I need to show Wilder Research and the study funders that I paid you for your time. Because the information you just gave me is confidential, I don't want you to give me your name. Instead, could you just give me <u>the name of your first pet</u>? (NOTE FOR INTERVIEWER: IF THEY DON'T HAVE A PET, HAVE THEM GIVE THE FIRST NAME OF THEIR CHILDHOOD BEST FRIEND)

(Name)

GIVE RESPONDENT \$10.00 OR A CARD THEY CAN TURN IN TO THE SITE LEADER FOR \$10.00.

a.m. Interview end time: ______p.m.

INTERVIEWER COMMENTS:

Please answer the following questions based on your observations as an interviewer:

- i. Did the respondent... (CHECK ONE)
 - O Understand the questions and respond accordingly
 - O Have some difficulty understanding the questions
- ii. If respondent was a minor (14 to 17 years old), do you feel that they understood that the interview was voluntary and confidential?
 - O Yes
 - O No
 - O Not applicable (respondent was not a minor)
- iii. Is there anything that occurred during the interview that may have impacted the responses?

Additional interviewer comments: